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# **November Crop Production**

## **Agricultural Statistics Board Briefing**

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**NASS Census and Surveys Division**



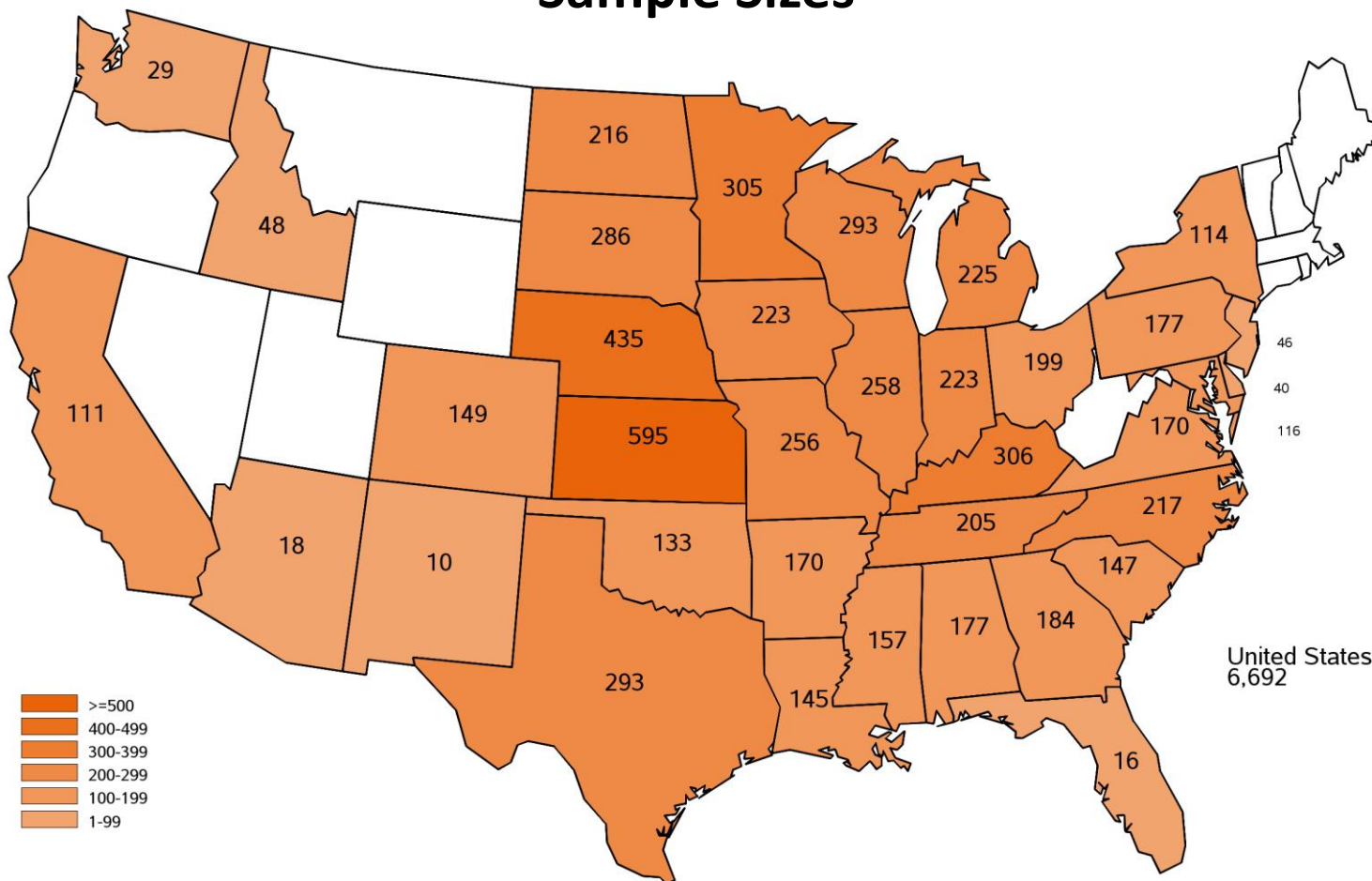
# Data Sources



|                                      |                                           |                            |                                |
|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|
| <b>Operator Reported<br/>Surveys</b> | <b>Ag Yield</b>                           | <b>Sample Size = 6,692</b> | <b>October 31 - November 9</b> |
|                                      | <b>Cotton Ginnings</b>                    | <b>479 Gins</b>            | <b>November 3 - November 7</b> |
| <b>Field<br/>Survey</b>              | <b>Objective Yield<br/>Corn, Soybeans</b> | <b>Sample Size = 3,090</b> | <b>October 25 - November 1</b> |

# November 2025 Ag Yield Survey

## Sample Sizes





# Special Note



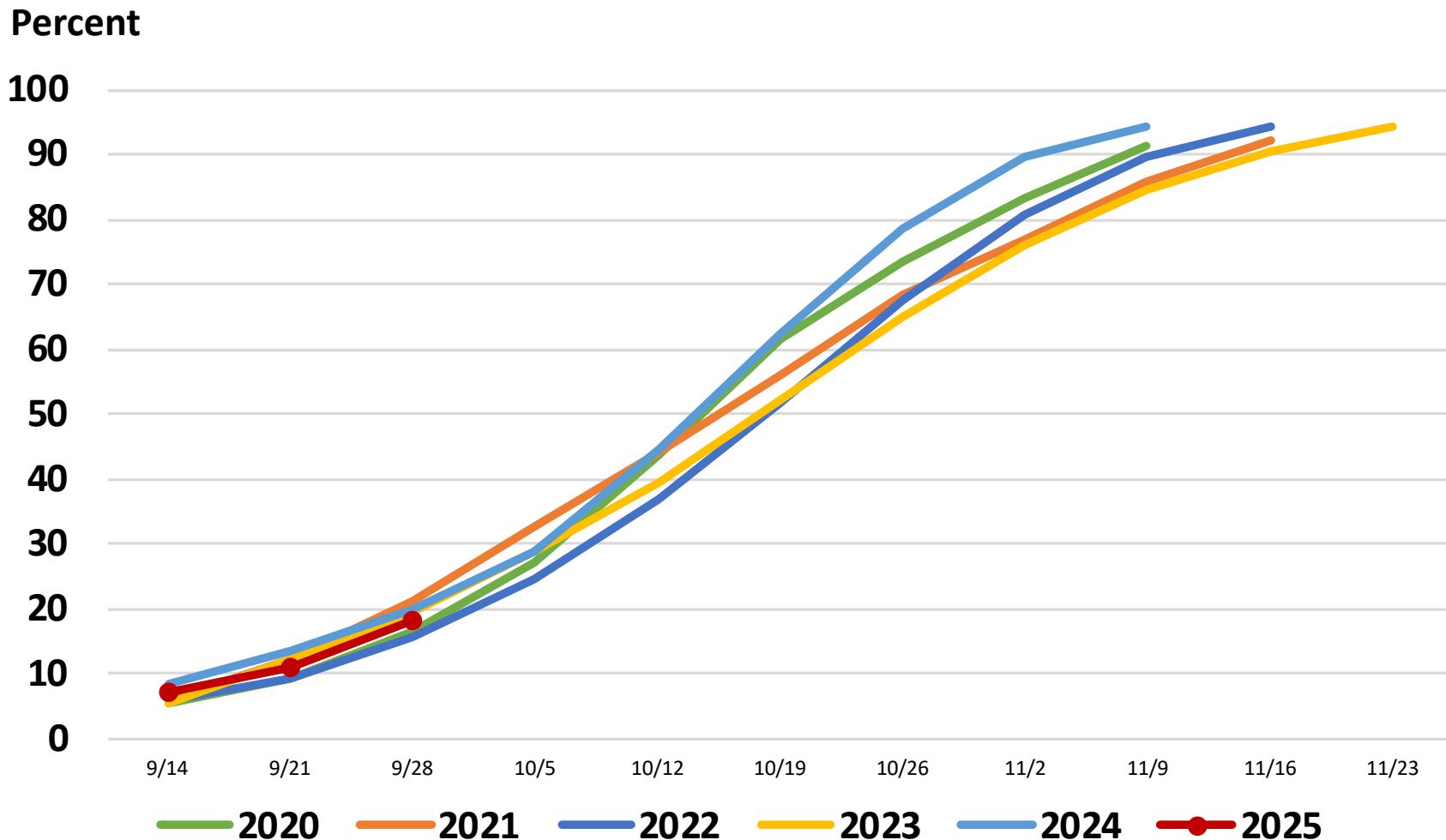
This report contains revised peanut acreage, yield, and production for 2024 that are normally included in the October *Crop Production* report.

Because the October 2025 *Crop Production* report was not published, there are no October 1 yield forecasts included in this report.



# United States Corn Progress

## Percent Harvested



Note: Data for 10/5 through 11/9 not available



# November 2025 Corn

## Acreage, Yield, and Production

|                                    | Planted<br>(1,000 Acres) | Harvested<br>(1,000 Acres) | Yield<br>(Bushels/Acre) | Production<br>(1,000 Bushels) |
|------------------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------|
| <b>United States</b>               | <b>98,728</b>            | <b>90,047</b>              | <b>186.0</b>            | <b>16,752,193</b>             |
| % Change from<br>Previous Estimate | NC                       | NC                         | ↓ 0.4                   | ↓ 0.4                         |
| % Change from<br>Previous Season   | ↑ 8.6                    | ↑ 8.4                      | ↑ 3.7                   | ↑ 12.5                        |

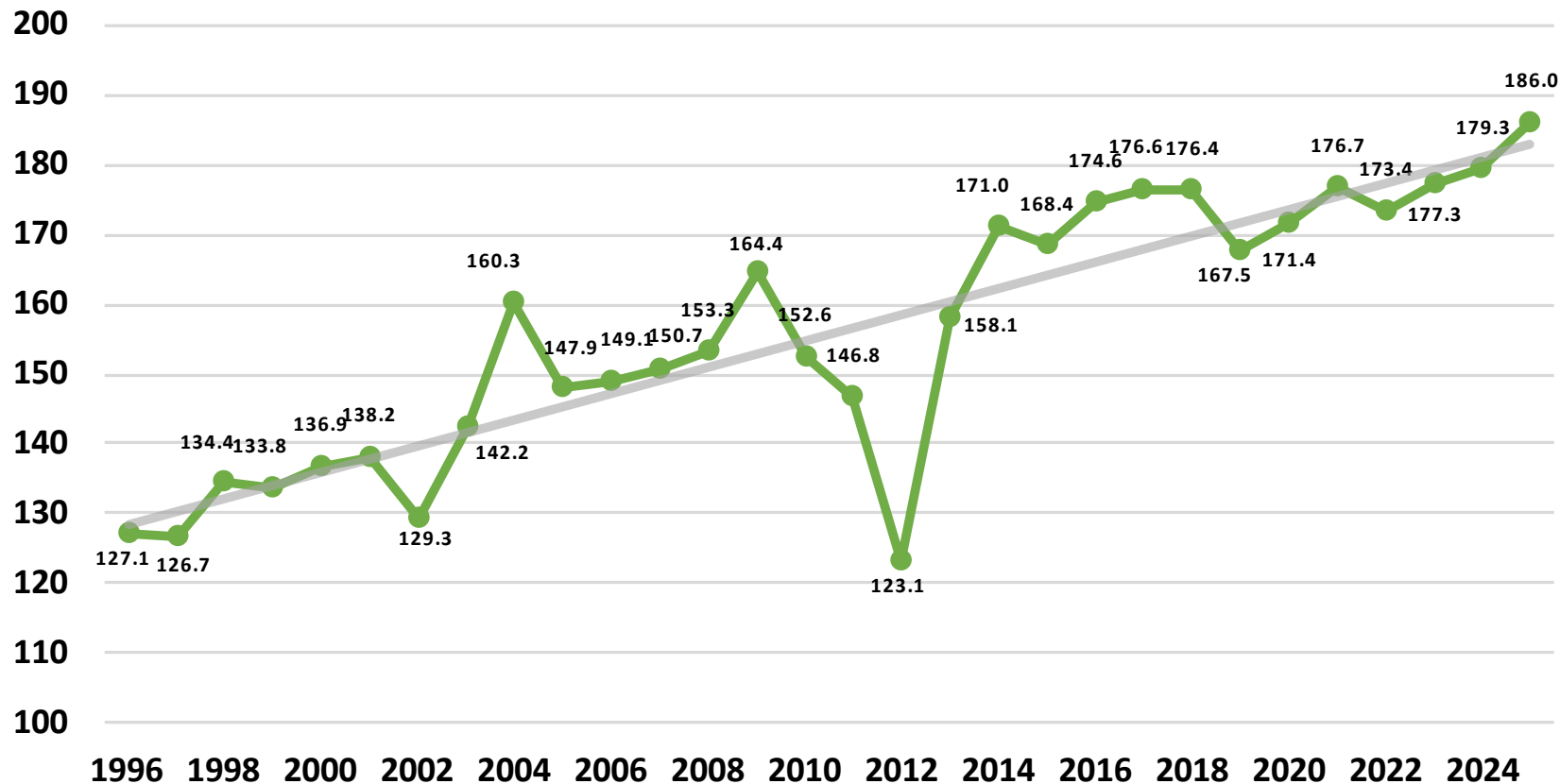
| Top 5 States - By Production |               |        |  |               |        |  |                |        |  |                 |        |
|------------------------------|---------------|--------|--|---------------|--------|--|----------------|--------|--|-----------------|--------|
|                              | Planted       |        |  | Harvested     |        |  | Yield          |        |  | Production      |        |
|                              | (1,000 Acres) | % Δ PY |  | (1,000 Acres) | % Δ PY |  | (Bushels/Acre) | % Δ PY |  | (1,000 Bushels) | % Δ PY |
| Iowa                         | 13,550        | ↑ 5.0  |  | 13,000        | ↑ 4.4  |  | 216            | ↑ 2.4  |  | 2,808,000       | ↑ 6.9  |
| Illinois                     | 11,200        | ↑ 3.7  |  | 11,000        | ↑ 3.3  |  | 221            | ↑ 1.8  |  | 2,431,000       | ↑ 5.2  |
| Nebraska                     | 10,750        | ↑ 7.0  |  | 10,300        | ↑ 7.4  |  | 191            | ↑ 1.6  |  | 1,967,300       | ↑ 9.1  |
| Minnesota                    | 8,900         | ↑ 8.5  |  | 8,380         | ↑ 8.4  |  | 193            | ↑ 10.9 |  | 1,617,340       | ↑ 20.2 |
| Indiana                      | 5,400         | ↑ 3.8  |  | 5,250         | ↑ 4.0  |  | 206            | ↑ 4.0  |  | 1,081,500       | ↑ 8.2  |



