



Wisconsin Farms with American Indian or Alaska Native Producers^a

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with American Indian/Alaska Native Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	253	64,793
Land in farms (acres)	48,615	14,318,630
Average size of farm (acres)	192	221
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	21,586,000	11,427,423,000
Government payments	268,000	126,583,000
Farm-related income	913,000	485,788,000
Total farm production expenses	20,062,000	9,652,703,000
Net cash farm income	2,705,000	2,387,091,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	85,321	176,368
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	3,723	4,609
Farm-related income	8,779	12,880
Total farm production expenses	79,298	148,978
Net cash farm income	10,691	36,842

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	34
Livestock, poultry, and products	66

Land in Farms by Use (%) ^b

Cropland	49
Pastureland	8
Woodland	33
Other	9

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	19
Reduced till	20
Intensive till	20
Cover crop	16

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	98	39
\$2,500 to \$4,999	29	11
\$5,000 to \$9,999	15	6
\$10,000 to \$24,999	33	13
\$25,000 to \$49,999	18	7
\$50,000 to \$99,999	15	6
\$100,000 or more	45	18
Total	253	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	28	11
10 to 49 acres	95	38
50 to 179 acres	74	29
180 to 499 acres	37	15
500 to 999 acres	6	2
1,000 + acres	13	5
Total	253	100



2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE Demographic Profile

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms
Total	21,586	253
Crops	7,347	179
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	5,045	78
Tobacco	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	799	28
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	(D)	27
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	297	20
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	(D)	2
Other crops and hay	(D)	90
Livestock, poultry, and products	14,239	136
Poultry and eggs	164	51
Cattle and calves	2,398	77
Milk from cows	10,419	31
Hogs and pigs	198	13
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	28	16
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	(D)	19
Aquaculture	(D)	7
Other animals and animal products	8	14

Total Producers ^c 293

Sex	
Male	171
Female	122
Age	
<35	34
35 – 64	192
65 and older	67
Primary occupation	
Farming	107
Other	186
Days worked off farm	
None	103
1 to 199	57
200 +	133
Other characteristics	
Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	22
With military service	30
New and beginning farmers	101
Average age (years)	53.3

Top Crops in Acres ^d

Soybeans for beans	8,050
Forage (hay/haylage), all	7,116
Corn for grain	3,642
Corn for silage	1,250
Barley for grain	440

Percent of farms that:

Have internet access	77
Farm organically	5
Sell directly to consumers	17
Hire farm labor	30
Are family farms	91

Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)

Broilers and other meat-type chickens	(D)
Cattle and calves	7,159
Goats	95
Hogs and pigs	449
Horses and ponies	260
Layers	2,478
Pullets	(D)
Sheep and lambs	134
Turkeys	278

Demographic Data in the Census of Agriculture

The agriculture census is a complete count of U.S. farms and ranches and the people who operate them. Demographic information is available at national, state, and county levels, and for classes of farm and congressional districts. Results from the 2017 Census and earlier are available through the searchable database Quick Stats, the new Census Data Query Tool, downloadable PDF reports, maps, and topic-specific Highlights and Profiles.

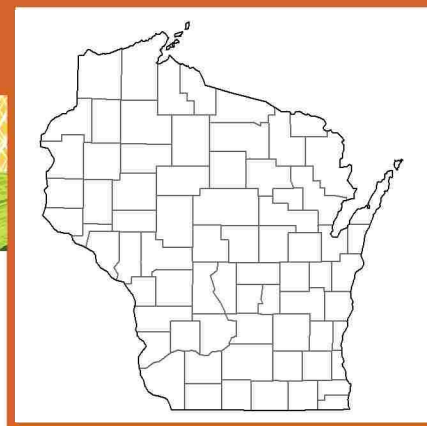
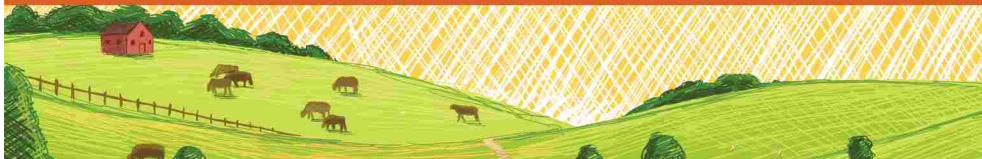
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See 2017 Census of Agriculture, U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

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^d Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf. ^e Position below the line does not indicate rank.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.



