Gilliam County
Oregon

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017 and change since 2012

	2017	% change since 2012
Number of farms	153	-10
Land in farms (acres)	611,920	-15
Average size of farm (acres)	3,999	-6
Total	($)	
Market value of products sold	26,659,000	-39
Government payments	7,680,000	-3
Farm-related income	14,117,000	+129
Total farm production expenses	30,042,000	-28
Net cash farm income	18,414,000	+12
Per farm average	($)	
Market value of products sold	174,239	-33
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	60,003	+16
Farm-related income	151,796	+138
Total farm production expenses	196,354	-20
Net cash farm income	120,352	+25

1 Percent of state agriculture sales

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	70
Livestock, poultry, and products	30

Land in Farms by Use (%) [a]

Cropland	41
Pastureland	49
Woodland	6
Other	4

Acres irrigated: 7,744

1% of land in farms

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	24
Reduced till	17
Intensive till	11
Cover crop	7

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent of Total [a]
Less than $2,500	61	40
$2,500 to $4,999	1	1
$5,000 to $9,999	6	4
$10,000 to $24,999	6	4
$25,000 to $49,999	9	6
$50,000 to $99,999	14	9
$100,000 or more	56	37

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent of Total [a]
1 to 9 acres	8	5
10 to 49 acres	2	1
50 to 179 acres	12	8
180 to 499 acres	10	7
500 to 999 acres	14	9
1,000 + acres	107	70

2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE *County Profile*

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

	Sales ($1,000)	Rank in State [b]	Counties Producing Item	Rank in U.S. [b]	Counties Producing Item
Total	**26,659**	**30**	**36**	**2,215**	**3,077**
Crops	**18,616**	**25**	**36**	**1,698**	**3,073**
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	15,606	6	34	1,236	2,916
Tobacco	-	-	-	-	323
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	-	-	647
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	(D)	31	36	(D)	2,821
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	170	26	35	1,097	2,748
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	(D)	31	34	(D)	2,601
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-	24	-	1,384
Other crops and hay	2,739	24	36	919	3,040
Livestock, poultry, and products	**8,043**	**28**	**36**	**2,234**	**3,073**
Poultry and eggs	15	29	36	1,671	3,007
Cattle and calves	7,620	21	36	1,418	3,055
Milk from cows	-	-	27	-	1,892
Hogs and pigs	(D)	31	35	(D)	2,856
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	(D)	19	36	(D)	2,984
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	(D)	30	35	(D)	2,970
Aquaculture	-	-	27	-	1,251
Other animals and animal products	-	-	34	-	2,878

Total Producers [c] 293

Sex
Male	187
Female	106

Age
<35	9
35 – 64	152
65 and older	132

Race
American Indian/Alaska Native	-
Asian	-
Black or African American	-
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	-
White	293
More than one race	-

Other characteristics
Hispanic, Latino, Spanish origin	2
With military service	37
New and beginning farmers	50

Percent of farms that:

Have internet access	**81**
Farm organically	**-**
Sell directly to consumers	**4**
Hire farm labor	**36**
Are family farms	**87**

Top Crops in Acres [d]

Wheat for grain, all	77,453
Forage (hay/haylage), all	5,178
Barley for grain	1,072
Oats for grain	(D)
Mint for oil, all	(D)

Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)

Broilers and other meat-type chickens	-
Cattle and calves	10,665
Goats	-
Hogs and pigs	(D)
Horses and ponies	155
Layers	662
Pullets	-
Sheep and lambs	(D)
Turkeys	-

See 2017 Census of Agriculture, U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.
[a] May not add to 100% due to rounding. [b] Among counties whose rank can be displayed. [c] Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm.
[d] Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf. [e] Position below the line does not indicate rank.
(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.