## Table 62. **Selected Producer Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

| Characteristics | All producers | | All producers reporting race as - | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | American Indian or Alaska Native only | | Asian only | | Black or African American only | |
| | 2022 | 2017 | 2022 | 2017 | 2022 | 2017 | 2022 | 2017 |
| Producers ..... number | 94,282 | 94,350 | 136 | 131 | 117 | 102 | 99 | 134 |
| Sex of producers: | | | | | | | | |
| Male | 63,321 | 63,125 | 89 | 77 | 30 | 22 | 49 | 93 |
| Female | 30,961 | 31,225 | 47 | 54 | 87 | 80 | 50 | 41 |
| Hired managers | 4,888 | 4,356 | 7 | 1 | 1 | 9 | 9 | 3 |
| Primary occupation: | | | | | | | | |
| Farming | 37,198 | 36,485 | 50 | 40 | 33 | 42 | 38 | 52 |
| Other | 57,084 | 57,865 | 86 | 91 | 84 | 60 | 61 | 82 |
| Place of residence: | | | | | | | | |
| On farm operated | 68,651 | 72,559 | 108 | 114 | 79 | 79 | 58 | 82 |
| Not on farm operated | 25,631 | 21,791 | 28 | 17 | 38 | 23 | 41 | 52 |
| Days of work off farm: | | | | | | | | |
| None | 37,199 | 36,189 | 38 | 33 | 33 | 27 | 33 | 63 |
| Any | 57,083 | 58,161 | 98 | 98 | 84 | 75 | 66 | 71 |
| 1 to 49 days | 7,773 | 7,281 | 10 | 6 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 |
| 50 to 99 days | 3,427 | 3,327 | 18 | 3 | 5 | - | 8 | 4 |
| 100 to 199 days | 7,022 | 6,947 | 10 | 17 | 8 | 14 | 7 | 11 |
| 200 days or more | 38,861 | 40,606 | 60 | 72 | 60 | 50 | 40 | 45 |
| Years on present farm: | | | | | | | | |
| 2 years or less | 4,653 | 5,255 | 3 | 8 | 12 | 8 | 11 | 6 |
| 3 or 4 years | 6,720 | 6,470 | 12 | 18 | 20 | 16 | 16 | 25 |
| 5 to 9 years | 17,205 | 12,917 | 23 | 20 | 24 | 21 | 18 | 18 |
| 10 years or more | 65,704 | 69,708 | 98 | 85 | 61 | 57 | 54 | 85 |
| Years operating any farm: | | | | | | | | |
| 5 years or less | 12,427 | 11,934 | 19 | 25 | 42 | 24 | 25 | 35 |
| 6 to 10 years | 14,001 | 11,328 | 16 | 17 | 11 | 23 | 18 | 16 |
| 11 years or more | 67,854 | 71,088 | 101 | 89 | 64 | 55 | 56 | 83 |
| Age group: | | | | | | | | |
| Under 25 years | 1,962 | 1,734 | - | 4 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 6 |
| 25 to 34 years | 9,096 | 8,604 | 12 | - | 5 | 4 | 9 | 3 |
| 35 to 44 years | 14,627 | 13,526 | 15 | 20 | 9 | 19 | 17 | 21 |
| 45 to 54 years | 15,336 | 17,710 | 24 | 31 | 38 | 25 | 8 | 2 |
| 55 to 64 years | 21,083 | 24,858 | 27 | 43 | 27 | 35 | 24 | 48 |
| 65 to 74 years | 20,434 | 18,300 | 32 | 27 | 23 | 14 | 30 | 33 |
| 75 years and over | 11,744 | 9,618 | 26 | 6 | 11 | 4 | 9 | 21 |
| Average age | 56.0 | 55.5 | 59.6 | 56.0 | 55.7 | 53.8 | 56.5 | 60.2 |
| Young producers (see text) | 11,058 | (NA) | 12 | (NA) | 9 | (NA) | 11 | (NA) |
| Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin | 683 | 753 | 10 | 8 | 4 | 6 | 9 | 9 |
| Military service: | | | | | | | | |
| Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard (see text) | 87,661 | 86,429 | 120 | 109 | 113 | 100 | 86 | 111 |
| Active duty now or in the past (see text) | 6,621 | 7,921 | 16 | 22 | 4 | 2 | 13 | 23 |
| Number of persons living in producers' households | 205,872 | 205,222 | 253 | 252 | 114 | 96 | 160 | 250 |
| On farm involvement in decisionmaking: | | | | | | | | |
| Day-to-day decisions | 79,161 | 80,354 | 117 | 122 | 94 | 85 | 88 | 120 |
| Land use and/or crop decisions | 67,034 | 68,505 | 95 | 110 | 76 | 71 | 58 | 100 |
| Livestock decisions | 43,735 | 48,246 | 64 | 97 | 45 | 46 | 34 | 63 |
| Marketing decisions (see text) | 53,734 | (NA) | 70 | (NA) | 56 | (NA) | 68 | (NA) |
| Record keeping and/or financial management | 67,144 | 70,352 | 96 | 115 | 69 | 60 | 71 | 90 |
| Estate planning or succession planning | 48,150 | 50,842 | 87 | 73 | 48 | 55 | 51 | 62 |