# November 2025 Corn Yield

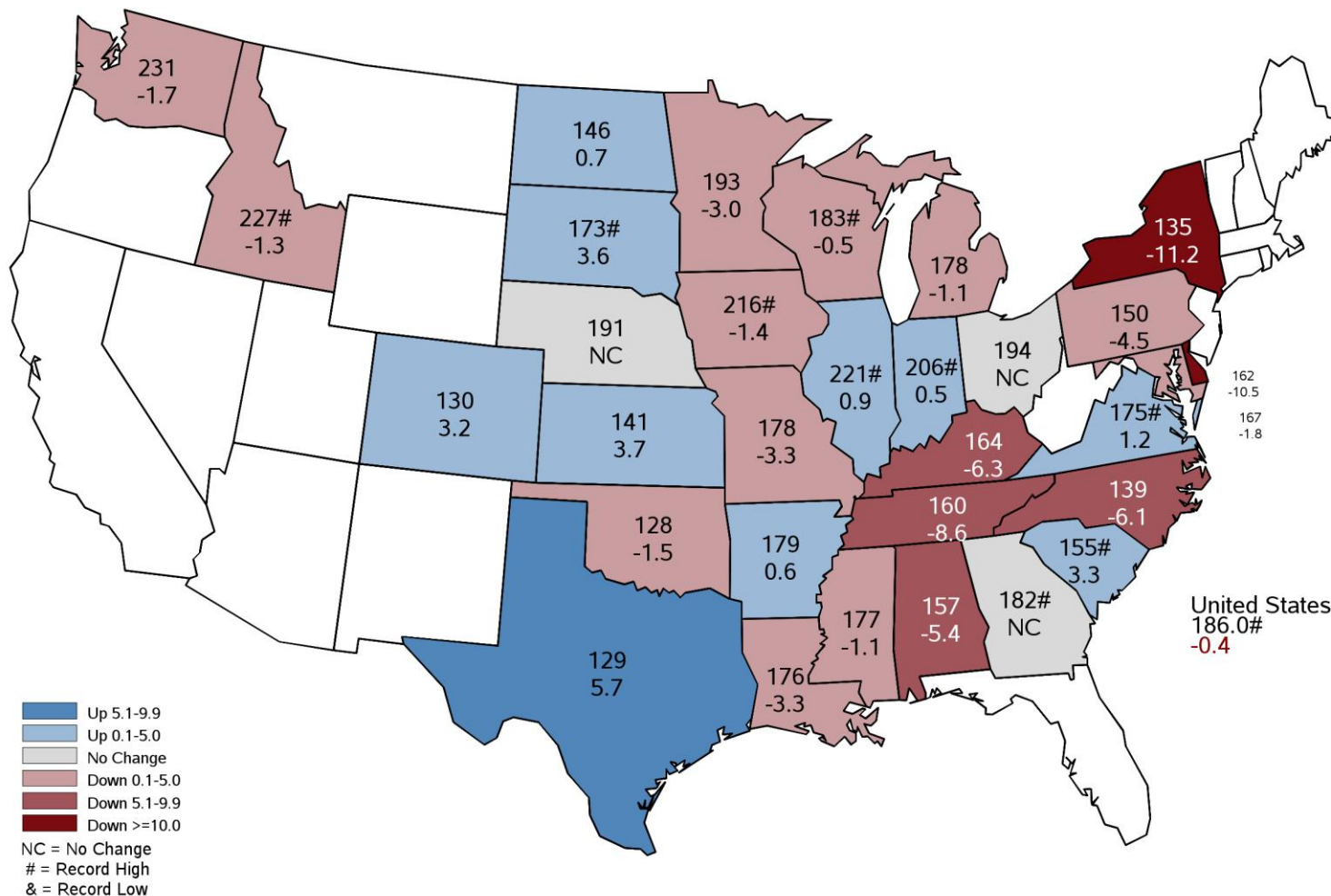
## United States

Bushels per Acre



# November 2025 Corn Yield

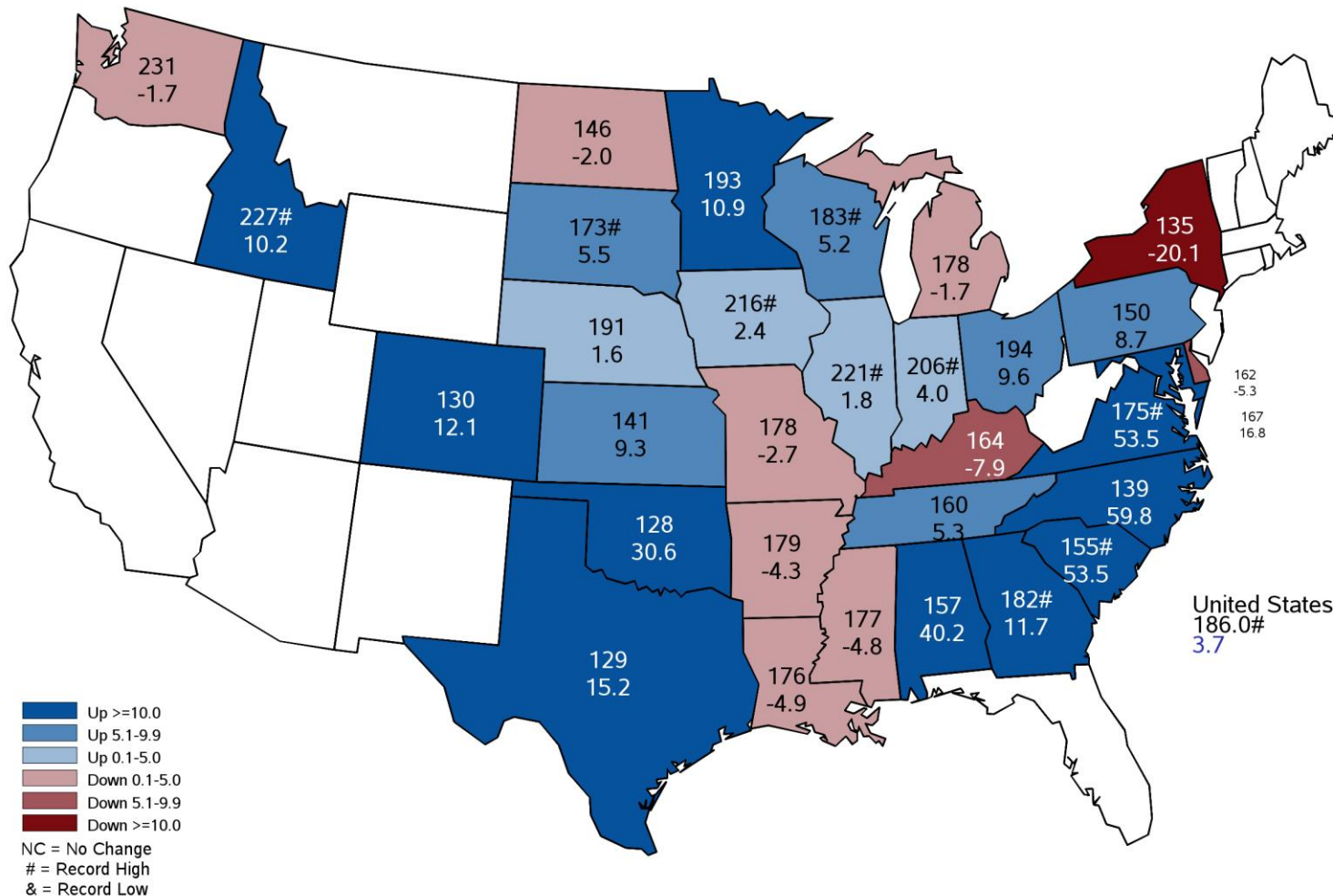
## Bushels and Percent Change from Previous Estimate





