2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE *Demographic Profile*



Mills County, Iowa
Farms with American Indian or Alaska Native Producers[a]

Data not available at this geographic level for farms with American Indian or Alaska Native Producers.

[a] This race alone or in combination with other races.

2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE *Demographic Profile*



Mills County, Iowa
Farms with Asian Producers[a]

Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Asian Producers.

[a] This race alone or in combination with other races.

2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE *Demographic Profile*





Mills County, Iowa
Farms with Black or African American Producers[a]

Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Black or African American Producers.

[a] This race alone or in combination with other races.

2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE *Demographic Profile*



Mills County, Iowa
Farms with Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Producers[a]

Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Producers.

[a] This race alone or in combination with other races.

2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE *Demographic Profile*





Mills County, Iowa
Farms with White Producers[a]

Data not available at this geographic level for farms with White Producers.

[a] This race alone or in combination with other races.

2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE *Demographic Profile*



Mills County, Iowa
Farms with Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish Producers

Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish Producers.

2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE *Demographic Profile*





Mills County, Iowa
Farms with Female Producers

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with Female Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	300	520
Land in farms (acres)	85,788	207,505
Average size of farm (acres)	286	399
Total	($)	($)
Market value of products sold	38,793,000	98,771,000
Government payments	2,334,000	5,150,000
Farm-related income	4,006,000	8,654,000
Total farm production expenses	33,062,000	78,173,000
Net cash farm income	12,070,000	34,402,000
Per farm average	($)	($)
Market value of products sold	129,309	189,944
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	12,414	13,554
Farm-related income	25,195	28,280
Total farm production expenses	110,207	150,332
Net cash farm income	40,235	66,158

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	97
Livestock, poultry, and products	3

Land in Farms by Use (%) [b]

Cropland	90
Pastureland	2
Woodland	2
Other	5

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	33
Reduced till	14
Intensive till	11
Cover crop	6

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent [b]
Less than $2,500	121	40
$2,500 to $4,999	24	8
$5,000 to $9,999	20	7
$10,000 to $24,999	25	8
$25,000 to $49,999	13	4
$50,000 to $99,999	13	4
$100,000 or more	84	28
Total	300	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent [b]
1 to 9 acres	70	23
10 to 49 acres	83	28
50 to 179 acres	47	16
180 to 499 acres	45	15
500 to 999 acres	26	9
1,000 + acres	29	10
Total	300	100

USDA
United States Department of Agriculture
National Agricultural Statistics Service
www.nass.usda.gov/AgCensus

2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE *Demographic Profile*

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

	Sales ($1,000)	No. of Farms
Total	**38,793**	**300**
Crops	**37,773**	**181**
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	37,428	137
Tobacco	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	(D)	12
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	70	11
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	(D)	2
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-
Other crops and hay	190	43
Livestock, poultry, and products	**1,020**	**68**
Poultry and eggs	56	32
Cattle and calves	877	34
Milk from cows	-	-
Hogs and pigs	(D)	6
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	37	7
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	(D)	2
Aquaculture	-	-
Other animals and animal products	17	5

Top Crops in Acres [d]

Corn for grain	36,006
Soybeans for beans	35,266
Forage (hay/haylage), all	1,737
Rye for grain	45
Oats for grain	(D)

Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)

Broilers and other meat-type chickens	2,772
Cattle and calves	1,799
Goats	126
Hogs and pigs	(D)
Horses and ponies	199
Layers	688
Pullets	210
Sheep and lambs	105
Turkeys	186

Percent of farms that:

Have internet access	85
Farm organically	-
Sell directly to consumers	9
Hire farm labor	23
Are family farms	97

Total Producers [c] 332

Age	
<35	13
35 – 64	192
65 and older	127
Race	
American Indian/Alaska Native	2
Asian	2
Black/African American	-
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	-
White	328
More than one race	-
Primary occupation	
Farming	88
Other	244
Days worked off farm	
None	164
1 to 199	55
200 +	113
Other characteristics	
Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	5
With military service	5
New and beginning farmers	93
Average age (years)	*59.6*

Demographic Data in the Census of Agriculture

The agriculture census is a complete count of U.S. farms and ranches and the people who operate them. Demographic information is available at national, state, and county levels, and for classes of farm and congressional districts. Results from the 2017 Census and earlier are available through the searchable database Quick Stats, the new Census Data Query Tool, downloadable PDF reports, maps, and topic-specific Highlights and Profiles.

See also the video "What's New in the 2017 Census?"(www.nass.usda.gov/Newsroom/Video_Features/index.php).

See 2017 Census of Agriculture, U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

[a] This race alone or in combination with other races. [b] May not add to 100% due to rounding. [c] Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. [d] Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf. [e] Position below the line does not indicate rank. (D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.

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