Table 11. **Selected Characteristics of Irrigated and Nonirrigated Farms: 2022 and 2017**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All farms		Irrigated farms				Nonirrigated farms	
			Any land irrigated		All harvested cropland irrigated			
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
Farms ..... number	53,599	56,649	3,006	2,836	872	651	50,593	53,813
Land in farms ..... acres	14,602,240	14,969,996	2,368,209	2,056,307	64,074	59,197	12,234,031	12,913,689
Estimated market value of land and buildings:								
Average per farm ..... dollars	2,250,114	1,737,741	6,148,406	4,894,461	739,923	788,660	2,018,496	1,571,378
Average per acre ..... dollars	8,259	6,576	7,804	6,750	10,070	8,673	8,347	6,548
Irrigated land ..... acres	610,670	555,443	610,670	555,443	32,016	29,404	(X)	(X)
Land in farms according to use:								
Total cropland ..... farms	44,532	47,127	2,985	2,769	872	651	41,547	44,358
acres	12,531,737	12,909,673	2,216,827	1,912,010	35,773	34,041	10,314,910	10,997,663
Harvested cropland ..... farms	39,094	41,693	2,966	2,763	872	651	36,128	38,930
acres	11,955,458	12,345,774	2,162,836	1,863,230	31,691	29,144	9,792,622	10,482,544
Pastureland, excluding woodland pastured ..... farms	22,503	25,500	845	962	235	188	21,658	24,538
acres	539,159	601,798	21,765	34,965	3,710	7,830	517,394	566,833
Land enrolled in Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programs ..... farms	9,981	10,469	447	469	51	33	9,534	10,000
acres	199,674	223,755	11,693	12,685	1,372	306	187,981	211,070
Owned and rented land in farms:								
Owned land in farms ..... farms	51,305	53,882	2,786	2,613	818	580	48,519	51,269
acres	6,974,236	7,264,045	848,298	829,145	46,618	38,694	6,125,938	6,434,900
Rented or leased land in farms ..... farms	16,047	18,629	1,442	1,469	131	136	14,605	17,160
acres	7,628,004	7,705,951	1,519,911	1,227,162	17,456	20,503	6,108,093	6,478,789
Market value of agricultural products sold $1,000	18,029,033	11,107,336	3,038,087	1,821,363	272,918	162,081	14,990,946	9,285,973
Average per farm ..... dollars	336,369	196,073	1,010,674	642,230	312,979	248,973	296,305	172,560
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops ..... farms	34,247	36,694	2,917	2,657	844	598	31,330	34,037
$1,000	11,790,375	7,121,060	2,505,444	1,356,980	131,508	119,345	9,284,930	5,764,080
Livestock, poultry, and their products ..... farms	19,506	21,604	946	986	228	178	18,560	20,618
$1,000	6,238,659	3,986,276	532,643	464,384	141,410	42,737	5,706,016	3,521,892
Total farm production expenses $1,000	12,547,989	9,124,760	2,167,573	1,498,713	197,123	125,596	10,380,415	7,626,047
Average per farm ..... dollars	234,109	161,075	721,082	528,460	226,059	192,927	205,175	141,714
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased ..... farms	30,777	34,098	2,563	2,472	640	487	28,214	31,626
$1,000	1,728,700	1,034,849	348,014	174,082	8,549	5,448	1,380,686	860,767
Chemicals purchased ..... farms	29,442	28,903	2,474	2,222	569	368	26,968	26,681
$1,000	976,217	619,764	202,301	108,065	5,184	4,039	773,916	511,699
Seeds, plants, vines, and trees purchased ..... farms	26,852	26,094	2,663	2,270	718	411	24,189	23,824
$1,000	1,177,907	955,024	248,403	160,702	18,520	12,628	929,504	794,322
Cover crop seed purchased ..... farms	4,299	4,430	699	660	158	91	3,600	3,770
$1,000	17,833	16,017	4,228	3,500	196	166	13,605	12,517
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased ..... farms	12,224	13,295	573	647	155	111	11,651	12,648
$1,000	801,227	663,606	66,540	68,457	16,029	6,431	734,688	595,149
Feed purchased ..... farms	24,475	27,879	1,050	1,141	273	228	23,425	26,738