# November 2025 Corn Yield

## Bushels and Percent Change from Previous Year

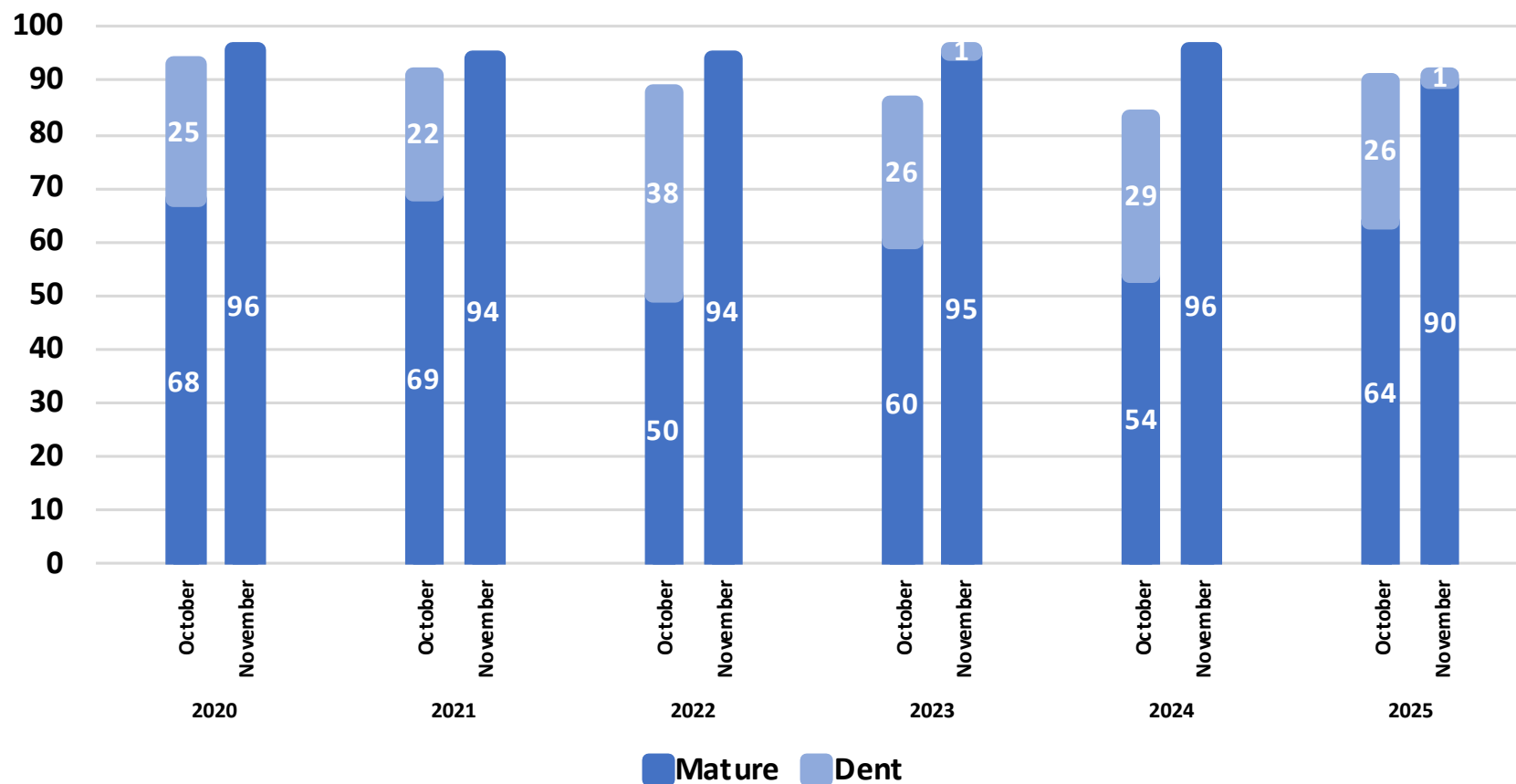




# November 2025 Corn Objective Yield

## Percent of Samples Processed in the Lab

Percent



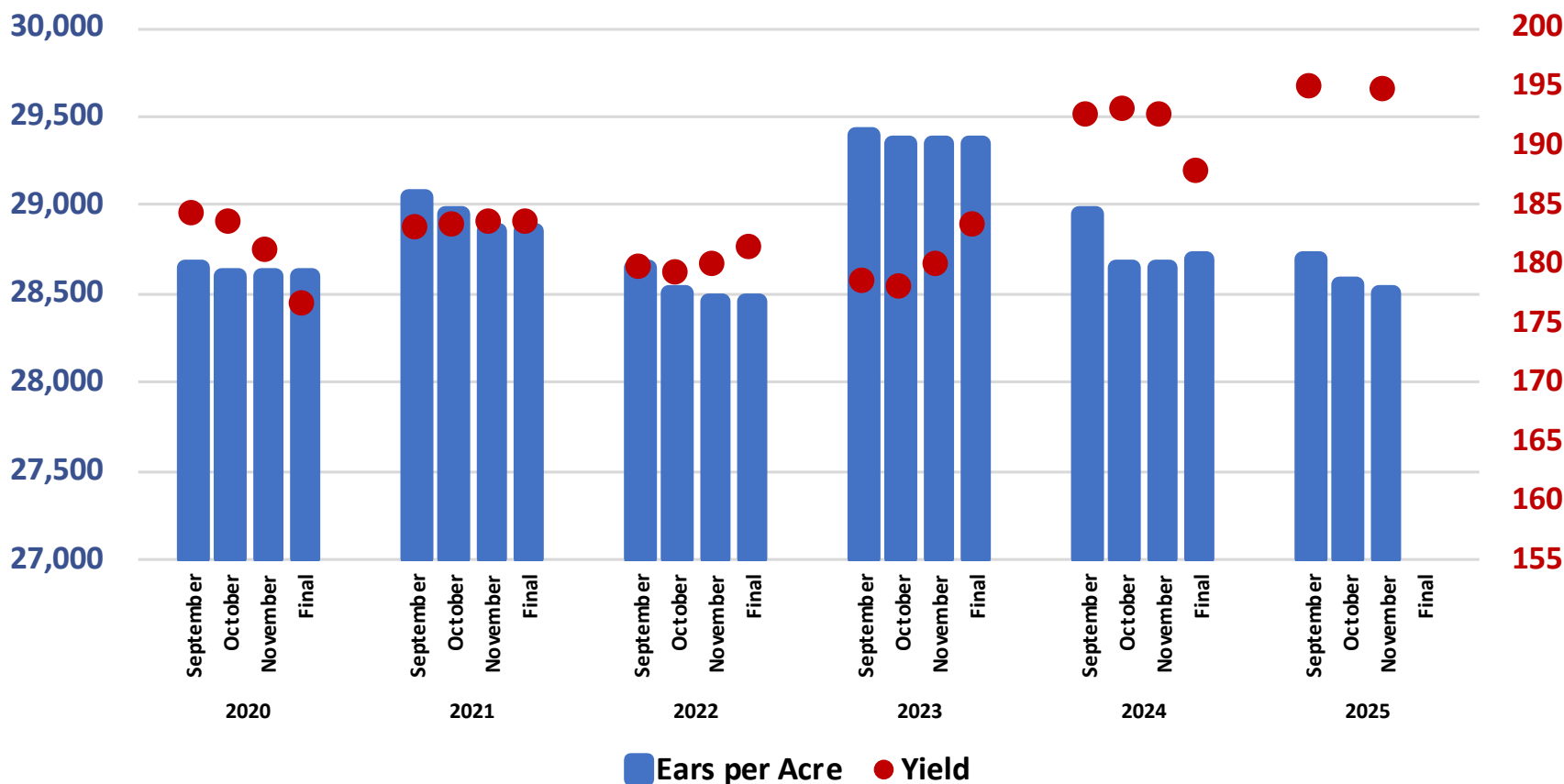


# November 2025 Corn Objective Yield

## Ears per Acre and Yield for 10 State Region

Ears per Acre

Bushels per Acre



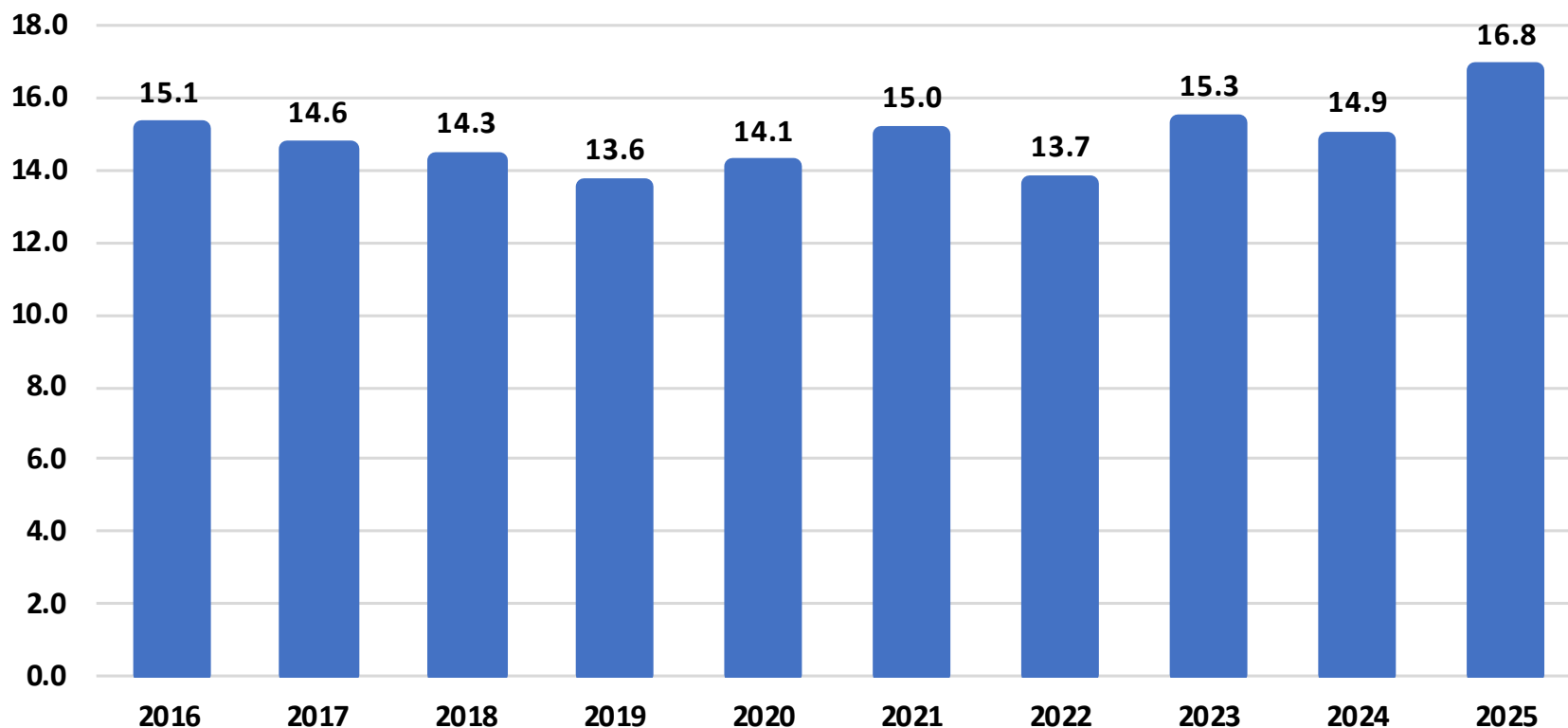
Note: October 2025 yield not available



# November 2025 Corn Production

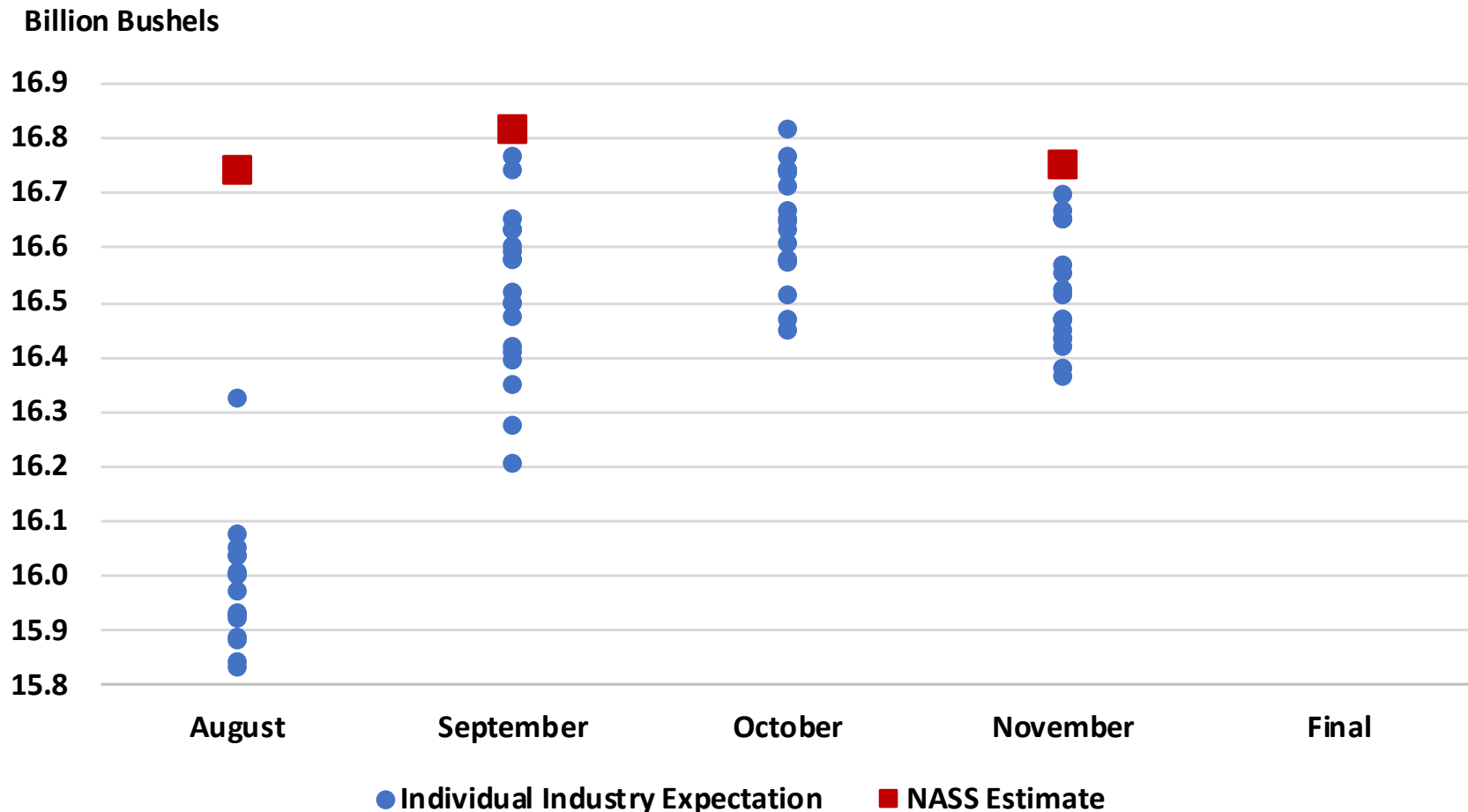
## United States

Billion Bushels



# 2025 U.S. Corn Production

## Industry Expectations vs NASS

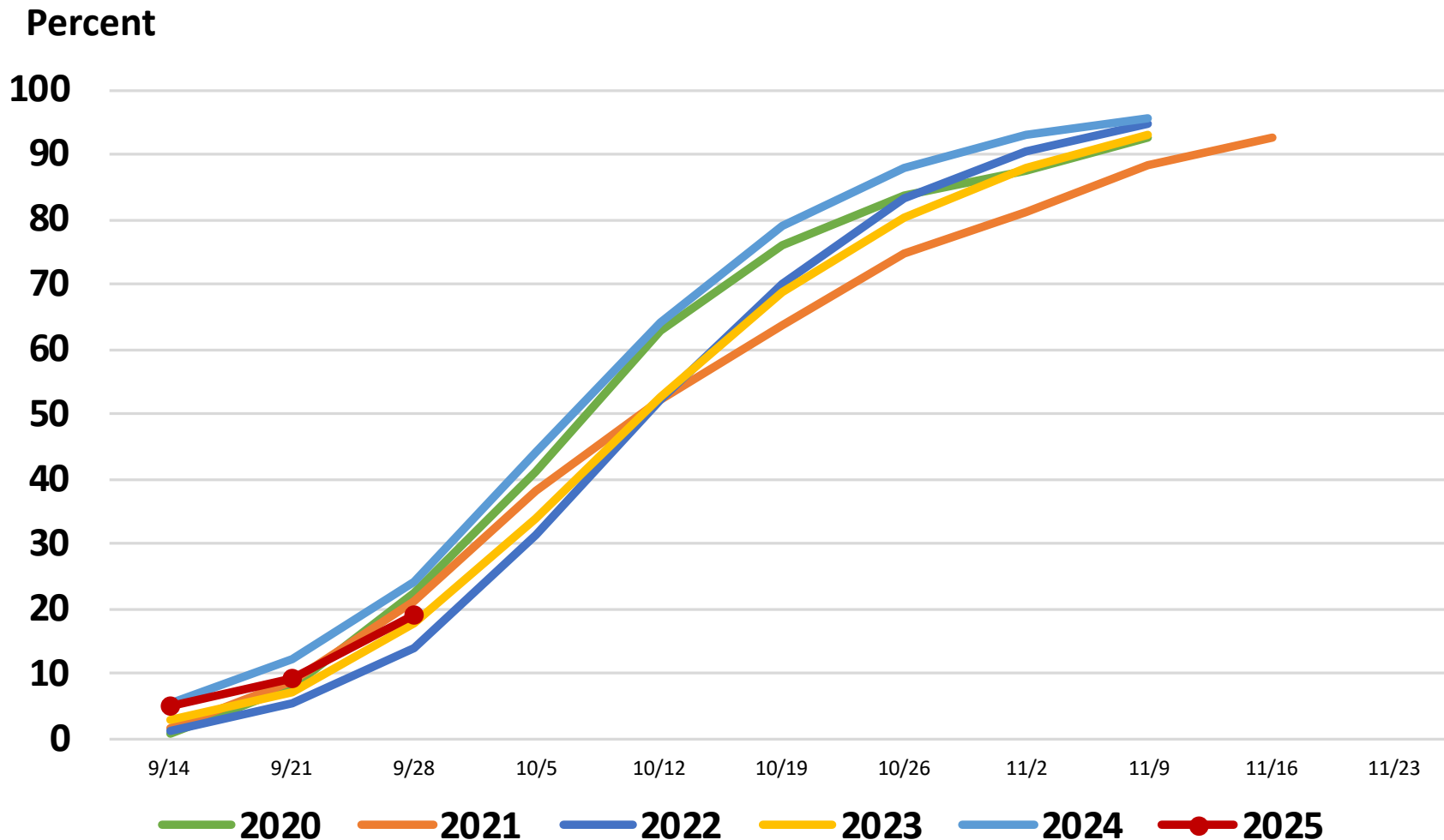


Note: October NASS Estimate not available



# United States Soybean Progress

## Percent Harvested



Note: Data for 10/5 through 11/9 not available



# November 2025 Soybeans

## Acreage, Yield, and Production

|                                    | Planted<br>(1,000 Acres) | Harvested<br>(1,000 Acres) | Yield<br>(Bushels/Acre) | Production<br>(1,000 Bushels) |
|------------------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------|
| <b>United States</b>               | <b>81,135</b>            | <b>80,313</b>              | <b>53.0</b>             | <b>4,253,107</b>              |
| % Change from<br>Previous Estimate | NC                       | NC                         | ↓ 0.9                   | ↓ 1.1                         |
| % Change from<br>Previous Season   | ↓ 7.0                    | ↓ 6.8                      | ↑ 4.5                   | ↓ 2.8                         |

