



Madison County, Virginia Farms with American Indian or Alaska Native Producers^a

Data not available at this geographic level for farms with American Indian or Alaska Native Producers.

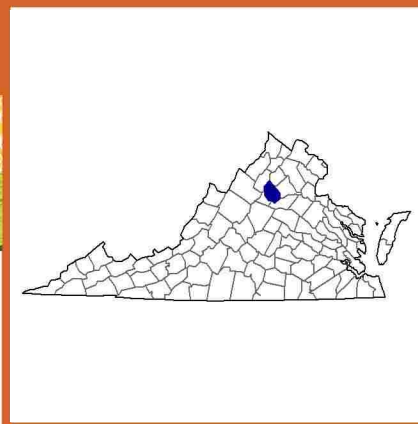
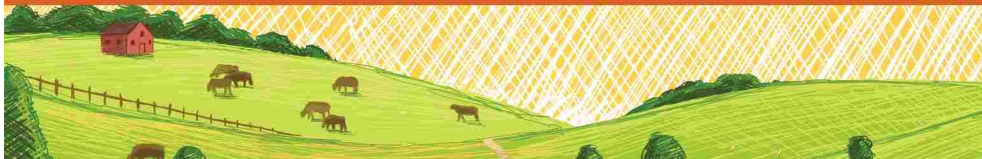
^a This race alone or in combination with other races.



Madison County, Virginia Farms with Asian Producers^a

Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Asian Producers.

^a This race alone or in combination with other races.



Madison County, Virginia

Farms with Black or African American Producers^a

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with Black/African American Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	30	533
Land in farms (acres)	4,930	106,908
Average size of farm (acres)	164	201
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	806,000	28,389,000
Government payments	22,000	1,313,000
Farm-related income	52,000	2,066,000
Total farm production expenses	922,000	29,152,000
Net cash farm income	-42,000	2,617,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	26,858	53,262
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	4,462	14,276
Farm-related income	5,795	7,855
Total farm production expenses	30,724	54,693
Net cash farm income	-1,385	4,909

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	(D)
Livestock, poultry, and products	(D)

Land in Farms by Use (%) ^b

Cropland	52
Pastureland	(D)
Woodland	26
Other	(D)

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	33
Reduced till	13
Intensive till	-
Cover crop	10

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	8	27
\$2,500 to \$4,999	2	7
\$5,000 to \$9,999	-	-
\$10,000 to \$24,999	13	43
\$25,000 to \$49,999	6	20
\$50,000 to \$99,999	-	-
\$100,000 or more	1	3
Total	30	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	5	17
10 to 49 acres	6	20
50 to 179 acres	12	40
180 to 499 acres	4	13
500 to 999 acres	2	7
1,000 + acres	1	3
Total	30	100



2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE Demographic Profile

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold			Total Producers ^c	33
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms		
Total	806	30	Sex	
			Male	29
			Female	4
Crops	(D)	21	Age	
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	(D)	7	<35	-
Tobacco	-	-	35 – 64	17
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	65 and older	16
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	(D)	3		
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	(D)	2		
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	6	5		
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	(D)	2	Primary occupation	
Other crops and hay	69	9	Farming	19
			Other	14
Livestock, poultry, and products	(D)	22	Days worked off farm	
Poultry and eggs	(D)	3	None	24
Cattle and calves	(D)	22	1 to 199	7
Milk from cows	-	-	200 +	2
Hogs and pigs	-	-		
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	-	-		
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	-	-	Other characteristics	
Aquaculture	-	-	Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	-
Other animals and animal products	-	-	With military service	10
			New and beginning farmers	5
			Average age (years)	62.8
Top Crops in Acres ^d		Percent of farms that:	Demographic Data in the Census of Agriculture	
Forage (hay/haylage), all	969	Have internet access	73	The agriculture census is a complete count of U.S. farms and ranches and the people who operate them. Demographic information is available at national, state, and county levels, and for classes of farm and congressional districts. Results from the 2017 Census and earlier are available through the searchable database Quick Stats, the new Census Data Query Tool, downloadable PDF reports, maps, and topic-specific Highlights and Profiles. See also the video “What’s New in the 2017 Census?” (www.nass.usda.gov/Newsroom/VideoFeatures/index.php).
Soybeans for beans	235	Farm organically	-	
Corn for grain	(D)	Sell directly to consumers	20	
Barley for grain	(D)	Hire farm labor	50	
Cut Christmas trees	(D)	Are family farms	100	
Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)				
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	-			
Cattle and calves	(D)			
Goats	-			
Hogs and pigs	-			
Horses and ponies	(D)			
Layers	(D)			
Pullets	(D)			
Sheep and lambs	-			
Turkeys	-			

See 2017 Census of Agriculture, U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

^a This race alone or in combination with other races. ^b May not add to 100% due to rounding. ^c Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm.