$1,000	2,080,607	1,401,597	182,159	148,631	47,971	20,226	1,898,448	1,252,967
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased ..... farms	49,808	52,327	2,872	2,776	803	617	46,936	49,551
$1,000	553,243	369,510	99,273	61,727	6,764	5,356	453,969	307,784
Utilities ..... farms	34,725	36,108	2,448	2,324	578	436	32,277	33,784
$1,000	228,531	182,105	40,913	34,161	5,486	3,949	187,618	147,944
Repairs, supplies, and maintenance costs ..... farms	42,773	45,357	2,700	2,600	693	537	40,073	42,757
$1,000	769,027	545,062	133,288	91,621	12,411	7,646	635,738	453,442
Hired farm labor ..... farms	11,968	13,237	1,441	1,431	303	221	10,527	11,806
$1,000	741,445	540,959	186,499	152,856	38,702	24,807	554,945	388,103
Contract labor ..... farms	3,690	3,564	481	398	127	57	3,209	3,166
$1,000	82,420	53,958	30,037	17,624	4,059	3,337	52,383	36,334
Customwork and custom hauling ..... farms	13,153	13,852	852	888	113	76	12,301	12,964
$1,000	201,011	145,154	33,462	23,499	4,845	3,077	167,549	121,656
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing fees ..... farms	14,056	14,723	1,359	1,318	123	102	12,697	13,405
$1,000	1,543,043	1,175,885	335,171	216,451	7,382	6,279	1,207,872	959,434
Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehicles ..... farms	4,345	4,607	483	509	64	60	3,862	4,098
$1,000	114,263	84,059	27,605	18,927	1,793	1,742	86,658	65,132
Interest expense ..... farms	21,150	23,040	1,633	1,680	293	255	19,517	21,360
$1,000	457,847	417,576	78,810	64,636	4,660	2,886	379,037	352,940
Property taxes paid ..... farms	51,518	54,616	2,854	2,702	817	591	48,664	51,914
$1,000	362,621	332,880	41,726	36,664	3,359	2,751	320,895	296,216
Medical supplies, veterinary, and custom services for livestock ..... farms	16,404	20,109	666	854	139	131	15,738	19,255
$1,000	115,694	80,443	12,456	9,083	2,710	181	103,239	71,360
All other production expenses ..... farms	30,795	25,652	2,271	1,934	495	294	28,524	23,718
$1,000	614,186	522,327	100,915	111,528	8,699	14,812	513,271	410,798
Commodity Credit Corporation loans ..... farms	473	1,049	81	158	-	-	392	891
$1,000	123,144	227,674	34,378	59,076	-	-	88,766	168,598
Government payments ..... farms	13,481	27,156	843	1,415	89	112	12,638	25,741
$1,000	112,955	342,914	18,012	52,117	876	641	94,943	290,798
Total income from farm-related sources ..... farms	23,237	26,802	1,439	1,501	285	223	21,798	25,301
$1,000	543,969	516,639	64,470	54,474	5,445	4,959	479,499	462,165
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment ..... farms	53,598	56,648	3,006	2,836	872	651	50,592	53,812
$1,000	11,100,050	9,241,317	1,649,071	1,326,453	88,073	59,791	9,450,978	7,914,864
Average per farm ..... dollars	207,098	163,136	548,593	467,720	101,002	91,845	186,808	147,084
Livestock inventory:								
Cattle and calves ..... farms	13,984	17,014	560	683	83	86	13,424	16,331
number	770,048	844,187	78,902	101,818	2,710	2,057	691,146	742,369
Milk cows ..... farms	1,521	2,049	162	189	16	18	1,359	1,860
number	183,176	189,035	25,658	40,629	925	591	157,518	148,406
Hogs and pigs ..... farms	2,150	2,570	148	156	24	16	2,002	2,414
number	4,372,121	4,004,388	389,785	335,646	73,937	4,120	3,982,336	3,668,742

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Table 11. **Selected Characteristics of Irrigated and Nonirrigated Farms: 2022 and 2017** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All farms		Irrigated farms				Nonirrigated farms	
			Any land irrigated		All harvested cropland irrigated			
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
Livestock inventory: - Con.								