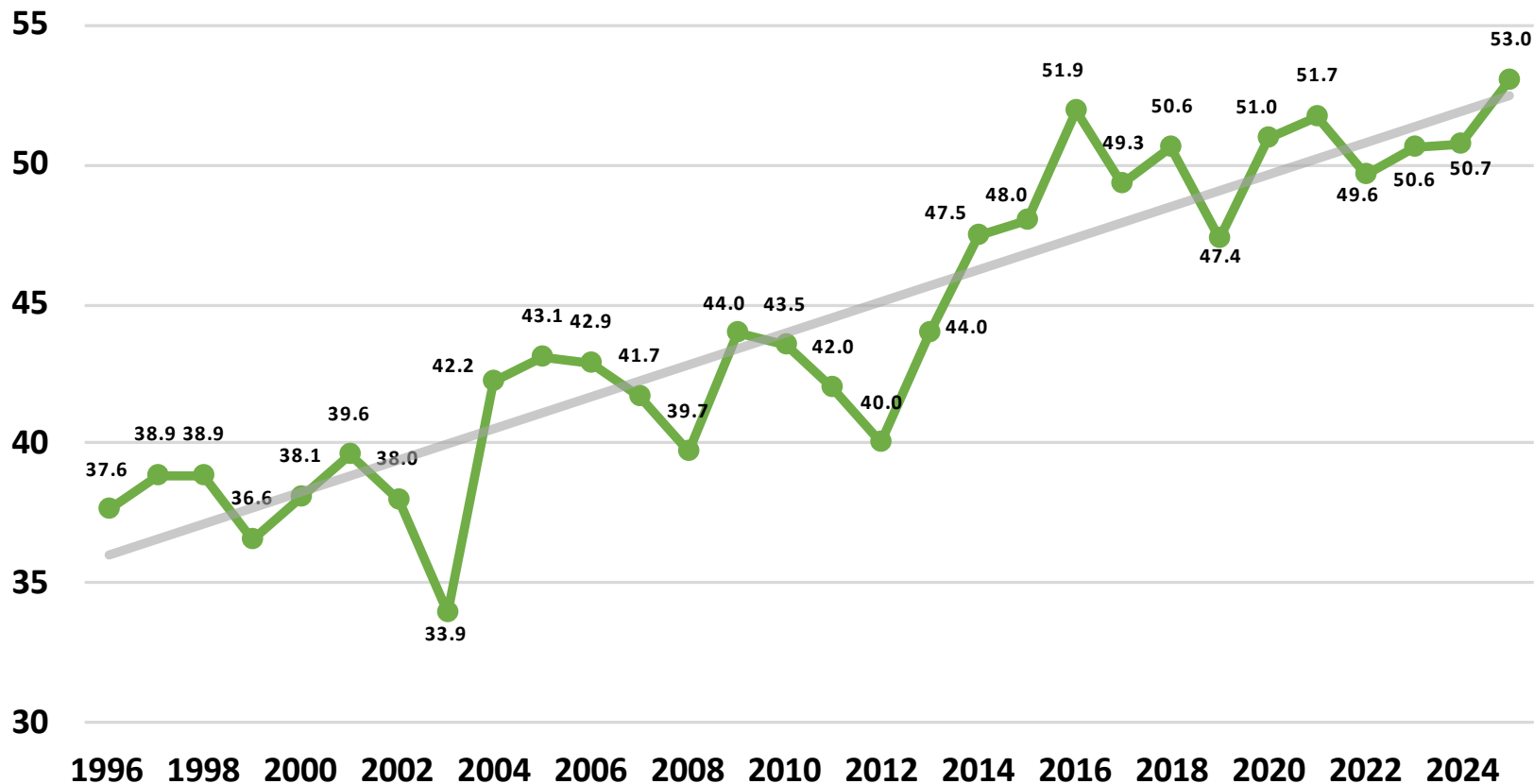
|           | Top 5 States - By Production |        |     |               |        |     |                |        |      |                 |        |     |
|-----------|------------------------------|--------|-----|---------------|--------|-----|----------------|--------|------|-----------------|--------|-----|
|           | Planted                      |        |     | Harvested     |        |     | Yield          |        |      | Production      |        |     |
|           | (1,000 Acres)                | % Δ PY |     | (1,000 Acres) | % Δ PY |     | (Bushels/Acre) | % Δ PY |      | (1,000 Bushels) | % Δ PY |     |
| Illinois  | 10,250                       | ↓      | 5.1 | 10,200        | ↓      | 5.1 | 65.0           | ↑      | 1.6  | 663,000         | ↓      | 3.6 |
| Iowa      | 9,450                        | ↓      | 6.0 | 9,380         | ↓      | 5.8 | 65.0           | ↑      | 8.3  | 609,700         | ↑      | 2.0 |
| Minnesota | 7,150                        | ↓      | 3.4 | 7,080         | ↓      | 3.3 | 51.0           | ↑      | 13.3 | 361,080         | ↑      | 9.6 |
| Indiana   | 5,450                        | ↓      | 6.0 | 5,430         | ↓      | 6.1 | 59.0           |        | NC   | 320,370         | ↓      | 6.1 |
| Nebraska  | 4,850                        | ↓      | 8.5 | 4,800         | ↓      | 8.4 | 64.0           | ↑      | 11.3 | 307,200         | ↑      | 2.0 |



