



August Crop Production

Agricultural Statistics Board Briefing

**Anthony Prillaman, Acting Chief
Crops Branch**

August 12, 2025

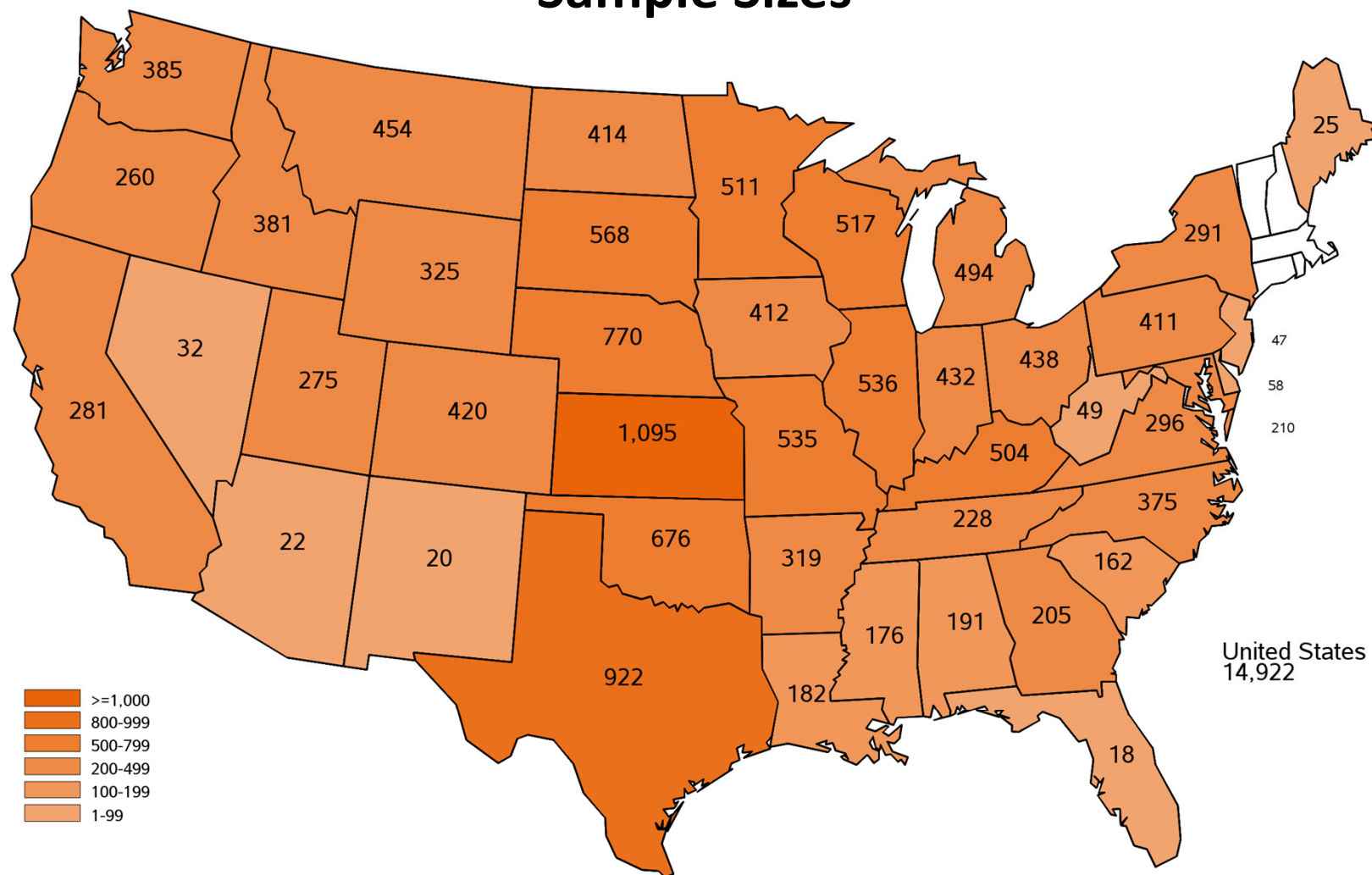


Data Sources

Operator Reported Survey	Ag Yield	Sample Size = 14,922	July 30 - August 6
Field Survey	Objective Yield Winter Wheat	Sample Size = 1,155	July 25 - August 1
Remotely Sensed (Satellite)	Time Series 375 Meter VIIRS Satellite Data	Focus Area Corn Belt	Imagery Through July 27
FSA Certified Acres	Farm Service Agency policy requires that producers participating in several programs submit an annual report regarding all cropland use on their farms.		