Wisconsin Farms with Asian Producers^a

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with Asian Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	383	64,793
Land in farms (acres)	27,667	14,318,630
Average size of farm (acres)	72	221
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	15,549,000	11,427,423,000
Government payments	398,000	126,583,000
Farm-related income	1,480,000	485,788,000
Total farm production expenses	17,992,000	9,652,703,000
Net cash farm income	-564,000	2,387,091,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	40,599	176,368
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	9,046	4,609
Farm-related income	13,707	12,880
Total farm production expenses	46,976	148,978
Net cash farm income	-1,473	36,842

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	76
Livestock, poultry, and products	24

Land in Farms by Use (%) ^b

Cropland	67
Pastureland	8
Woodland	19
Other	6

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	15
Reduced till	15
Intensive till	38
Cover crop	11

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	146	38
\$2,500 to \$4,999	46	12
\$5,000 to \$9,999	77	20
\$10,000 to \$24,999	33	9
\$25,000 to \$49,999	30	8
\$50,000 to \$99,999	21	5
\$100,000 or more	30	8
Total	383	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	212	55
10 to 49 acres	95	25
50 to 179 acres	53	14
180 to 499 acres	16	4
500 to 999 acres	-	-
1,000 + acres	7	2
Total	383	100



2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE Demographic Profile

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms
Total	15,549	383
Crops	11,858	331
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	5,393	50
Tobacco	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	5,112	228
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	(D)	69
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	674	70
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	(D)	6
Other crops and hay	397	41
Livestock, poultry, and products	3,692	62
Poultry and eggs	61	22
Cattle and calves	1,271	35
Milk from cows	2,148	14
Hogs and pigs	27	14
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	14	9
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	(D)	1
Aquaculture	(D)	1
Other animals and animal products	(D)	14

Total Producers ^c

544

Sex	
Male	257
Female	287
Age	
<35	58
35 – 64	398
65 and older	88
Primary occupation	
Farming	264
Other	280
Days worked off farm	
None	126
1 to 199	265
200 +	153
Other characteristics	
Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	4
With military service	44
New and beginning farmers	276
Average age (years)	51.5

Top Crops in Acres ^d

Corn for grain	4,627
Soybeans for beans	4,074
Forage (hay/haylage), all	3,162
Corn for silage	1,303
Wheat for grain, all	950

Percent of farms that:

Have internet access **61**

Farm organically **4**

Sell directly to consumers **38**

Hire farm labor **21**

Are family farms **97**

Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)

Broilers and other meat-type chickens	(D)
Cattle and calves	2,596
Goats	(D)
Hogs and pigs	(D)
Horses and ponies	128
Layers	1,125
Pullets	273
Sheep and lambs	280
Turkeys	(D)

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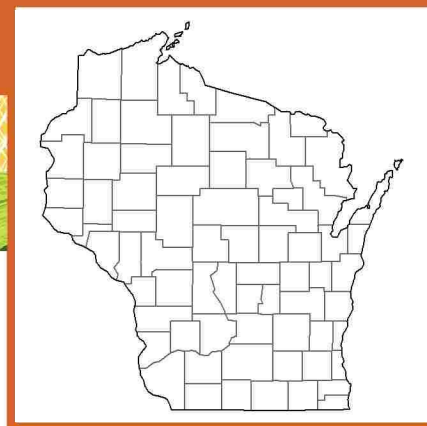
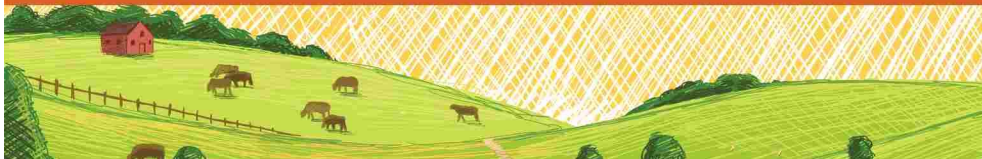
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Wisconsin Farms with Black or African American Producers^a