# November 2025 Soybean Yield United States



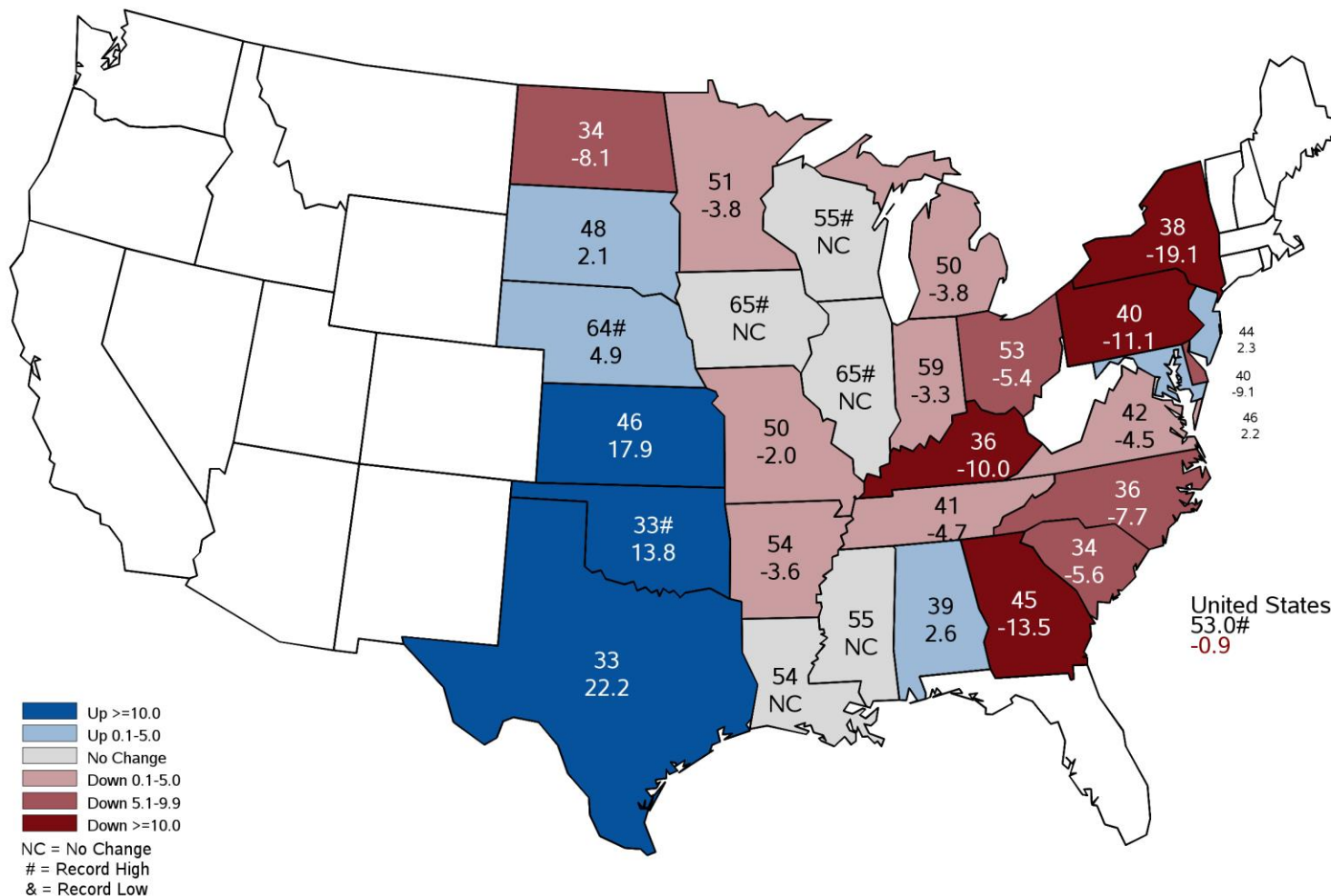
Bushels per Acre





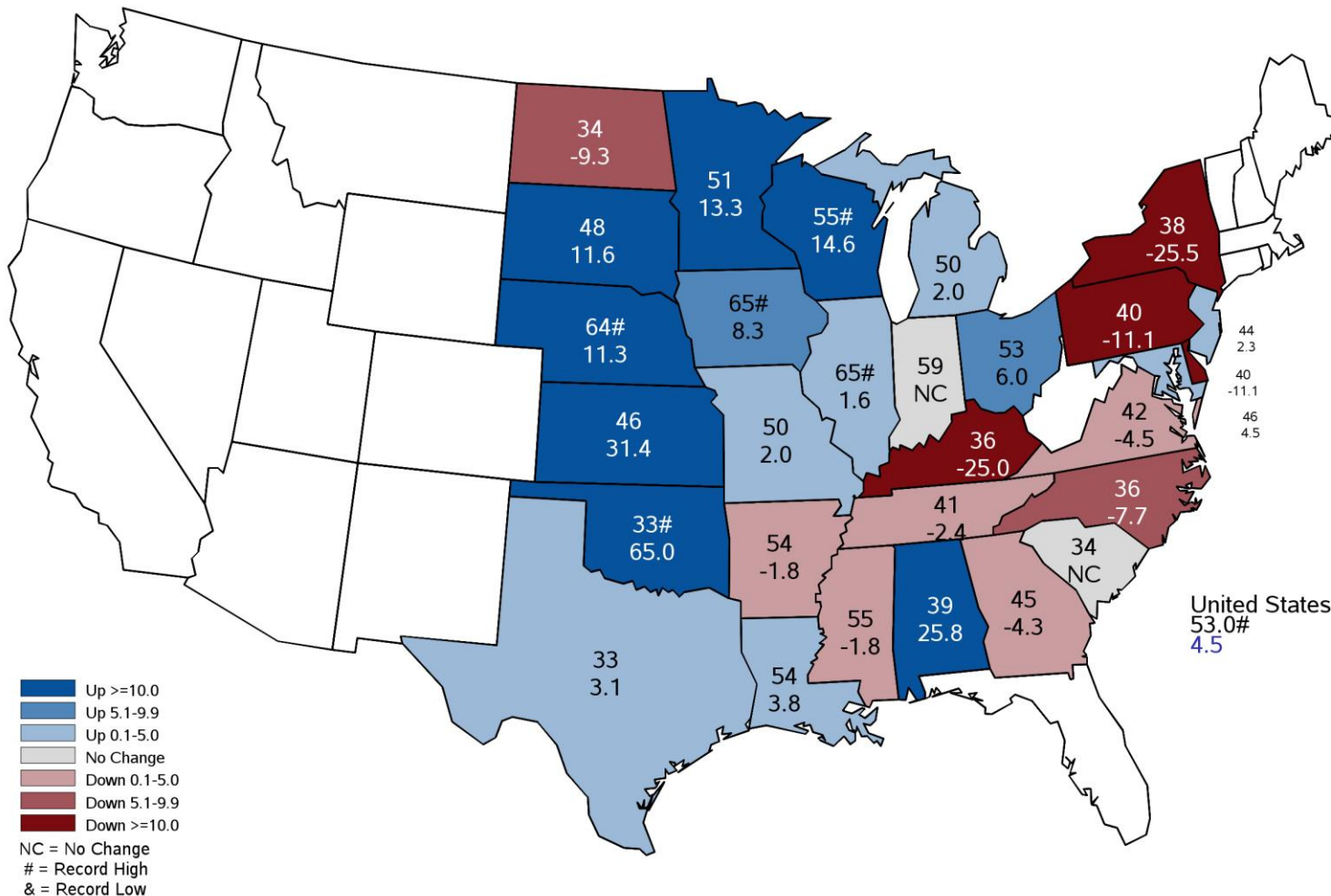
# November 2025 Soybean Yield

## Bushels and Percent Change from Previous Estimate



# November 2025 Soybean Yield

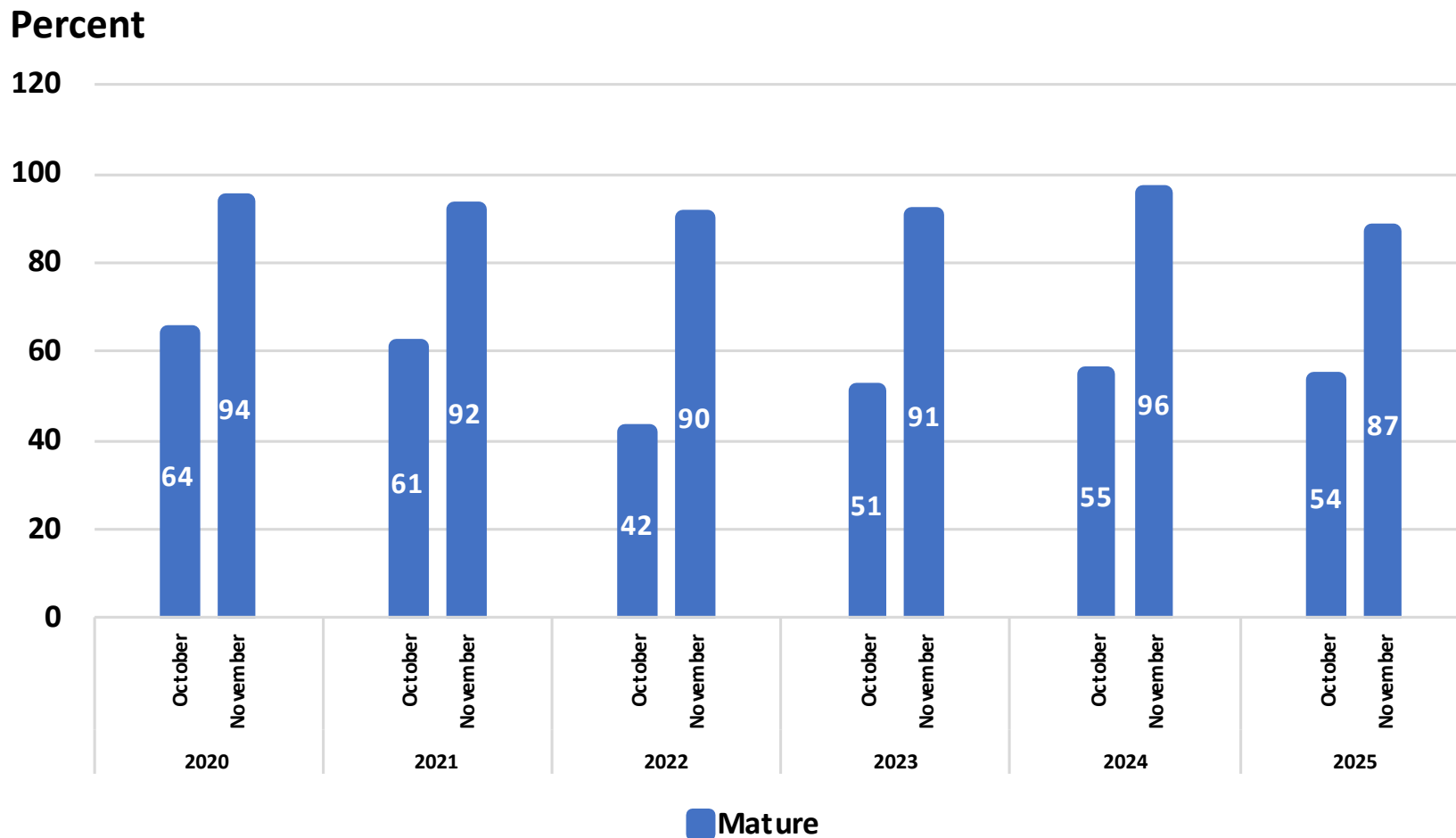
## Bushels and Percent Change from Previous Year