August 2025 Ag Yield Survey

Sample Sizes





Special Note

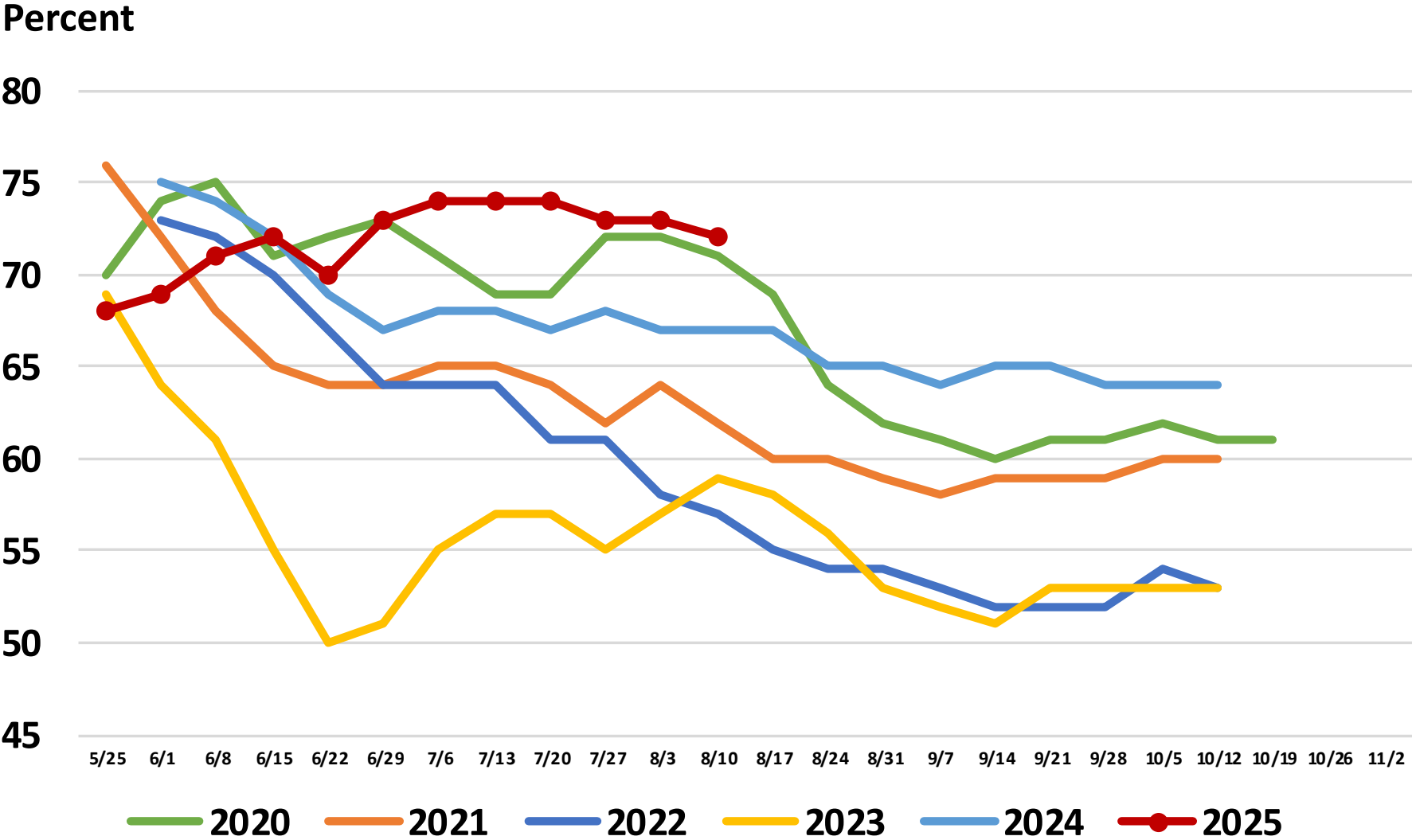


NASS reviewed planted and harvested acreage estimates in this report for barley, corn, cotton, dry edible beans, oats, peanuts, rice, sorghum, soybeans, sugarbeets, and wheat (winter, other spring, and Durum) using all available data, including the latest certified acreage from the Farm Service Agency (FSA). All States in the estimating program for these crops were subject to review and updating.



