



Kalkaska County, Michigan Farms with American Indian or Alaska Native Producers^a

Data not available at this geographic level for farms with American Indian or Alaska Native Producers.

^a This race alone or in combination with other races.



Kalkaska County, Michigan Farms with Asian Producers^a

Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Asian Producers.

^a This race alone or in combination with other races.



Kalkaska County, Michigan Farms with Black or African American Producers^a

Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Black or African American Producers.

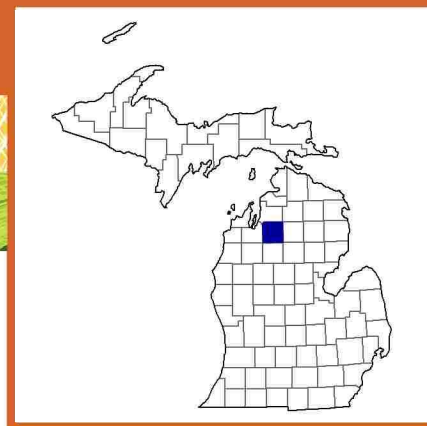
^a This race alone or in combination with other races.



Kalkaska County, Michigan Farms with Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Producers^a

Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Producers.

^a This race alone or in combination with other races.



Kalkaska County, Michigan Farms with White Producers^a

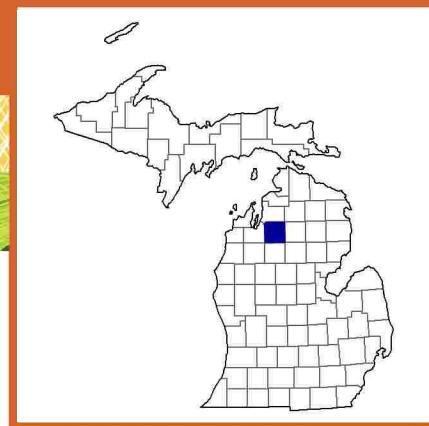
Data not available at this geographic level for farms with White Producers.

^a This race alone or in combination with other races.



Kalkaska County, Michigan Farms with Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish Producers

Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish Producers.



Kalkaska County, Michigan Farms with Female Producers

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with Female Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	137	225
Land in farms (acres)	13,992	27,137
Average size of farm (acres)	102	121
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	1,703,000	8,325,000
Government payments	91,000	170,000
Farm-related income	358,000	658,000
Total farm production expenses	2,889,000	7,715,000
Net cash farm income	-737,000	1,437,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	12,429	37,000
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	3,788	3,771
Farm-related income	6,752	7,649
Total farm production expenses	21,085	34,291
Net cash farm income	-5,380	6,387

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	64
Livestock, poultry, and products	36

Land in Farms by Use (%) ^b

Cropland	54
Pastureland	13
Woodland	24
Other	9

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	9
Reduced till	15
Intensive till	5
Cover crop	16

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	63	46
\$2,500 to \$4,999	10	7
\$5,000 to \$9,999	23	17
\$10,000 to \$24,999	23	17
\$25,000 to \$49,999	11	8
\$50,000 to \$99,999	4	3
\$100,000 or more	3	2
Total	137	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	19	14
10 to 49 acres	44	32
50 to 179 acres	50	36
180 to 499 acres	24	18
500 to 999 acres	-	-
1,000 + acres	-	-
Total	137	100



2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE Demographic Profile

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms
Total	1,703	137
Crops	1,097	62
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	40	15
Tobacco	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	148	8
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	(D)	12
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	(D)	5
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	100	11
Other crops and hay	439	40
Livestock, poultry, and products	606	82
Poultry and eggs	44	42
Cattle and calves	322	32
Milk from cows	(D)	1
Hogs and pigs	45	35
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	14	13
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	(D)	3
Aquaculture	(D)	2
Other animals and animal products	1	4

Total Producers ^c

142

Age

<35	6
35 – 64	89
65 and older	47

Race

American Indian/Alaska Native	-
Asian	-
Black/African American	-
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	-
White	137
More than one race	5

Primary occupation

Farming	56
Other	86

Days worked off farm

None	58
1 to 199	29
200 +	55

Other characteristics

Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	-
With military service	-
New and beginning farmers	45

Average age (years)

57.5

Top Crops in Acres ^d

Forage (hay/haylage), all	2,873
Cut Christmas trees	398
Wheat for grain, all	172
Corn for silage	(D)
Oats for grain	38

Percent of farms that:

Have internet access **87**

Farm organically **1**

Sell directly to consumers **17**

Hire farm labor **8**

Are family farms **99**

Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)

Broilers and other meat-type chickens	1,308
Cattle and calves	953
Goats	44
Hogs and pigs	197
Horses and ponies	198
Layers	4,160
Pullets	81
Sheep and lambs	135
Turkeys	34

Demographic Data in the Census of Agriculture

The agriculture census is a complete count of U.S. farms and ranches and the people who operate them. Demographic information is available at national, state, and county levels, and for classes of farm and congressional districts. Results from the 2017 Census and earlier are available through the searchable database Quick Stats, the new Census Data Query Tool, downloadable PDF reports, maps, and topic-specific Highlights and Profiles.

See also the video "What's New in the 2017 Census?" (www.nass.usda.gov/Newsroom/Video/Features/index.php).

See 2017 Census of Agriculture, U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

^a This race alone or in combination with other races. ^b May not add to 100% due to rounding. ^c Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm.

^d Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf. ^e Position below the line does not indicate rank.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.