# November 2025 Soybean Objective Yield

## Percent of Samples Processed in the Lab



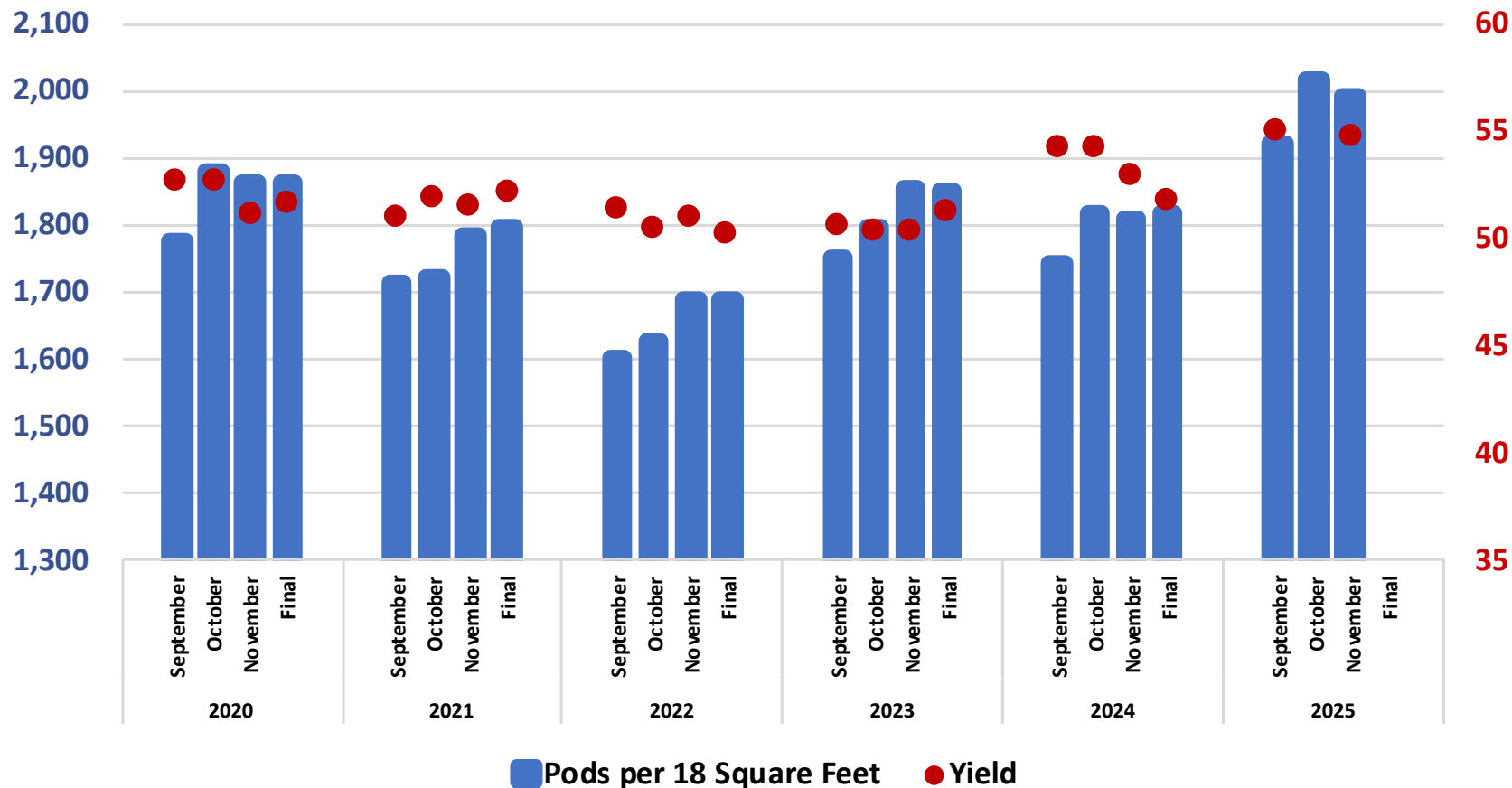


# November 2025 Soybean Objective Yield

## Pods per 18 Square Feet and Yield for 11 State Region

Pods per 18 Square Feet

Bushels per Acre

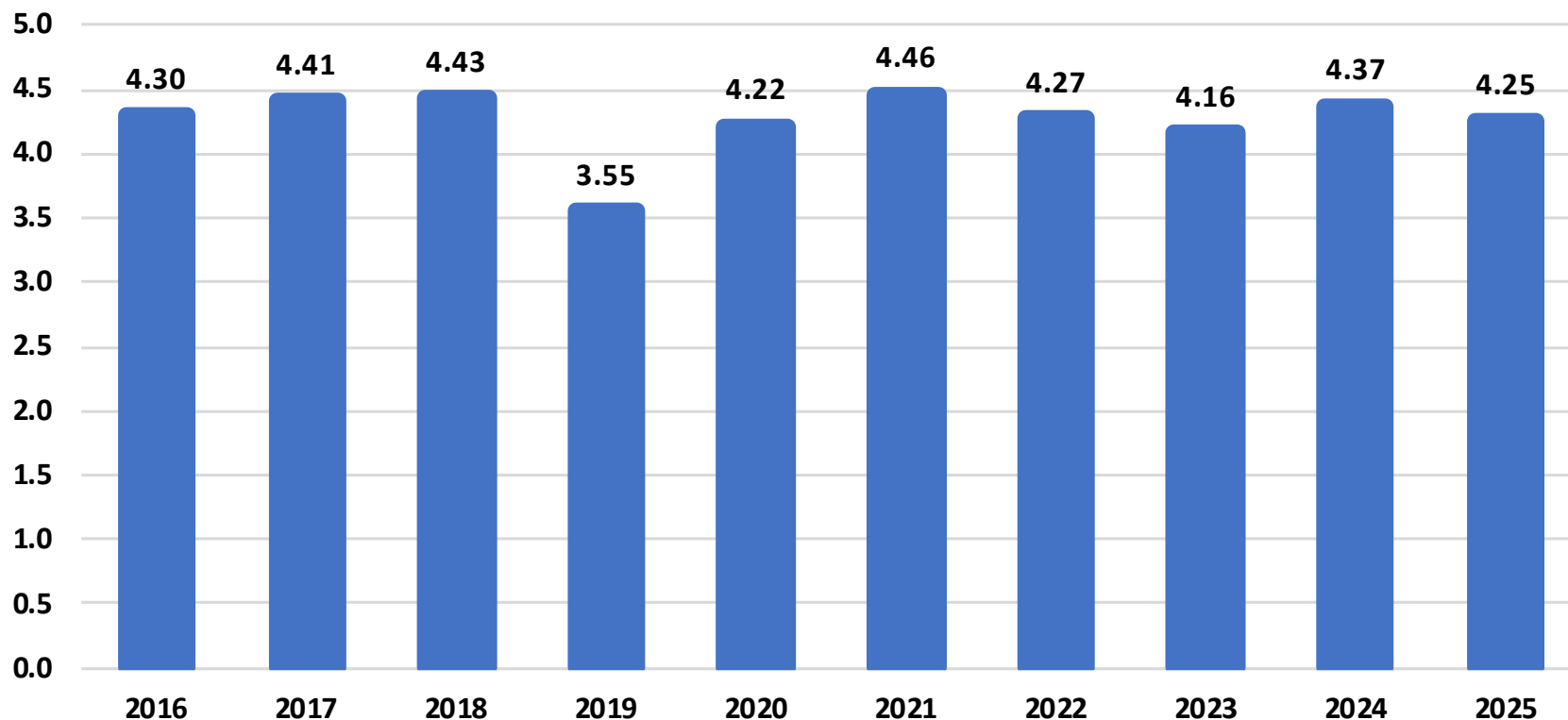


Note: October 2025 yield not available



# November 2025 Soybean Production United States

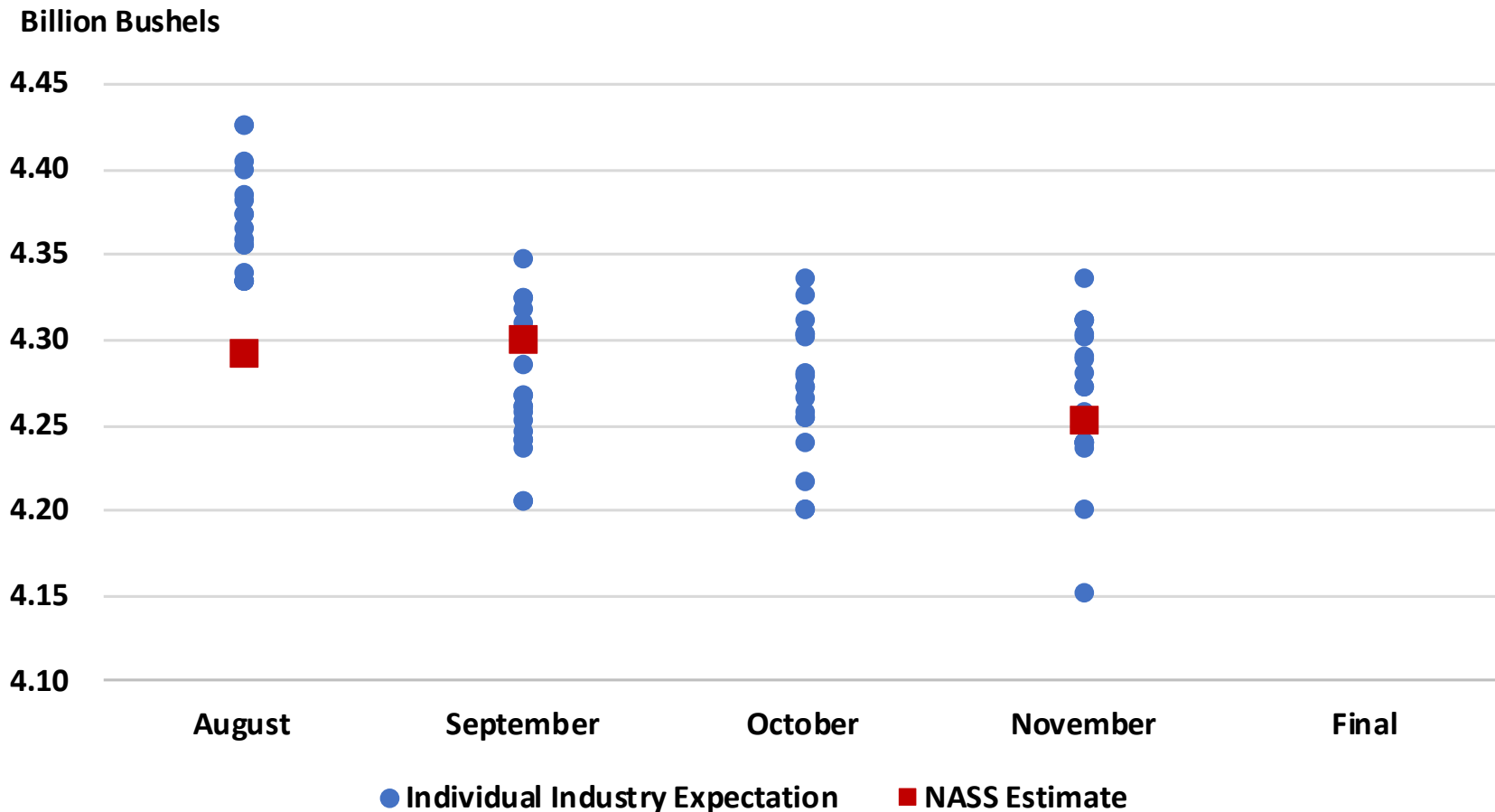
Billion Bushels





# 2025 U.S. Soybean Production

## Industry Expectations vs NASS



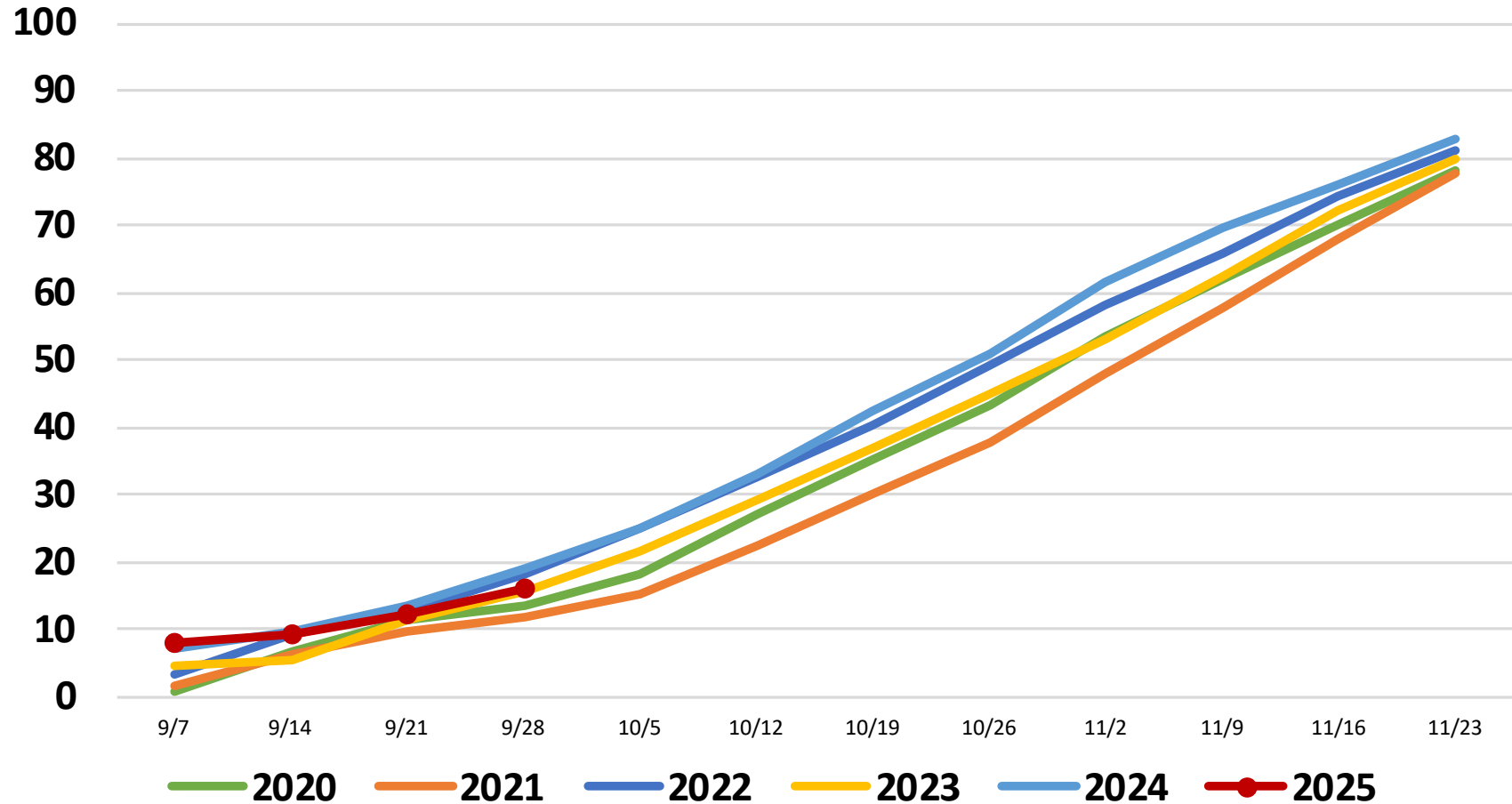
Note: October NASS Estimate not available