United States Corn Condition

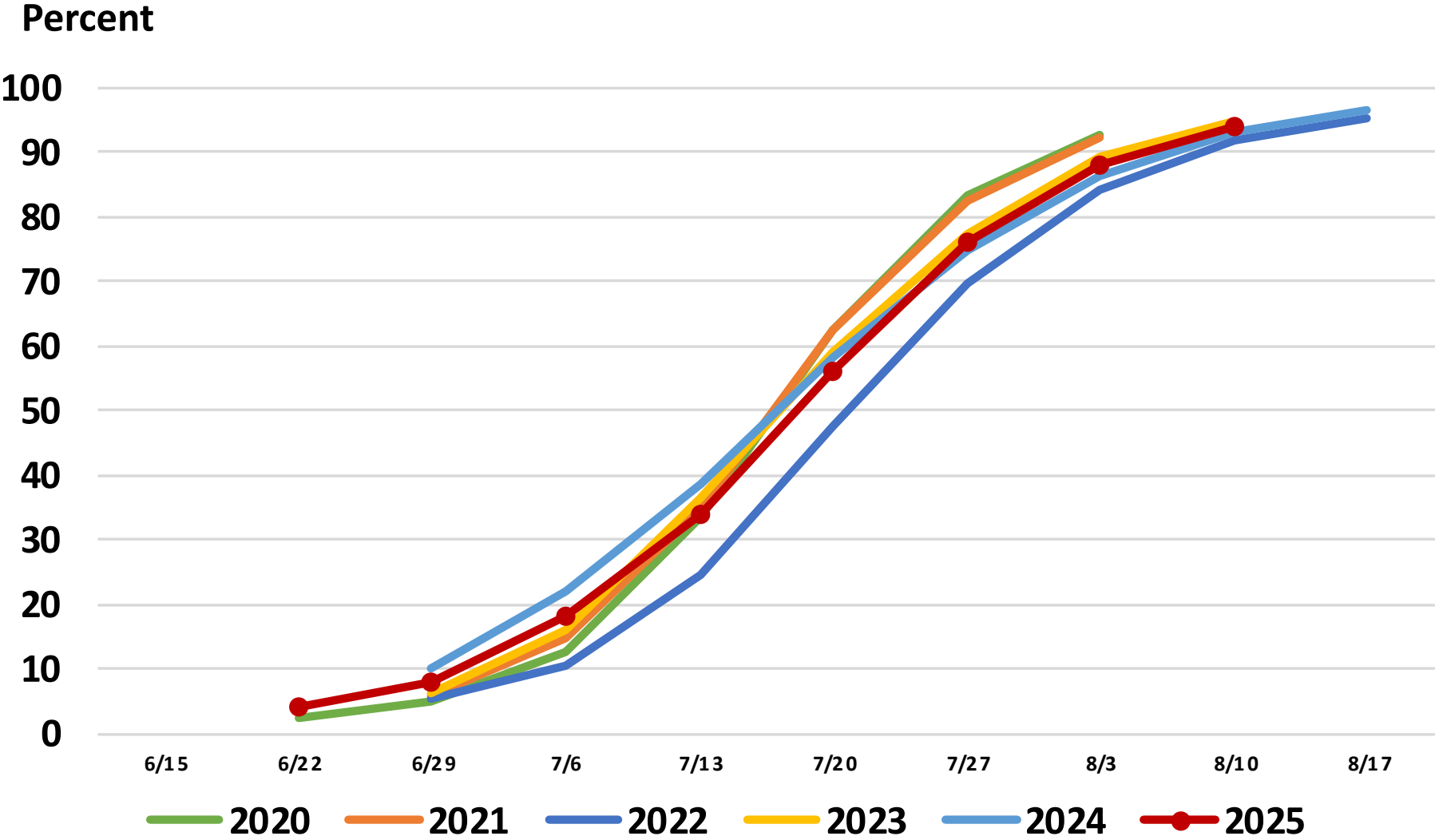
Percent Rated Good to Excellent





United States Corn Progress

Percent Silking





August 2025 Corn

Acreage, Yield, and Production

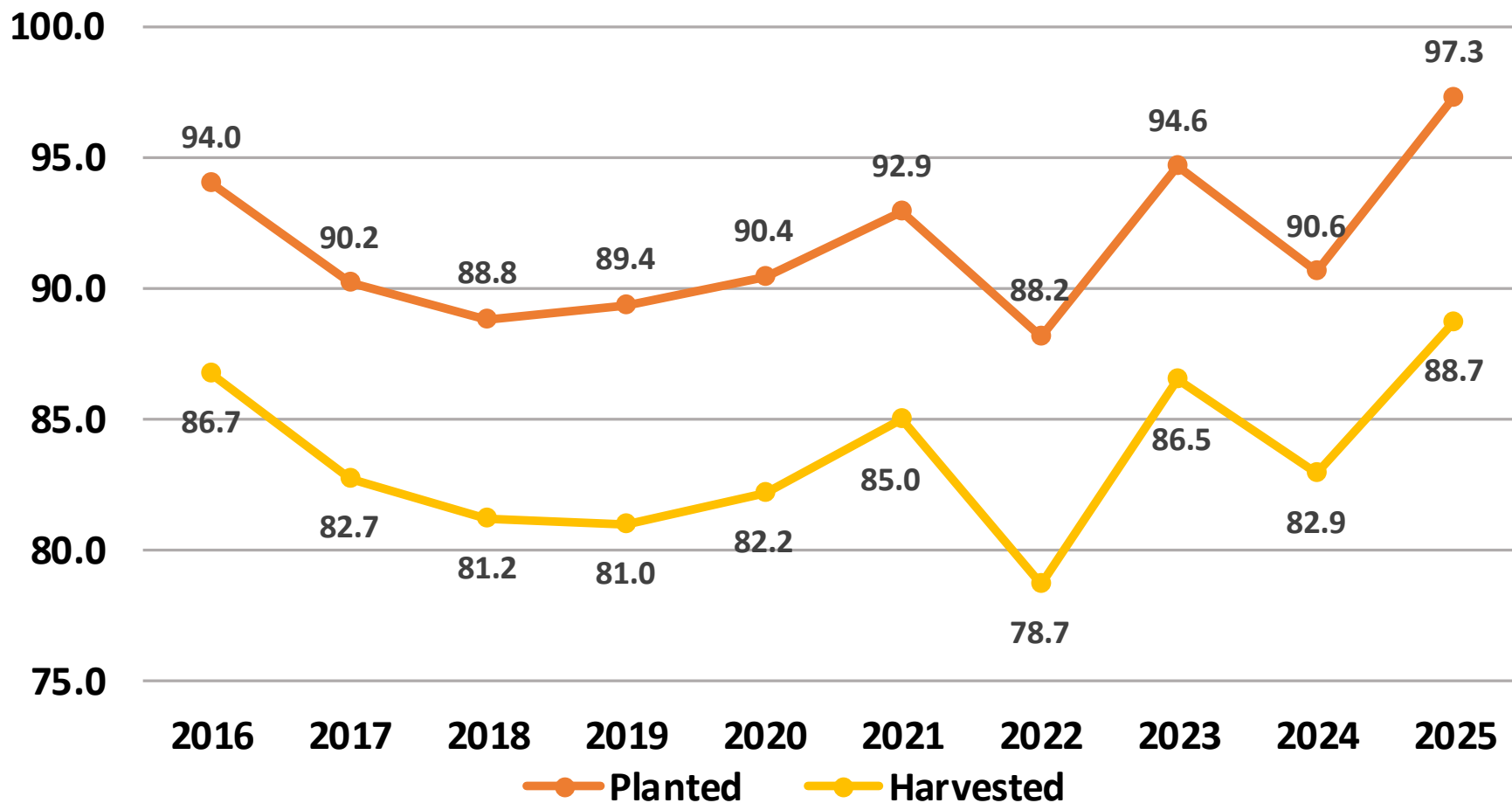
	Planted (1,000 Acres)		Harvested (1,000 Acres)		Yield (Bushels/Acre)		Production (1,000 Bushels)	
United States	97,254		88,691		188.8		16,741,644	
% Change from Previous Estimate	↑	2.2	↑	2.2	N/A		N/A	
% Change from Previous Season	↑	7.4	↑	7.0	↑	5.3	↑	12.6