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with Black/African American Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	76	64,793
Land in farms (acres)	8,305	14,318,630
Average size of farm (acres)	109	221
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	7,204,000	11,427,423,000
Government payments	152,000	126,583,000
Farm-related income	265,000	485,788,000
Total farm production expenses	7,038,000	9,652,703,000
Net cash farm income	581,000	2,387,091,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	94,783	176,368
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	7,216	4,609
Farm-related income	6,962	12,880
Total farm production expenses	92,611	148,978
Net cash farm income	7,648	36,842

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	12
Livestock, poultry, and products	88

Land in Farms by Use (%) ^b

Cropland	81
Pastureland	3
Woodland	8
Other	9

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	20
Reduced till	5
Intensive till	4
Cover crop	13

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	26	34
\$2,500 to \$4,999	10	13
\$5,000 to \$9,999	17	22
\$10,000 to \$24,999	8	11
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2	3
\$50,000 to \$99,999	2	3
\$100,000 or more	11	14
Total	76	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	24	32
10 to 49 acres	23	30
50 to 179 acres	21	28
180 to 499 acres	4	5
500 to 999 acres	3	4
1,000 + acres	1	1
Total	76	100



2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE Demographic Profile

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms
Total	7,204	76
Crops	883	43
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	(D)	10
Tobacco	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	19	4
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	(D)	1
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	(D)	8
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	(D)	1
Other crops and hay	(D)	27
Livestock, poultry, and products	6,320	25
Poultry and eggs	27	9
Cattle and calves	822	14
Milk from cows	(D)	8
Hogs and pigs	242	7
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	(D)	7
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	(D)	1
Aquaculture	-	-
Other animals and animal products	(Z)	5

Total Producers ^c

96

Sex	
Male	53
Female	43
Age	
<35	28
35 – 64	57
65 and older	11
Primary occupation	
Farming	43
Other	53
Days worked off farm	
None	32
1 to 199	24
200 +	40
Other characteristics	
Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	1
With military service	6
New and beginning farmers	59
Average age (years)	44.7

Top Crops in Acres ^d

Forage (hay/haylage), all	3,793
Corn for grain	(D)
Soybeans for beans	743
Corn for silage	465
Oats for grain	(D)

Percent of farms that:

Have internet access	92
Farm organically	13
Sell directly to consumers	21
Hire farm labor	34
Are family farms	99

Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)

Broilers and other meat-type chickens	(D)
Cattle and calves	2,887
Goats	1,014
Hogs and pigs	1,080
Horses and ponies	(D)
Layers	1,480
Pullets	(D)
Sheep and lambs	-
Turkeys	-

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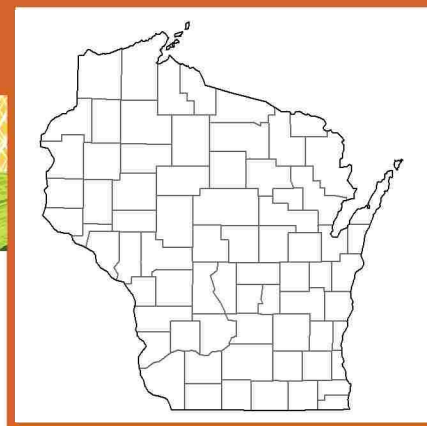
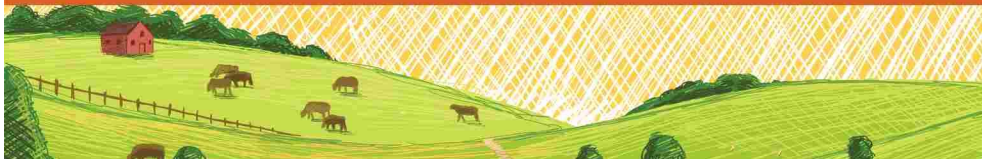
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Wisconsin Farms with Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Producers^a

