



# Harney County Oregon

## Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017 and change since 2012

	2017	% change since 2012
Number of farms	532	+7
Land in farms (acres)	1,557,103	+3
Average size of farm (acres)	2,927	-3
<b>Total</b>	<b>(\$)</b>	
Market value of products sold	82,296,000	-7
Government payments	2,706,000	+91
Farm-related income	3,684,000	+3
Total farm production expenses	68,544,000	-14
Net cash farm income	20,142,000	+42
<b>Per farm average</b>	<b>(\$)</b>	
Market value of products sold	154,691	-14
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	16,707	+46
Farm-related income	18,700	+3
Total farm production expenses	128,842	-20
Net cash farm income	37,861	+33

**2** Percent of state agriculture sales

### Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	36
Livestock, poultry, and products	64

### Land in Farms by Use (%) <sup>a</sup>

Cropland	15
Pastureland	83
Woodland	1
Other	1

**Acres irrigated: 166,501**

11% of land in farms

### Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	5
Reduced till	3
Intensive till	9
Cover crop	4

## Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent of Total <sup>a</sup>
Less than \$2,500	155	29
\$2,500 to \$4,999	51	10
\$5,000 to \$9,999	46	9
\$10,000 to \$24,999	52	10
\$25,000 to \$49,999	33	6
\$50,000 to \$99,999	32	6
\$100,000 or more	163	31

## Farms by Size

	Number	Percent of Total <sup>a</sup>
1 to 9 acres	25	5
10 to 49 acres	89	17
50 to 179 acres	105	20
180 to 499 acres	102	19
500 to 999 acres	47	9
1,000 + acres	164	31

**Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold**

	Sales (\$1,000)	Rank in State <sup>b</sup>	Counties Producing Item	Rank in U.S. <sup>b</sup>	Counties Producing Item
<b>Total</b>	<b>82,296</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>1,331</b>	<b>3,077</b>
<b>Crops</b>	<b>29,601</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>1,424</b>	<b>3,073</b>
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	228	24	34	2,371	2,916
Tobacco	-	-	-	-	323
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	-	-	647
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	(D)	36	36	2,060	2,821
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	-	-	35	-	2,748
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	(D)	30	34	(D)	2,601
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-	24	-	1,384
Other crops and hay	29,347	10	36	72	3,040
<b>Livestock, poultry, and products</b>	<b>52,695</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>913</b>	<b>3,073</b>
Poultry and eggs	10	30	36	1,768	3,007
Cattle and calves	51,926	5	36	273	3,055
Milk from cows	(D)	21	27	(D)	1,892
Hogs and pigs	(D)	(D)	35	(D)	2,856
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	238	23	36	669	2,984
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	(D)	(D)	35	(D)	2,970
Aquaculture	-	-	27	-	1,251
Other animals and animal products	44	26	34	1,043	2,878

**Total Producers <sup>c</sup>**

<b>Sex</b>	<b>965</b>
Male	559
Female	406
<b>Age</b>	
<35	125
35 – 64	529
65 and older	311
<b>Race</b>	
American Indian/Alaska Native	5
Asian	-
Black or African American	-
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	3
White	946
More than one race	11
<b>Other characteristics</b>	
Hispanic, Latino, Spanish origin	10
With military service	80
New and beginning farmers	267

**Percent of farms that:**

Have internet access	<b>77</b>
Farm organically	<b>1</b>
Sell directly to consumers	<b>3</b>
Hire farm labor	<b>27</b>
Are family farms	<b>98</b>

**Top Crops in Acres <sup>d</sup>**

Forage (hay/haylage), all	172,642
Wheat for grain, all	(D)
Rye for grain	(D)
Field/grass seed crops, all	(D)
Nursery stock crops	(D)

**Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)**

Broilers and other meat-type chickens	(D)
Cattle and calves	96,972
Goats	168
Hogs and pigs	(D)
Horses and ponies	2,484
Layers	583
Pullets	(D)
Sheep and lambs	(D)
Turkeys	-

See 2017 Census of Agriculture, U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

<sup>a</sup> May not add to 100% due to rounding. <sup>b</sup> Among counties whose rank can be displayed. <sup>c</sup> Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm.

<sup>d</sup> Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at [www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf](http://www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf). <sup>e</sup> Position below the line does not indicate rank.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.