	Top 5 States - By Production											
	Planted			Harvested			Yield			Production		
	(1,000 Acres)		% Δ PY	(1,000 Acres)		% Δ PY	(Bushels/Acre)		% Δ PY	(1,000 Bushels)		% Δ PY
Iowa	13,500	↑	4.7	12,950	↑	4.0	222	↑	5.2	2,874,900	↑	9.4
Illinois	11,000	↑	1.9	10,800	↑	1.4	221	↑	1.8	2,386,800	↑	3.3
Nebraska	10,500	↑	4.5	10,060	↑	4.9	192	↑	2.1	1,931,520	↑	7.1
Minnesota	8,700	↑	6.1	8,190	↑	6.0	202	↑	16.1	1,654,380	↑	23.0
Indiana	5,300	↑	1.9	5,150	↑	2.0	205	↑	3.5	1,055,750	↑	5.6



Corn Acres United States

Million Acres

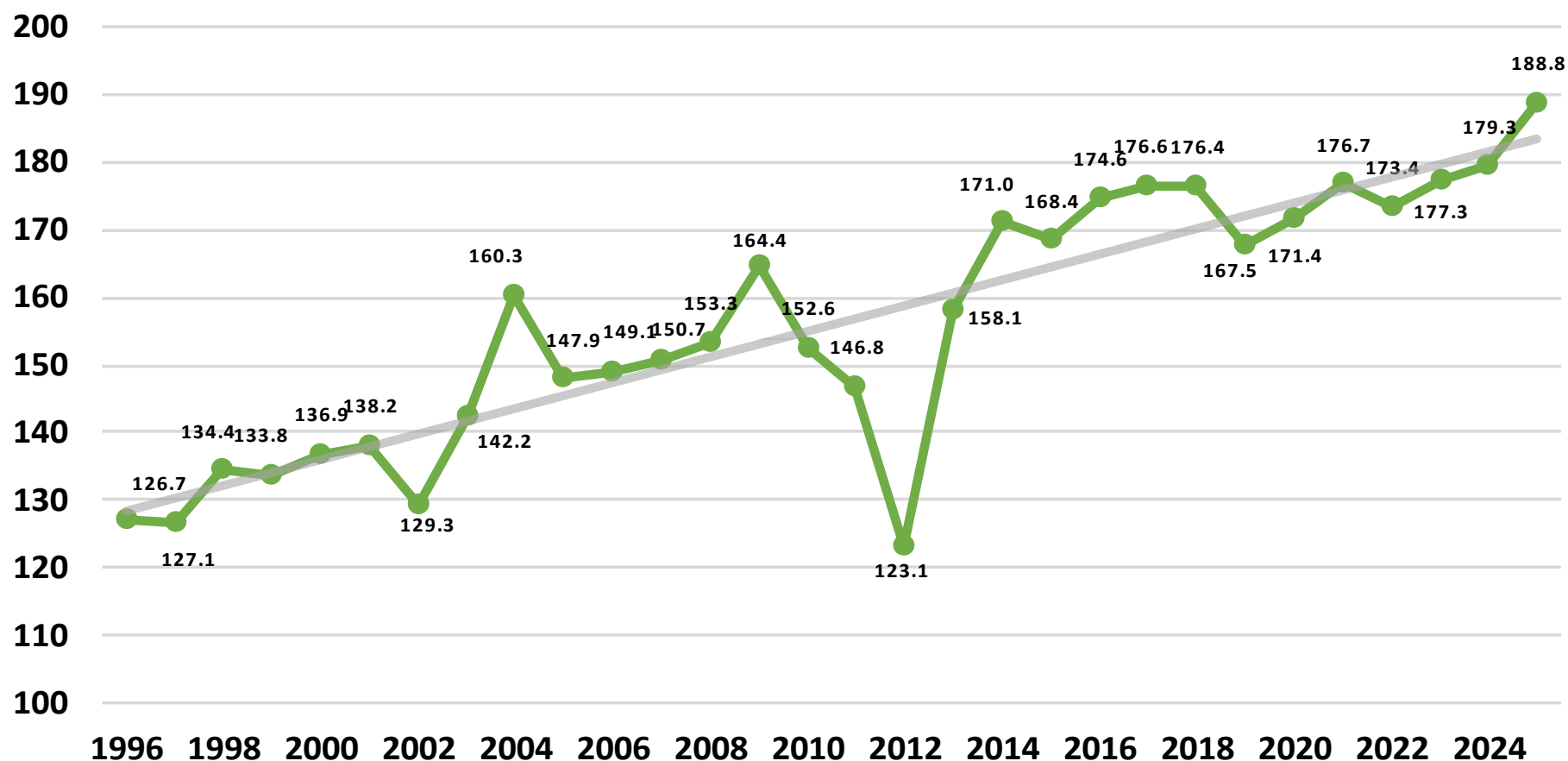




Corn Yield

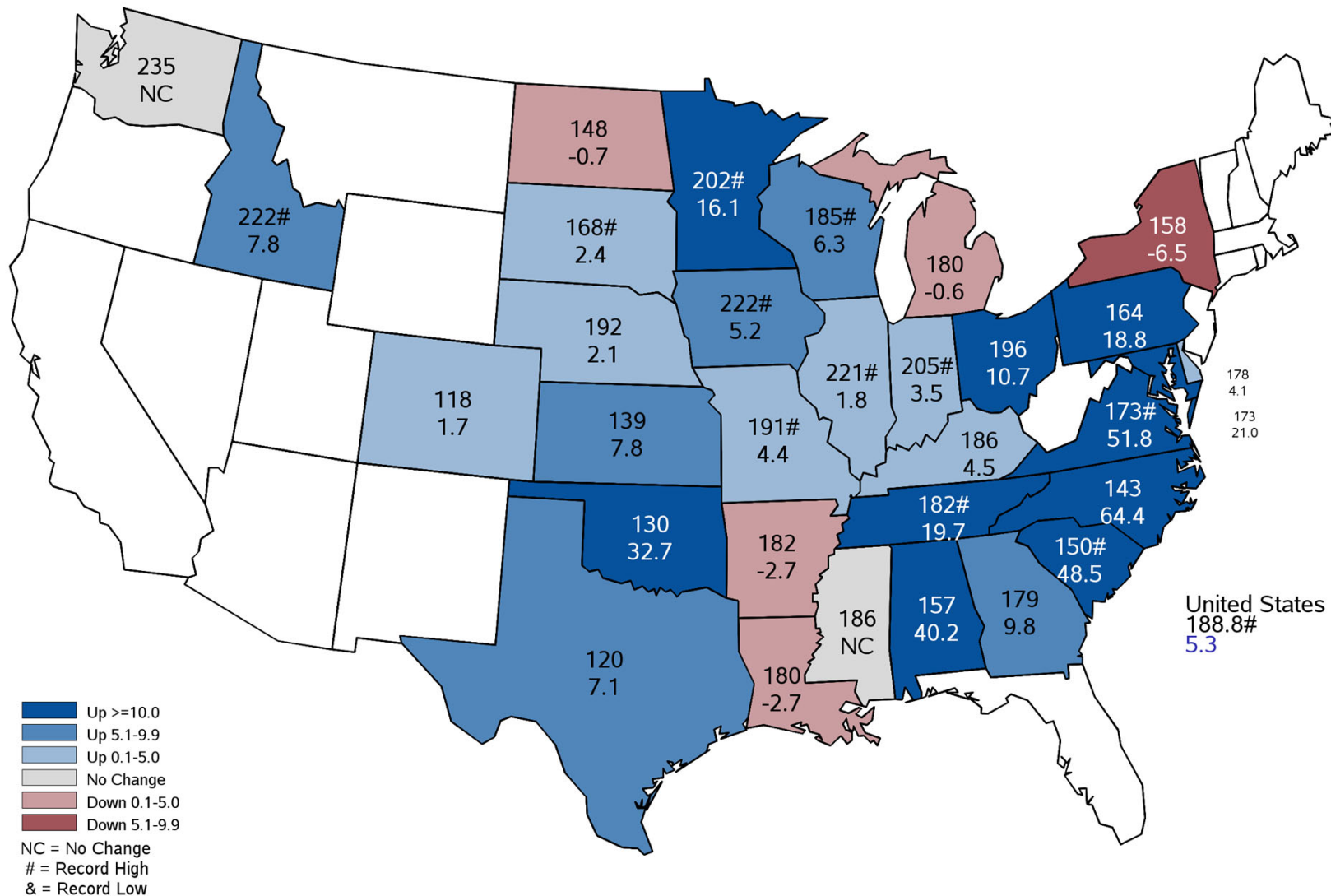
United States

Bushels per Acre



August 2025 Corn Yield