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	34	64,793
Land in farms (acres)	12,567	14,318,630
Average size of farm (acres)	370	221
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	8,018,000	11,427,423,000
Government payments	152,000	126,583,000
Farm-related income	221,000	485,788,000
Total farm production expenses	6,851,000	9,652,703,000
Net cash farm income	1,540,000	2,387,091,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	235,827	176,368
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	8,437	4,609
Farm-related income	10,528	12,880
Total farm production expenses	201,510	148,978
Net cash farm income	45,286	36,842

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	35
Livestock, poultry, and products	65

Land in Farms by Use (%) ^b

Cropland	85
Pastureland	5
Woodland	8
Other	3

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	32
Reduced till	21
Intensive till	29
Cover crop	18

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	12	35
\$2,500 to \$4,999	7	21
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1	3
\$10,000 to \$24,999	4	12
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2	6
\$50,000 to \$99,999	1	3
\$100,000 or more	7	21
Total	34	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	2	6
10 to 49 acres	13	38
50 to 179 acres	9	26
180 to 499 acres	7	21
500 to 999 acres	1	3
1,000 + acres	2	6
Total	34	100



2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE Demographic Profile

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms
Total	8,018	34
Crops	2,827	21
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	(D)	13
Tobacco	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	-	-
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	(D)	1
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	(D)	5
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	(D)	1
Other crops and hay	(D)	7
Livestock, poultry, and products	5,191	12
Poultry and eggs	4	3
Cattle and calves	1,022	8
Milk from cows	(D)	3
Hogs and pigs	5	3
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	(D)	3
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	-	-
Aquaculture	-	-
Other animals and animal products	(D)	4

Total Producers ^c **37**

Sex
Male 19
Female 18

Age
<35 6
35 – 64 28
65 and older 3

Primary occupation
Farming 11
Other 26

Days worked off farm
None 7
1 to 199 6
200 + 24

Other characteristics
Hispanic/Latino/Spanish -
With military service 5
New and beginning farmers 15

Average age (years) **49.3**

Top Crops in Acres ^d

Forage (hay/haylage), all	4,118
Soybeans for beans	2,250
Corn for grain	(D)
Corn for silage	1,411
Wheat for grain, all	(D)

Percent of farms that:

Have internet access **91**

Farm organically **-**

Sell directly to consumers **9**

Hire farm labor **26**

Are family farms **94**

Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)

Broilers and other meat-type chickens	(D)
Cattle and calves	3,011
Goats	(D)
Hogs and pigs	(D)
Horses and ponies	(D)
Layers	115
Pullets	(D)
Sheep and lambs	64
Turkeys	(D)

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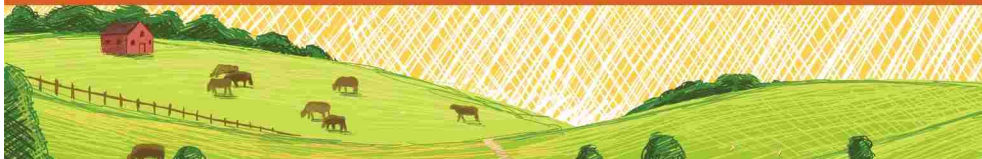
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Wisconsin Farms with White Producers^a

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with White Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	64,476	64,793
Land in farms (acres)	14,304,967	14,318,630
Average size of farm (acres)	222	221
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	11,419,564,000	11,427,423,000
Government payments	126,323,000	126,583,000
Farm-related income	485,490,000	485,788,000
Total farm production expenses	9,645,027,000	9,652,703,000
Net cash farm income	2,386,350,000	2,387,091,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	177,113	176,368
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	4,605	4,609
Farm-related income	12,894	12,880
Total farm production expenses	149,591	148,978
Net cash farm income	37,011	36,842

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	36
Livestock, poultry, and products	64

Land in Farms by Use (%) ^b

Cropland	70
Pastureland	7
Woodland	16
Other	7

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	23
Reduced till	23
Intensive till	24
Cover crop	12

