



Madison County New York

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017 and change since 2012

	2017	% change since 2012
Number of farms	691	-18
Land in farms (acres)	171,865	-8
Average size of farm (acres)	249	+11
Total	(\$)	
Market value of products sold	113,630,000	-3
Government payments	1,418,000	-36
Farm-related income	14,877,000	+156
Total farm production expenses	95,647,000	-1
Net cash farm income	34,278,000	+19
Per farm average	(\$)	
Market value of products sold	164,443	+17
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	9,331	+2
Farm-related income	42,145	+164
Total farm production expenses	138,419	+20
Net cash farm income	49,607	+44

2 Percent of state agriculture sales

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	25
Livestock, poultry, and products	75

Land in Farms by Use (%) ^a

Cropland	61
Pastureland	11
Woodland	18
Other	10

Acres irrigated: 458

(Z)% of land in farms

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	14
Reduced till	14
Intensive till	28
Cover crop	16

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent of Total ^a
Less than \$2,500	175	25
\$2,500 to \$4,999	53	8
\$5,000 to \$9,999	64	9
\$10,000 to \$24,999	99	14
\$25,000 to \$49,999	46	7
\$50,000 to \$99,999	69	10
\$100,000 or more	185	27

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent of Total ^a
1 to 9 acres	53	8
10 to 49 acres	136	20
50 to 179 acres	249	36
180 to 499 acres	157	23
500 to 999 acres	65	9
1,000 + acres	31	4

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

	Sales (\$1,000)	Rank in State ^b	Counties Producing Item	Rank in U.S. ^b	Counties Producing Item
Total	113,630	20	61	1,030	3,077
Crops	28,115	26	61	1,457	3,073
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	11,833	19	55	1,346	2,916
Tobacco	-	-	-	-	323
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	-	-	647
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	5,449	19	60	319	2,821
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	465	37	60	681	2,748
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	948	38	60	873	2,601
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	214	15	53	173	1,384
Other crops and hay	9,206	14	55	274	3,040
Livestock, poultry, and products	85,516	14	58	605	3,073
Poultry and eggs	82	38	57	1,104	3,007
Cattle and calves	12,694	11	55	1,090	3,055
Milk from cows	71,181	13	51	121	1,892
Hogs and pigs	127	19	55	846	2,856
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	146	36	54	1,011	2,984
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	933	7	55	204	2,970
Aquaculture	173	12	34	212	1,251
Other animals and animal products	180	28	58	558	2,878

Total Producers ^c	1,272	Percent of farms that:	Top Crops in Acres ^d
Sex			
Male	796	Have internet access	80
Female	476		
Age		Farm organically	9
<35	175		
35 – 64	805	Sell directly to consumers	15
65 and older	292		
Race		Hire farm labor	29
American Indian/Alaska Native	1		
Asian	-	Are family farms	95
Black or African American	1		
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	4		
White	1,266		
More than one race	-		
Other characteristics			
Hispanic, Latino, Spanish origin	3		
With military service	91		
New and beginning farmers	353		
			Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)
			Broilers and other meat-type chickens
			1,288
			Cattle and calves
			39,518
			Goats
			412
			Hogs and pigs
			373
			Horses and ponies
			1,921
			Layers
			2,902
			Pullets
			101
			Sheep and lambs
			1,367
			Turkeys
			332

See 2017 Census of Agriculture, U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

^a May not add to 100% due to rounding. ^b Among counties whose rank can be displayed. ^c Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm.

^d Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf. ^e Position below the line does not indicate rank.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.