Sheep and lambs ..... farms	2,456	2,316	132	108	28	17	2,324	2,208
number	79,185	62,085	4,161	2,929	411	157	75,024	59,156

Table 12. **Cattle and Calves - Inventory: 2022 and 2017**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	2022		2017	
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Cattle and calves	13,984	770,048	17,014	844,187
Farms with-				
1 to 9	4,937	22,727	5,909	28,071
10 to 19	2,962	40,731	3,491	47,487
20 to 49	3,313	101,046	4,140	128,223
50 to 99	1,511	102,238	1,791	121,705
100 to 199	680	89,060	971	130,009
200 to 499	398	113,578	557	156,173
500 to 999	105	68,086	87	56,462
1,000 to 2,499	54	82,197	45	69,106
2,500 to 4,999	9	30,909	19	69,651
5,000 or more	15	119,476	4	37,300
Cows and heifers that calved	11,206	360,906	13,385	399,203
Farms with-				
1 to 9	5,101	21,807	6,015	26,145
10 to 19	2,585	34,607	2,918	38,782
20 to 49	2,476	72,743	2,954	86,068
50 to 99	670	42,749	942	61,061
100 to 199	219	28,275	386	50,097
200 to 499	110	32,109	117	31,867
500 to 999	11	7,733	24	16,367
1,000 to 2,499	19	29,663	16	26,593
2,500 or more	15	91,220	13	62,223
Beef cows	9,990	177,730	11,753	210,168
Farms with-				
1 to 9	4,589	20,640	5,521	24,894
10 to 19	2,558	34,228	2,876	38,174
20 to 49	2,169	62,007	2,480	70,543
50 to 99	486	31,080	655	41,461
100 to 199	144	18,238	174	21,911
200 to 499	42	(D)	43	10,942
500 to 999	2	(D)	4	2,243
1,000 to 2,499	-	-	-	-
2,500 or more	-	-	-	-

Item	2022		2017	
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Cattle and calves - Con.				
Cows and heifers that calved - Con.				
Milk cows	1,521	183,176	2,049	189,035
Farms with-				
1 to 9	804	1,538	857	1,813
10 to 19	39	493	85	1,176
20 to 49	308	10,838	494	16,248
50 to 99	186	11,907	292	19,966
100 to 199	75	10,212	199	26,389
200 to 499	66	20,882	73	20,521
500 to 999	9	6,683	20	14,124
1,000 to 2,499	19	29,543	16	26,575
2,500 or more	15	91,080	13	62,223
Other cattle	11,391	409,142	13,750	444,984
Farms with-				
1 to 9	5,664	23,699	6,843	29,507
10 to 19	2,345	31,209	2,675	35,669
20 to 49	2,105	61,511	2,444	71,657
50 to 99	565	37,557	865	57,633
100 to 199	316	41,818	545	73,631
200 to 499	291	83,274	293	82,031
500 to 999	58	38,310	54	33,762
1,000 to 2,499	37	48,753	25	38,416
2,500 or more	10	43,011	6	22,678
Cattle on feed	948	92,249	1,082	89,280
Farms with-				
1 to 19	280	3,979	317	4,640
20 to 49	344	9,928	351	10,535
50 to 99	132	9,040	188	12,488
100 to 199	82	11,004	136	18,630
200 to 499	72	19,644	67	18,064
500 to 999	28	18,047	16	9,689
1,000 to 2,499	7	9,219	4	5,106
2,500 or more	3	11,388	3	10,128