



Winona County Minnesota

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017 and change since 2012

	2017	% change since 2012
Number of farms	1,034	-7
Land in farms (acres)	268,663	-3
Average size of farm (acres)	260	+4
Total (\$)		
Market value of products sold	228,165,000	-19
Government payments	3,952,000	-31
Farm-related income	9,933,000	+33
Total farm production expenses	194,638,000	-5
Net cash farm income	47,412,000	-47
Per farm average (\$)		
Market value of products sold	220,662	-13
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	6,334	-17
Farm-related income	15,376	+42
Total farm production expenses	188,238	+2
Net cash farm income	45,853	-43

1 Percent of state agriculture sales

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	31
Livestock, poultry, and products	69

Land in Farms by Use (%) ^a

Cropland	67
Pastureland	9
Woodland	19
Other	5

Acres irrigated: 27

(Z)% of land in farms

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	13
Reduced till	33
Intensive till	27
Cover crop	13

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent of Total ^a
Less than \$2,500	246	24
\$2,500 to \$4,999	67	6
\$5,000 to \$9,999	53	5
\$10,000 to \$24,999	116	11
\$25,000 to \$49,999	92	9
\$50,000 to \$99,999	150	15
\$100,000 or more	310	30

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent of Total ^a
1 to 9 acres	105	10
10 to 49 acres	154	15
50 to 179 acres	329	32
180 to 499 acres	304	29
500 to 999 acres	95	9
1,000 + acres	47	5

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

	Sales (\$1,000)	Rank in State ^b	Counties Producing Item	Rank in U.S. ^b	Counties Producing Item
Total	228,165	38	87	413	3,077
Crops	69,888	55	87	836	3,073
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	57,871	56	85	686	2,916
Tobacco	-	-	-	-	323
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	-	-	647
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	2,496	40	86	500	2,821
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	2,180	3	84	315	2,748
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	1,410	24	82	749	2,601
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	73	13	54	321	1,384
Other crops and hay	5,858	20	87	429	3,040
Livestock, poultry, and products	158,277	18	87	278	3,073
Poultry and eggs	(D)	30	87	(D)	3,007
Cattle and calves	27,640	23	87	569	3,055
Milk from cows	98,915	3	80	87	1,892
Hogs and pigs	19,956	34	85	273	2,856
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	(D)	(D)	85	(D)	2,984
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	(D)	6	84	(D)	2,970
Aquaculture	142	18	28	217	1,251
Other animals and animal products	152	32	85	612	2,878

Total Producers ^c	1,823	Percent of farms that:	Top Crops in Acres ^d
Sex		Have internet access	Corn for grain 72,401
Male	1,249	79	Forage (hay/haylage), all 38,502
Female	574		Soybeans for beans 34,666
Age		Farm organically	Corn for silage or greenchop 15,252
<35	195	5	Oats for grain 2,249
35 – 64	1,112		
65 and older	516		
Race		Sell directly to consumers	Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)
American Indian/Alaska Native	2	7	Broilers and other meat-type chickens 1,052
Asian	8		Cattle and calves 70,460
Black or African American	1	Hire farm labor	Goats 975
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	-	30	Hogs and pigs 112,381
White	1,807		Horses and ponies 1,160
More than one race	5	Are family farms	Layers 6,274
Other characteristics		94	Pullets (D)
Hispanic, Latino, Spanish origin	9		Sheep and lambs 3,049
With military service	142		Turkeys (D)
New and beginning farmers	368		

See 2017 Census of Agriculture, U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

^a May not add to 100% due to rounding. ^b Among counties whose rank can be displayed. ^c Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm.

^d Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf. ^e Position below the line does not indicate rank.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.