# United States Cotton Progress

## Percent Harvested

Percent



Note: Data for 10/5 through 11/9 not available



# November 2025 Cotton

## Acreage, Yield, and Production

|                                    | Planted<br>(1,000 Acres) | Harvested<br>(1,000 Acres) | Yield<br>(Pounds/Acre) | Production<br>(1,000 Bales) |
|------------------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|
| <b>United States</b>               | <b>9,296</b>             | <b>7,369</b>               | <b>919</b>             | <b>14,115</b>               |
| % Change from<br>Previous Estimate | NC                       | NC                         | ↑ 6.7                  | ↑ 6.7                       |
| % Change from<br>Previous Season   | ↓ 16.9                   | ↓ 5.6                      | ↑ 3.7                  | ↓ 2.1                       |

|             | Top 5 States - By Production |   |        |               |   |        |               |   |        |               |   |        |
|-------------|------------------------------|---|--------|---------------|---|--------|---------------|---|--------|---------------|---|--------|
|             | Planted                      |   |        | Harvested     |   |        | Yield         |   |        | Production    |   |        |
|             | (1,000 Acres)                |   | % Δ PY | (1,000 Acres) |   | % Δ PY | (Pounds/Acre) |   | % Δ PY | (1,000 Bales) |   | % Δ PY |
| Texas       | 5,322                        | ↓ | 11.0   | 3,620         | ↑ | 21.5   | 707.0         | ↑ | 7.6    | 5,330         | ↑ | 30.6   |
| Georgia     | 840                          | ↓ | 23.6   | 830           | ↓ | 23.1   | 983.0         | ↑ | 14.6   | 1,700         | ↓ | 11.9   |
| Arkansas    | 520                          | ↓ | 20.0   | 515           | ↓ | 19.5   | 1,491.0       | ↑ | 11.2   | 1,600         | ↓ | 10.5   |
| Missouri    | 355                          | ↓ | 11.2   | 340           | ↓ | 10.5   | 1,384.0       | ↑ | 4.8    | 980           | ↓ | 6.2    |
| Mississippi | 330                          | ↓ | 36.5   | 325           | ↓ | 36.9   | 1,182.0       | ↑ | 2.2    | 800           | ↓ | 35.5   |

