



Turner County South Dakota

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017 and change since 2012

	2017	% change since 2012
Number of farms	757	-5
Land in farms (acres)	392,794	+2
Average size of farm (acres)	519	+7
Total (\$)		
Market value of products sold	265,710,000	+46
Government payments	9,119,000	+60
Farm-related income	10,226,000	-81
Total farm production expenses	213,068,000	+15
Net cash farm income	71,986,000	+30
Per farm average (\$)		
Market value of products sold	351,003	+53
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	16,640	+68
Farm-related income	20,826	-79
Total farm production expenses	281,464	+21
Net cash farm income	95,094	+36

3 Percent of state agriculture sales

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	61
Livestock, poultry, and products	39

Land in Farms by Use (%) ^a

Cropland	89
Pastureland	8
Woodland	(Z)
Other	3

Acres irrigated: 26,943

7% of land in farms

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	14
Reduced till	29
Intensive till	33
Cover crop	9

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent of Total ^a
Less than \$2,500	183	24
\$2,500 to \$4,999	37	5
\$5,000 to \$9,999	44	6
\$10,000 to \$24,999	50	7
\$25,000 to \$49,999	55	7
\$50,000 to \$99,999	41	5
\$100,000 or more	347	46

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent of Total ^a
1 to 9 acres	51	7
10 to 49 acres	178	24
50 to 179 acres	150	20
180 to 499 acres	120	16
500 to 999 acres	135	18
1,000 + acres	123	16

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

	Sales (\$1,000)	Rank in State ^b	Counties Producing Item	Rank in U.S. ^b	Counties Producing Item
Total	265,710	8	66	329	3,077
Crops	162,925	4	66	243	3,073
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	158,397	4	66	149	2,916
Tobacco	-	-	-	-	323
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	-	-	647
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	(D)	34	41	(D)	2,821
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	(D)	14	31	(D)	2,748
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	2,035	3	33	644	2,601
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-	9	-	1,384
Other crops and hay	2,458	25	66	1,035	3,040
Livestock, poultry, and products	102,785	14	66	496	3,073
Poultry and eggs	(D)	20	66	(D)	3,007
Cattle and calves	49,081	26	66	288	3,055
Milk from cows	20,388	9	38	319	1,892
Hogs and pigs	28,903	5	62	206	2,856
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	967	11	66	174	2,984
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	(D)	(D)	65	(D)	2,970
Aquaculture	-	-	7	-	1,251
Other animals and animal products	79	39	62	829	2,878

Total Producers ^c	1,267	Percent of farms that:	Top Crops in Acres ^d
Sex		Have internet access	
Male	902	78	Corn for grain 159,558
Female	365		Soybeans for beans 149,326
Age		Farm organically	Forage (hay/haylage), all 15,731
<35	119	(Z)	Corn for silage or greenchop 5,615
35 – 64	790		Wheat for grain, all 1,643
65 and older	358		
Race		Sell directly to consumers	Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)
American Indian/Alaska Native	5	2	Broilers and other meat-type chickens 104
Asian	-		Cattle and calves 54,565
Black or African American	1	Hire farm labor	Goats 162
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	-	25	Hogs and pigs 67,238
White	1,256		Horses and ponies 445
More than one race	5	Are family farms	Layers 1,724
Other characteristics		97	Pullets 60
Hispanic, Latino, Spanish origin	2		Sheep and lambs 3,689
With military service	79		Turkeys (D)
New and beginning farmers	240		

See 2017 Census of Agriculture, U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

^a May not add to 100% due to rounding. ^b Among counties whose rank can be displayed. ^c Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm.

^d Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf. ^e Position below the line does not indicate rank.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.