^d Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf. ^e Position below the line does not indicate rank.

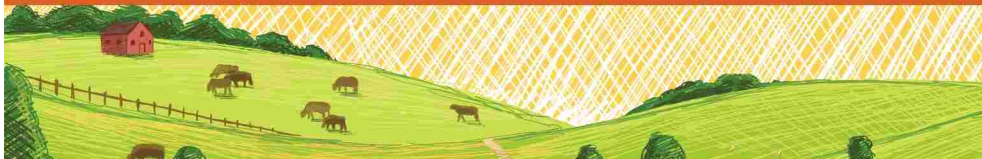
(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.



Madison County, Virginia Farms with Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Producers^a

Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Producers.

^a This race alone or in combination with other races.



Madison County, Virginia

Farms with White Producers^a

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with White Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	501	533
Land in farms (acres)	103,858	106,908
Average size of farm (acres)	207	201
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	27,747,000	28,389,000
Government payments	1,299,000	1,313,000
Farm-related income	2,050,000	2,066,000
Total farm production expenses	28,507,000	29,152,000
Net cash farm income	2,588,000	2,617,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	55,383	53,262
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	14,760	14,276
Farm-related income	7,975	7,855
Total farm production expenses	56,901	54,693
Net cash farm income	5,166	4,909

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	40
Livestock, poultry, and products	60

Land in Farms by Use (%) ^b

Cropland	42
Pastureland	32
Woodland	22
Other	4

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	11
Reduced till	1
Intensive till	2
Cover crop	9

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	115	23
\$2,500 to \$4,999	44	9
\$5,000 to \$9,999	96	19
\$10,000 to \$24,999	84	17
\$25,000 to \$49,999	70	14
\$50,000 to \$99,999	44	9
\$100,000 or more	48	10
Total	501	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	37	7
10 to 49 acres	130	26
50 to 179 acres	184	37
180 to 499 acres	98	20
500 to 999 acres	33	7
1,000 + acres	19	4
Total	501	100



2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE Demographic Profile

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold			Total Producers ^c	837
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms		
Total	27,747	501	Sex	
			Male	529
			Female	308
Crops	10,992	234	Age	
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	(D)	49	<35	43
Tobacco	-	-	35 – 64	423
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	65 and older	371
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	211	16		
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	578	34	Primary occupation	
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	683	9	Farming	385
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	(D)	2	Other	452
Other crops and hay	1,691	169		
Livestock, poultry, and products	16,755	342	Days worked off farm	
Poultry and eggs	442	46	None	350
Cattle and calves	13,209	291	1 to 199	182
Milk from cows	(D)	4	200 +	305
Hogs and pigs	(D)	14		
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	81	30	Other characteristics	
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	91	15	Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	6
Aquaculture	-	-	With military service	116
Other animals and animal products	(D)	10	New and beginning farmers	222
			Average age (years)	61.1
Top Crops in Acres ^d		Percent of farms that:		
Forage (hay/haylage), all	20,597	Have internet access	75	Demographic Data in the Census of Agriculture
Soybeans for beans	7,625			
Corn for grain	(D)	Farm organically	(Z)	The agriculture census is a complete count of U.S. farms and ranches and the people who operate them. Demographic information is available at national, state, and county levels, and for classes of farm and congressional districts. Results from the 2017 Census and earlier are available through the searchable database Quick Stats, the new Census Data Query Tool, downloadable PDF reports, maps, and topic-specific Highlights and Profiles.
Wheat for grain, all	821			See also the video "What's New in the 2017 Census?" (www.nass.usda.gov/Newsroom/VideoFeatures/index.php).
Corn for silage	785	Sell directly to consumers	9	
Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)		Hire farm labor	28	
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	254			
Cattle and calves	25,452	Are family farms	98	
Goats	(D)			
Hogs and pigs	(D)			
Horses and ponies	674			
Layers	3,402			
Pullets	(D)			
Sheep and lambs	(D)			
Turkeys	(D)			

See 2017 Census of Agriculture, U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

^a This race alone or in combination with other races. ^b May not add to 100% due to rounding. ^c Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm.