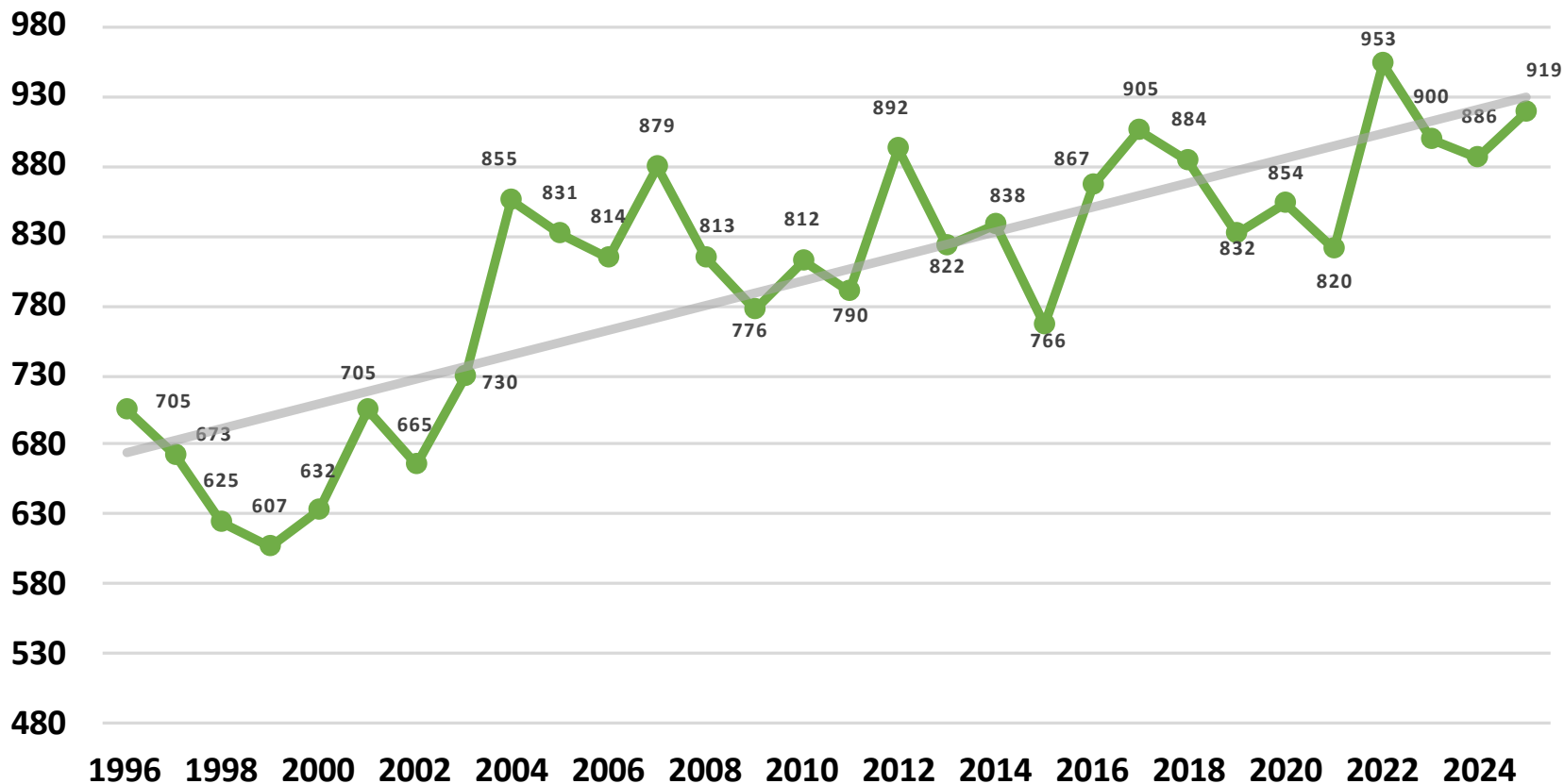




# November 2025 Cotton Yield

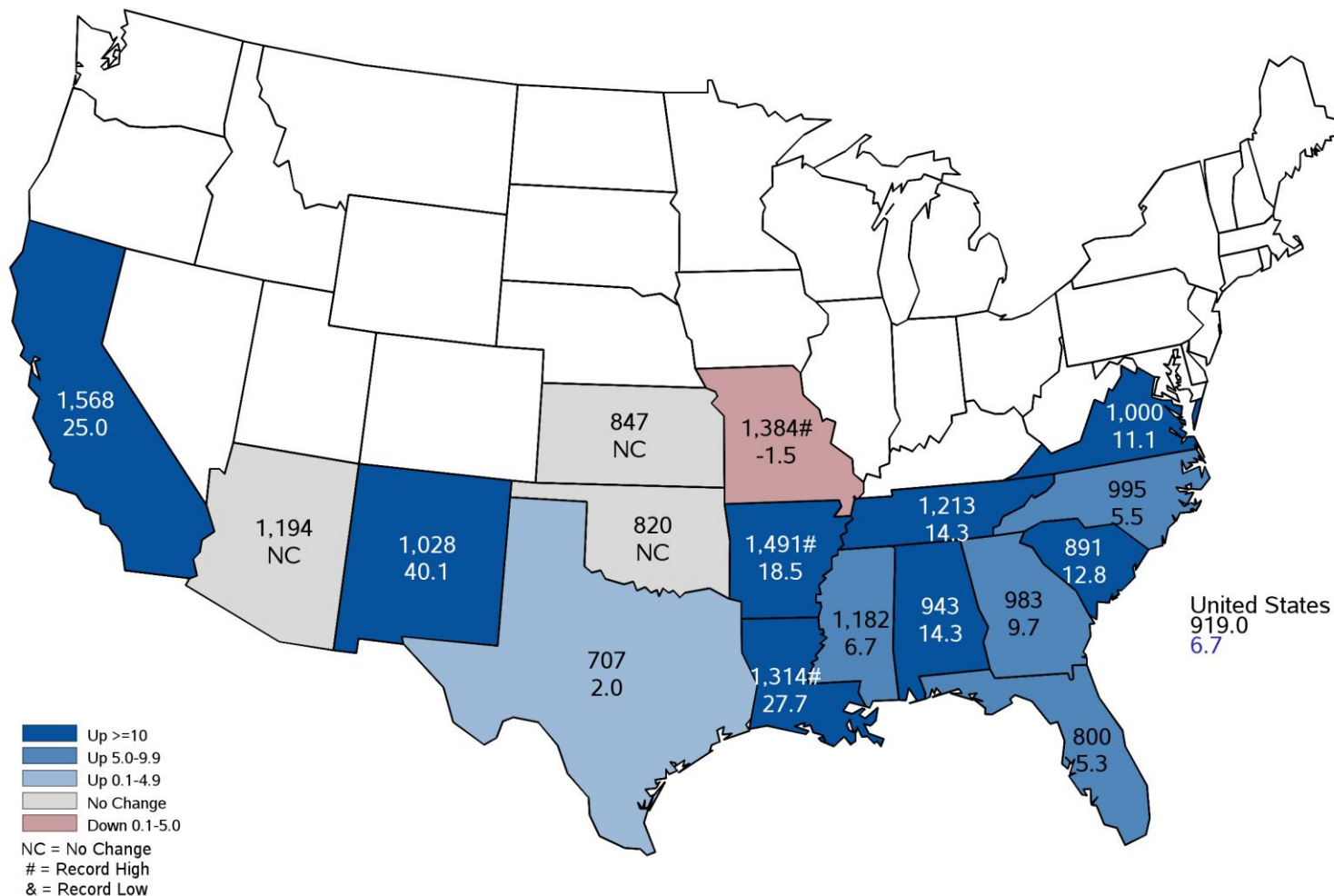
## United States

Pounds per Acre



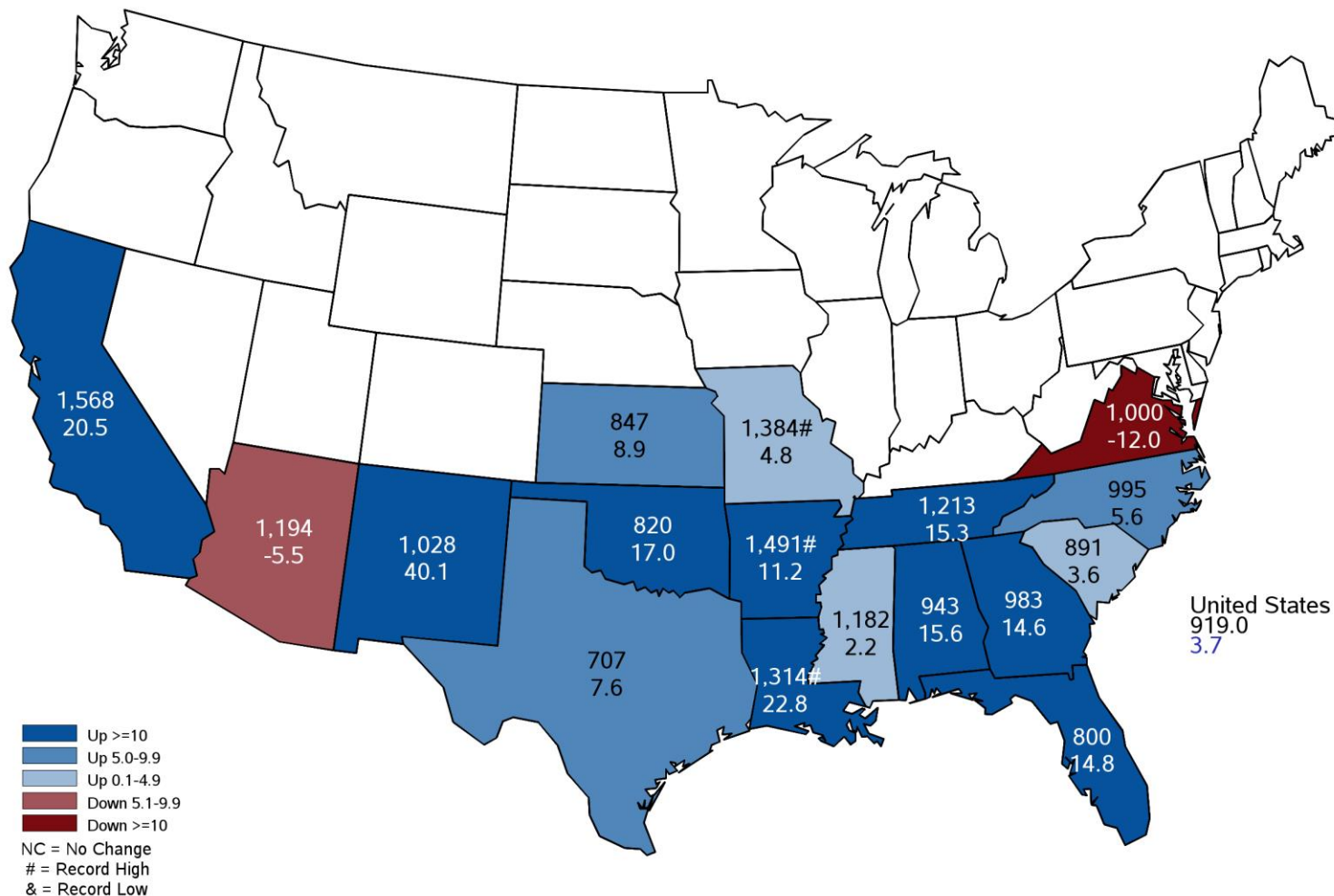
# November 2025 Cotton Yield

## Pounds and Percent Change from Previous Estimate



# November 2025 Cotton Yield

## Pounds and Percent Change from Previous Year

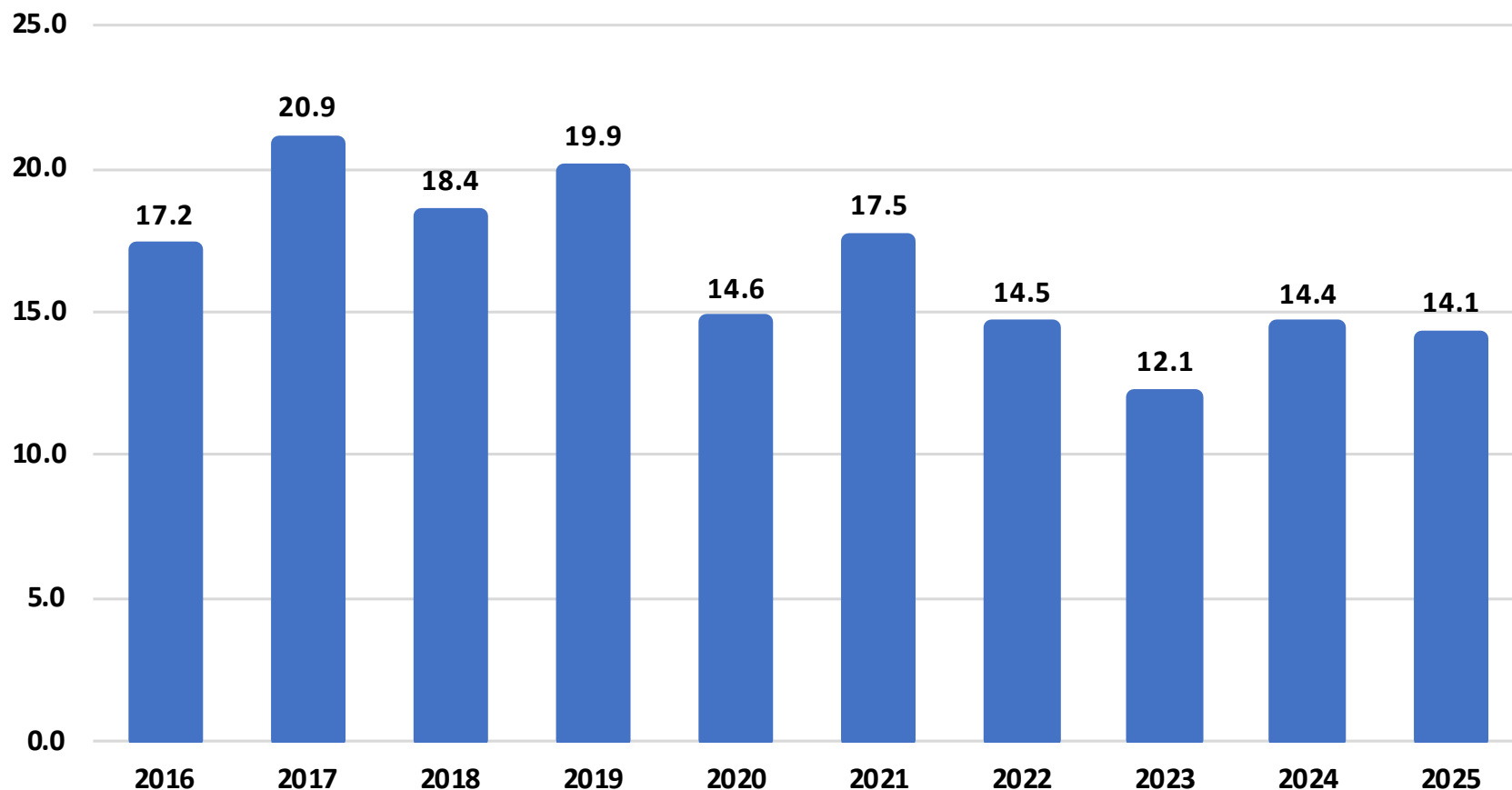




# November 2025 Cotton Production

## United States

Million Bales

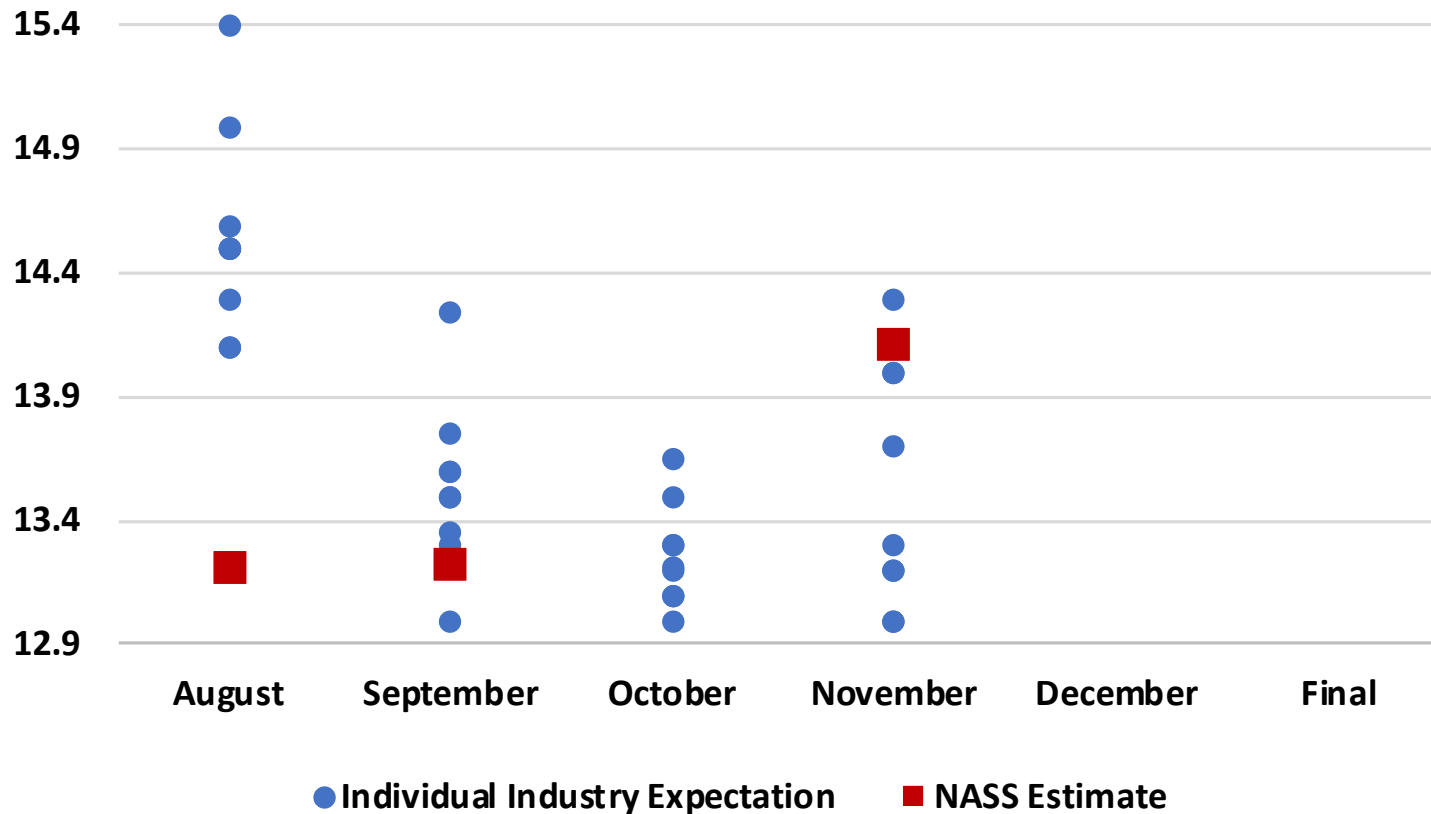




# 2025 U.S. Cotton Production

## Industry Expectations vs NASS

Million Bales



Note: October NASS Estimate not available



# November 2025 Field Crops

## Acreage, Yield, and Production

|                                 | Planted<br>(1,000 Acres) | Harvested<br>(1,000 Acres) | Yield<br>(Units per Acre) | Unit       | Production<br>(1,000 Units) | Unit       |
|---------------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|------------|-----------------------------|------------|
| <b>Peanuts</b>                  | <b>1,954</b>             | <b>1,901</b>               | <b>3,930</b>              | <b>Lb</b>  | <b>7,470,100</b>            | <b>Lb</b>  |
| % Change from Previous Estimate | NC                       | NC                         | ↑ 1.0                     |            | ↑ 1.0                       |            |
| % Change from Previous Season   | ↑ 8.5                    | ↑ 9.1                      | ↑ 5.6                     |            | ↑ 15.1                      |            |
| <b>Potatoes</b>                 | <b>901</b>               | <b>895</b>                 | <b>461</b>                | <b>Cwt</b> | <b>412,062</b>              | <b>Cwt</b> |
| % Change from Previous Estimate | ↓ 1.2                    | ↓ 1.2                      | N/A                       |            | N/A                         |            |
| % Change from Previous Season   | ↓ 3.3                    | ↓ 3.5                      | ↑ 1.5                     |            | ↓ 2.2                       |            |
| <b>Rice</b>                     | <b>2,823</b>             | <b>2,762</b>               | <b>7,506</b>              | <b>Lb</b>  | <b>207,310</b>              | <b>Cwt</b> |
| % Change from Previous Estimate | NC                       | NC                         | ↓ 0.7                     |            | ↓ 0.7                       |            |
| % Change from Previous Season   | ↓ 3.0                    | ↓ 3.7                      | ↓ 3.1                     |            | ↓ 6.7                       |            |
| <b>Sorghum</b>                  | <b>6,645</b>             | <b>5,715</b>               | <b>75.0</b>               | <b>Bu</b>  | <b>428,390</b>              | <b>Bu</b>  |
| % Change from Previous Estimate | NC                       | NC                         | ↑ 6.5                     |            | ↑ 6.5                       |            |
| % Change from Previous Season   | ↑ 5.5                    | ↑ 2.0                      | ↑ 22.3                    |            | ↑ 24.6                      |            |
| <b>Sugarbeets</b>               | <b>1,080</b>             | <b>1,069</b>               | <b>32.9</b>               | <b>Ton</b> | <b>35,113</b>               | <b>Ton</b> |
| % Change from Previous Estimate | NC                       | NC                         | ↓ 0.3                     |            | ↓ 0.6                       |            |
| % Change from Previous Season   | ↓ 2.2                    | ↓ 1.5                      | ↑ 1.2                     |            | ↓ 0.5                       |            |



# November 2025 Field Crops

## Acreage, Yield, and Production

|                                 | Planted<br>(1,000 Acres) | Harvested<br>(1,000 Acres) | Yield<br>(Units per Acre) | Unit       | Production<br>(1,000 Units) | Unit       |
|---------------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|------------|-----------------------------|------------|
| <b>Sugarcane</b>                | <b>N/A</b>               | <b>939</b>                 | <b>38.1</b>               | <b>Ton</b> | <b>35,750</b>               | <b>Ton</b> |
| % Change from Previous Estimate | N/A                      | ↑ 0.2                      | ↑ 3.8                     |            | ↑ 4.0                       |            |
| % Change from Previous Season   | N/A                      | ↑ 2.1                      | ↑ 1.9                     |            | ↑ 4.0                       |            |



# #StatChat



## STAT CHAT SERIES

Join @usda\_nass on X to discuss the **Crop Production** report with NASS Agricultural Statistics Board Chair, Lance Honig. Post questions ahead of time using #StatChat.



**FRI  
NOV 14  
1:30PM ET**



@usda\_nass  
**#STATCHAT**







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