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	20,612	32
\$2,500 to \$4,999	4,787	7
\$5,000 to \$9,999	5,584	9
\$10,000 to \$24,999	7,154	11
\$25,000 to \$49,999	4,923	8
\$50,000 to \$99,999	5,562	9
\$100,000 or more	15,854	25
Total	64,476	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	5,721	9
10 to 49 acres	16,859	26
50 to 179 acres	21,207	33
180 to 499 acres	14,171	22
500 to 999 acres	4,180	6
1,000 + acres	2,338	4
Total	64,476	100



2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE Demographic Profile

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms
Total	11,419,564	64,476
Crops	4,062,572	44,046
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	2,772,291	29,188
Tobacco	1,667	108
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	539,538	2,974
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	177,193	1,892
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	263,597	1,459
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	18,064	623
Other crops and hay	290,222	21,444
Livestock, poultry, and products	7,356,992	31,017
Poultry and eggs	487,264	5,397
Cattle and calves	1,495,355	23,787
Milk from cows	5,149,085	8,776
Hogs and pigs	91,869	2,499
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	(D)	2,997
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	(D)	1,788
Aquaculture	13,862	115
Other animals and animal products	66,989	1,656

Total Producers ^c **109,561**

Sex
Male 71,438
Female 38,123

Age
<35 10,183
35 – 64 67,967
65 and older 31,411

Primary occupation
Farming 50,737
Other 58,824

Days worked off farm
None 45,978
1 to 199 20,585
200 + 42,998

Other characteristics
Hispanic/Latino/Spanish 625
With military service 9,141
New and beginning farmers 23,594

Average age (years) **56.0**

Top Crops in Acres ^d

Corn for grain	3,074,182
Forage (hay/haylage), all	2,370,785
Soybeans for beans	2,214,582
Corn for silage	921,569
Vegetables harvested, all	250,515

Percent of farms that:

Have internet access **76**

Farm organically **2**

Sell directly to consumers **8**

Hire farm labor **26**

Are family farms **96**

Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)

Broilers and other meat-type chickens	8,760,489
Cattle and calves	3,493,139
Goats	100,216
Hogs and pigs	297,487
Horses and ponies	74,848
Layers	7,638,087
Pullets	1,887,948
Sheep and lambs	80,511
Turkeys	2,377,745

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Wisconsin Farms with Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish Producers

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with Hispanic/Latino/Spanish Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	591	64,793
Land in farms (acres)	128,549	14,318,630
Average size of farm (acres)	218	221
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	188,734,000	11,427,423,000
Government payments	1,050,000	126,583,000
Farm-related income	5,193,000	485,788,000
Total farm production expenses	173,732,000	9,652,703,000
Net cash farm income	21,244,000	2,387,091,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	319,347	176,368
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	5,301	4,609
Farm-related income	17,663	12,880
Total farm production expenses	293,963	148,978
Net cash farm income	35,947	36,842

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	13
Livestock, poultry, and products	87

Land in Farms by Use (%) ^b

Cropland	76
Pastureland	6
Woodland	14
Other	4

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	20
Reduced till	16
Intensive till	17
Cover crop	12

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	211	36
\$2,500 to \$4,999	56	9
\$5,000 to \$9,999	83	14
\$10,000 to \$24,999	53	9
\$25,000 to \$49,999	50	8
\$50,000 to \$99,999	29	5
\$100,000 or more	109	18
Total	591	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	80	14
10 to 49 acres	212	36
50 to 179 acres	181	31
180 to 499 acres	68	12
500 to 999 acres	30	5
1,000 + acres	20	3
Total	591	100



2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE Demographic Profile

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms
Total	188,734	591
Crops	25,346	334
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	17,276	166
Tobacco	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	3,056	41
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	501	26
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	2,959	38
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	574	5
Other crops and hay	981	154
Livestock, poultry, and products	163,388	316
Poultry and eggs	(D)	71
Cattle and calves	20,267	223
Milk from cows	136,804	65
Hogs and pigs	266	35
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	616	52
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	48	14
Aquaculture	(D)	1
Other animals and animal products	51	12