--continued

## Table 62. **Selected Producer Characteristics by Race: 2022 and 2017** (continued)

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

| Characteristics | All producers reporting race as - con. | | | | All producers reporting more than one race | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander only | | White only | | | |
| | 2022 | 2017 | 2022 | 2017 | 2022 | 2017 |
| Producers ..... number | 19 | 20 | 93,598 | 93,702 | 313 | 261 |
| Sex of producers: | | | | | | |
| Male | 7 | 10 | 62,954 | 62,758 | 192 | 165 |
| Female | 12 | 10 | 30,644 | 30,944 | 121 | 96 |
| Hired managers | - | 1 | 4,841 | 4,335 | 30 | 7 |
| Primary occupation: | | | | | | |
| Farming | 5 | 3 | 36,948 | 36,256 | 124 | 92 |
| Other | 14 | 17 | 56,650 | 57,446 | 189 | 169 |
| Place of residence: | | | | | | |
| On farm operated | 15 | 18 | 68,124 | 72,051 | 267 | 215 |
| Not on farm operated | 4 | 2 | 25,474 | 21,651 | 46 | 46 |
| Days of work off farm: | | | | | | |
| None | 7 | 2 | 36,999 | 35,985 | 89 | 79 |
| Any | 12 | 18 | 56,599 | 57,717 | 224 | 182 |
| 1 to 49 days | 5 | 2 | 7,702 | 7,242 | 34 | 9 |
| 50 to 99 days | 1 | 3 | 3,356 | 3,304 | 39 | 13 |
| 100 to 199 days | - | 2 | 6,972 | 6,866 | 25 | 37 |
| 200 days or more | 6 | 11 | 38,569 | 40,305 | 126 | 123 |
| Years on present farm: | | | | | | |
| 2 years or less | 3 | - | 4,588 | 5,215 | 36 | 18 |
| 3 or 4 years | - | - | 6,651 | 6,402 | 21 | 9 |
| 5 to 9 years | - | 5 | 17,077 | 12,812 | 63 | 41 |
| 10 years or more | 16 | 15 | 65,282 | 69,273 | 193 | 193 |
| Years operating any farm: | | | | | | |
| 5 years or less | 3 | - | 12,285 | 11,820 | 53 | 30 |
| 6 to 10 years | - | 4 | 13,897 | 11,215 | 59 | 53 |
| 11 years or more | 16 | 16 | 67,416 | 70,667 | 201 | 178 |
| Age group: | | | | | | |
| Under 25 years | 1 | - | 1,926 | 1,709 | 29 | 14 |
| 25 to 34 years | - | - | 9,058 | 8,574 | 12 | 23 |
| 35 to 44 years | 3 | 2 | 14,519 | 13,435 | 64 | 29 |
| 45 to 54 years | - | 6 | 15,193 | 17,601 | 73 | 45 |
| 55 to 64 years | 10 | 10 | 20,925 | 24,635 | 70 | 87 |
| 65 to 74 years | 5 | - | 20,319 | 18,180 | 25 | 46 |
| 75 years and over | - | 2 | 11,658 | 9,568 | 40 | 17 |
| Average age | 57.9 | 56.4 | 56.0 | 55.5 | 51.7 | 54.6 |
| Young producers (see text) | 1 | (NA) | 10,984 | (NA) | 41 | (NA) |
| Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin | 2 | 3 | 642 | 706 | 16 | 21 |
| Military service: | | | | | | |
| Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard (see text) | 18 | 20 | 87,059 | 85,868 | 265 | 221 |
| Active duty now or in the past (see text) | 1 | - | 6,539 | 7,834 | 48 | 40 |
| Number of persons living in producers' households | 17 | 24 | 204,733 | 204,094 | 595 | 506 |
| On farm involvement in decisionmaking: | | | | | | |
| Day-to-day decisions | 17 | 13 | 78,569 | 79,776 | 276 | 238 |
| Land use and/or crop decisions | 13 | 10 | 66,564 | 68,018 | 228 | 196 |
| Livestock decisions | 3 | 10 | 43,418 | 47,864 | 171 | 166 |
| Marketing decisions (see text) | 6 | (NA) | 53,342 | (NA) | 192 | (NA) |
| Record keeping and/or financial management | 10 | 11 | 66,678 | 69,880 | 220 | 196 |
| Estate planning or succession planning | 9 | 15 | 47,797 | 50,473 | 158 | 164 |