



Wallowa County Oregon

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017 and change since 2012

	2017	% change since 2012
Number of farms	539	+3
Land in farms (acres)	520,213	+15
Average size of farm (acres)	965	+11
Total	(\$)	
Market value of products sold	38,925,000	-17
Government payments	3,206,000	+17
Farm-related income	4,171,000	+47
Total farm production expenses	40,896,000	+6
Net cash farm income	5,406,000	-60
Per farm average	(\$)	
Market value of products sold	72,217	-19
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	16,439	+20
Farm-related income	17,600	+13
Total farm production expenses	75,873	+2
Net cash farm income	10,030	-61

1 Percent of state agriculture sales

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	40
Livestock, poultry, and products	60

Land in Farms by Use (%) ^a

Cropland	18
Pastureland	68
Woodland	13
Other	1

Acres irrigated: 42,602

8% of land in farms

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	5
Reduced till	5
Intensive till	12
Cover crop	6

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent of Total ^a
Less than \$2,500	191	35
\$2,500 to \$4,999	46	9
\$5,000 to \$9,999	58	11
\$10,000 to \$24,999	53	10
\$25,000 to \$49,999	47	9
\$50,000 to \$99,999	52	10
\$100,000 or more	92	17

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent of Total ^a
1 to 9 acres	103	19
10 to 49 acres	114	21
50 to 179 acres	107	20
180 to 499 acres	59	11
500 to 999 acres	42	8
1,000 + acres	114	21

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

	Sales (\$1,000)	Rank in State ^b	Counties Producing Item	Rank in U.S. ^b	Counties Producing Item
Total	38,925	26	36	1,976	3,077
Crops	15,693	27	36	1,806	3,073
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	5,707	11	34	1,593	2,916
Tobacco	-	-	-	-	323
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	-	-	647
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	585	22	36	913	2,821
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	308	24	35	833	2,748
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	214	26	34	1,256	2,601
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-	24	-	1,384
Other crops and hay	8,879	20	36	288	3,040
Livestock, poultry, and products	23,232	18	36	1,533	3,073
Poultry and eggs	41	23	36	1,327	3,007
Cattle and calves	22,007	11	36	737	3,055
Milk from cows	(D)	26	27	(D)	1,892
Hogs and pigs	33	22	35	1,234	2,856
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	658	12	36	253	2,984
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	163	23	35	1,120	2,970
Aquaculture	(D)	22	27	(D)	1,251
Other animals and animal products	263	18	34	457	2,878

Total Producers ^c

1,008

Sex

Male	592
Female	416

Age

<35	84
35 – 64	553
65 and older	371

Race

American Indian/Alaska Native	6
Asian	1
Black or African American	-
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	-
White	997
More than one race	4

Other characteristics

Hispanic, Latino, Spanish origin	14
With military service	106
New and beginning farmers	230

Percent of farms that:

Have internet access **82**

Farm organically **(Z)**

Sell directly to consumers **12**

Hire farm labor **26**

Are family farms **95**

Top Crops in Acres ^d

Forage (hay/haylage), all	34,265
Wheat for grain, all	10,272
Barley for grain	2,188
Field/grass seed crops, all	(D)
Dry edible peas	(D)

Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)

Broilers and other meat-type chickens	161
Cattle and calves	36,249
Goats	418
Hogs and pigs	116
Horses and ponies	1,145
Layers	2,660
Pullets	314
Sheep and lambs	3,686
Turkeys	-

See 2017 Census of Agriculture, U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

^a May not add to 100% due to rounding. ^b Among counties whose rank can be displayed. ^c Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm.

^d Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf. ^e Position below the line does not indicate rank.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.