Total Producers ^c

649

Sex	
Male	354
Female	295
Age	
<35	85
35 – 64	432
65 and older	132
Race	
American Indian/Alaska Native	19
Asian	3
Black/African American	1
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	-
White	623
More than one race	3
Primary occupation	
Farming	273
Other	376
Days worked off farm	
None	218
1 to 199	161
200 +	270
Other characteristics	
With military service	49
New and beginning farmers	264
<i>Average age (years)</i>	52.6

Top Crops in Acres ^d

Forage (hay/haylage), all	29,207
Corn for grain	21,873
Corn for silage	17,973
Soybeans for beans	15,332
Wheat for grain, all	2,788

Percent of farms that:

Have internet access	81
Farm organically	3
Sell directly to consumers	15
Hire farm labor	25
Are family farms	94

Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)

Broilers and other meat-type chickens	630
Cattle and calves	68,499
Goats	1,973
Hogs and pigs	746
Horses and ponies	620
Layers	(D)
Pullets	589
Sheep and lambs	1,304
Turkeys	72

Demographic Data in the Census of Agriculture

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Wisconsin Farms with Female Producers

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with Female Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	36,227	64,793
Land in farms (acres)	6,752,656	14,318,630
Average size of farm (acres)	186	221
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	5,251,030,000	11,427,423,000
Government payments	60,590,000	126,583,000
Farm-related income	254,770,000	485,788,000
Total farm production expenses	4,507,359,000	9,652,703,000
Net cash farm income	1,059,032,000	2,387,091,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	144,948	176,368
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	4,315	4,609
Farm-related income	12,334	12,880
Total farm production expenses	124,420	148,978
Net cash farm income	29,233	36,842

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	32
Livestock, poultry, and products	68

Land in Farms by Use (%) ^b

Cropland	67
Pastureland	8
Woodland	18
Other	8

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	19
Reduced till	20
Intensive till	22
Cover crop	12

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	13,114	36
\$2,500 to \$4,999	2,823	8
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3,259	9
\$10,000 to \$24,999	3,892	11
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2,541	7
\$50,000 to \$99,999	2,739	8
\$100,000 or more	7,859	22
Total	36,227	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	3,940	11
10 to 49 acres	10,753	30
50 to 179 acres	11,475	32
180 to 499 acres	7,174	20
500 to 999 acres	1,913	5
1,000 + acres	972	3
Total	36,227	100



2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE Demographic Profile

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms
Total	5,251,030	36,227
Crops	1,703,486	22,835
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	1,145,593	13,660
Tobacco	733	45
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	163,490	1,946
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	92,234	1,367
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	153,711	1,092
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	12,846	386
Other crops and hay	134,879	11,445
Livestock, poultry, and products	3,547,544	18,416
Poultry and eggs	230,870	4,012
Cattle and calves	716,603	13,183
Milk from cows	2,491,257	4,861
Hogs and pigs	32,777	1,693
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	26,550	2,301
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	10,206	1,358
Aquaculture	4,703	78
Other animals and animal products	34,577	1,183

Total Producers ^c

38,509

Age

<35	3,419
35 – 64	24,876
65 and older	10,214

Race

American Indian/Alaska Native	74
Asian	275
Black/African American	27
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	9
White	38,041
More than one race	83

Primary occupation

Farming	13,823
Other	24,686

Days worked off farm

None	15,184
1 to 199	7,624
200 +	15,701

Other characteristics

Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	295
With military service	441
New and beginning farmers	9,322

Average age (years) 55.6

Top Crops in Acres ^d

Corn for grain	1,279,597
Forage (hay/haylage), all	1,189,315
Soybeans for beans	906,860
Corn for silage	441,187
Wheat for grain, all	83,678

Percent of farms that:

Have internet access **80**

Farm organically **3**

Sell directly to consumers **10**

Hire farm labor **26**

Are family farms **97**

Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)

Broilers and other meat-type chickens	4,247,841
Cattle and calves	1,724,107
Goats	62,326
Hogs and pigs	133,177
Horses and ponies	55,752
Layers	3,741,696
Pullets	1,399,110
Sheep and lambs	56,260
Turkeys	694,815

Demographic Data in the Census of Agriculture

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