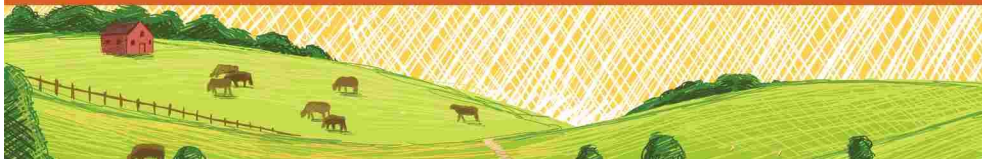
^d Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf. ^e Position below the line does not indicate rank.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.



Madison County, Virginia Farms with Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish Producers

Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish Producers.



Madison County, Virginia

Farms with Female Producers

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with Female Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	291	533
Land in farms (acres)	39,975	106,908
Average size of farm (acres)	137	201
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	8,176,000	28,389,000
Government payments	501,000	1,313,000
Farm-related income	1,096,000	2,066,000
Total farm production expenses	11,240,000	29,152,000
Net cash farm income	-1,468,000	2,617,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	28,095	53,262
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	11,642	14,276
Farm-related income	8,430	7,855
Total farm production expenses	38,624	54,693
Net cash farm income	-5,043	4,909

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	46
Livestock, poultry, and products	54

Land in Farms by Use (%) ^b

Cropland	38
Pastureland	30
Woodland	28
Other	3

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	13
Reduced till	2
Intensive till	2
Cover crop	13

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	80	27
\$2,500 to \$4,999	31	11
\$5,000 to \$9,999	65	22
\$10,000 to \$24,999	40	14
\$25,000 to \$49,999	45	15
\$50,000 to \$99,999	13	4
\$100,000 or more	17	6
Total	291	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	23	8
10 to 49 acres	83	29
50 to 179 acres	124	43
180 to 499 acres	43	15
500 to 999 acres	14	5
1,000 + acres	4	1
Total	291	100



2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE Demographic Profile

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold			Total Producers ^c	319
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms		
Total	8,176	291	Age	
			<35	23
			35 – 64	163
			65 and older	133
Crops	3,744	128	Race	
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	1,664	26	American Indian/Alaska Native	-
Tobacco	-	-	Asian	7
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	Black/African American	4
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	(D)	16	Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	-
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	504	29	White	306
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	(D)	10	More than one race	2
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	(D)	2		
Other crops and hay	725	81	Primary occupation	
			Farming	126
Livestock, poultry, and products	4,431	183	Other	193
Poultry and eggs	413	38	Days worked off farm	
Cattle and calves	3,798	132	None	140
Milk from cows	(D)	1	1 to 199	74
Hogs and pigs	19	9	200 +	105
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	(D)	26		
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	91	15	Other characteristics	
Aquaculture	-	-	Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	-
Other animals and animal products	13	10	With military service	7
			New and beginning farmers	105
			Average age (years)	59.1
Top Crops in Acres ^d		Percent of farms that:		
Forage (hay/haylage), all	7,951	Have internet access	82	Demographic Data in the Census of Agriculture
Soybeans for beans	2,340			
Corn for grain	1,456			
Wheat for grain, all	578			
Sod harvested	(D)			
		Farm organically	1	
Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)				
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	(D)	Sell directly to consumers	14	
Cattle and calves	7,396			
Goats	167			
Hogs and pigs	86	Hire farm labor	24	
Horses and ponies	567			
Layers	1,682			
Pullets	(D)	Are family farms	99	
Sheep and lambs	417			
Turkeys	(D)			

See 2017 Census of Agriculture, U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

^a This race alone or in combination with other races. ^b May not add to 100% due to rounding. ^c Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm.

^d Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf. ^e Position below the line does not indicate rank.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.