Bushels and Percent Change from Previous Year

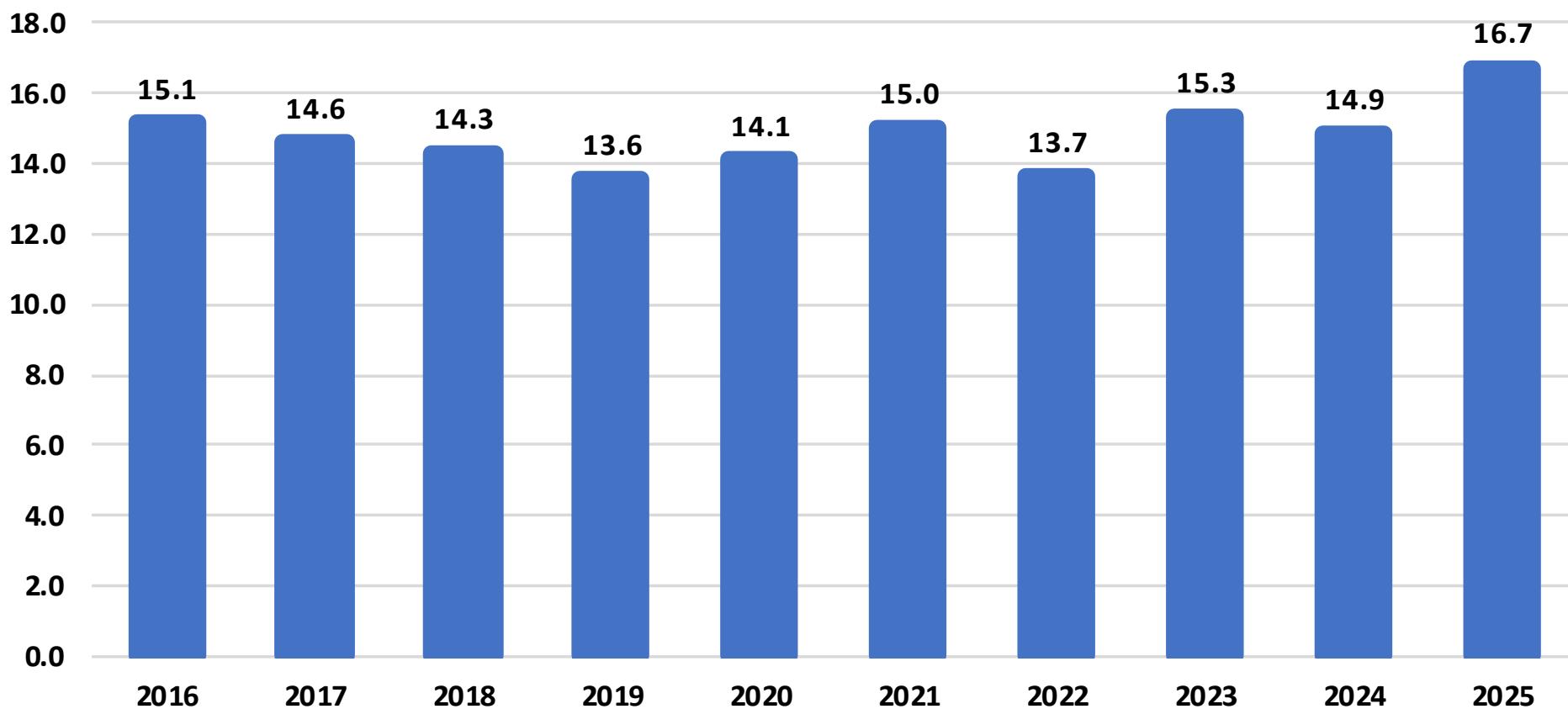




Corn Production

United States

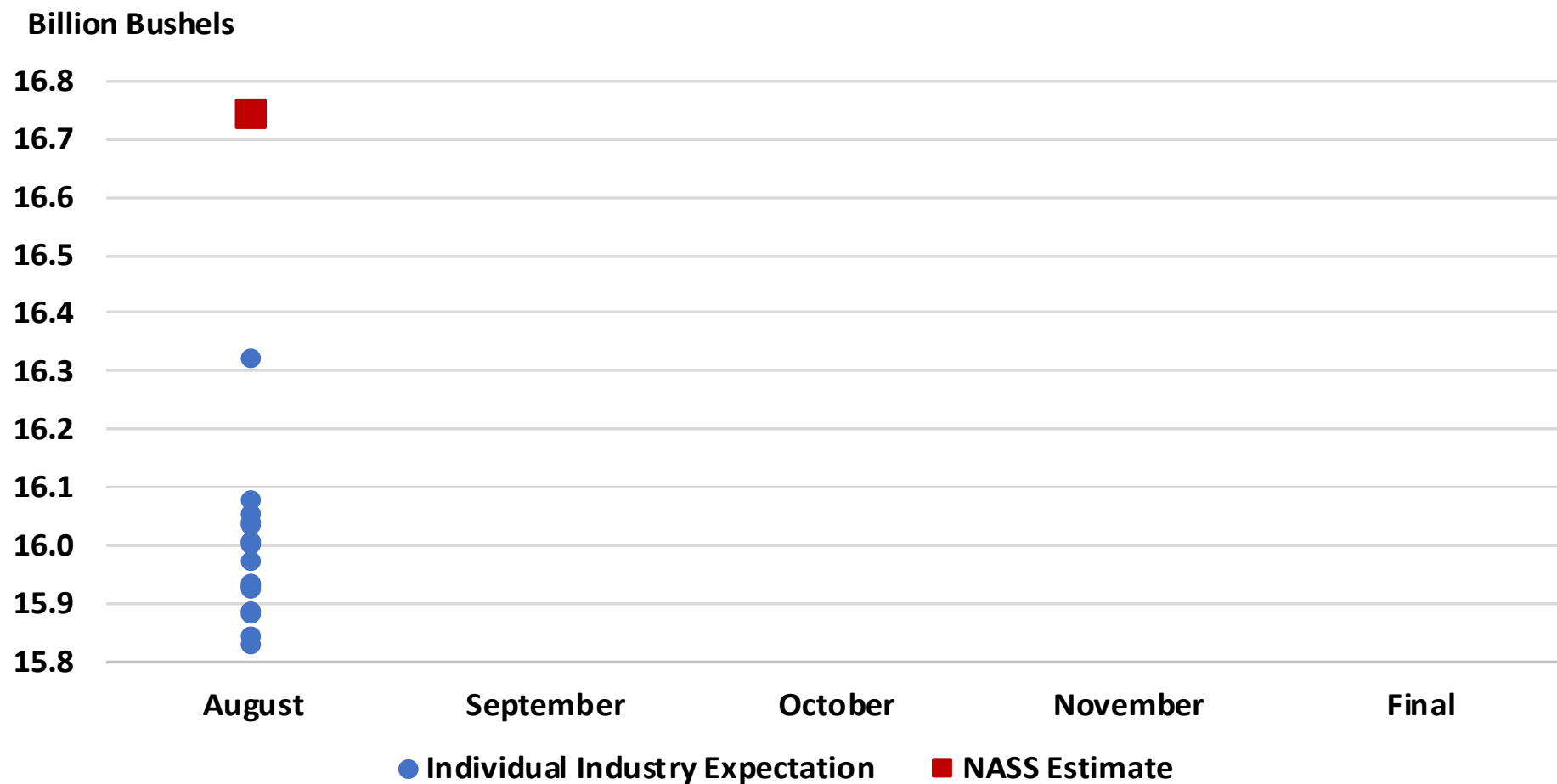
Billion Bushels





2025 U.S. Corn Production

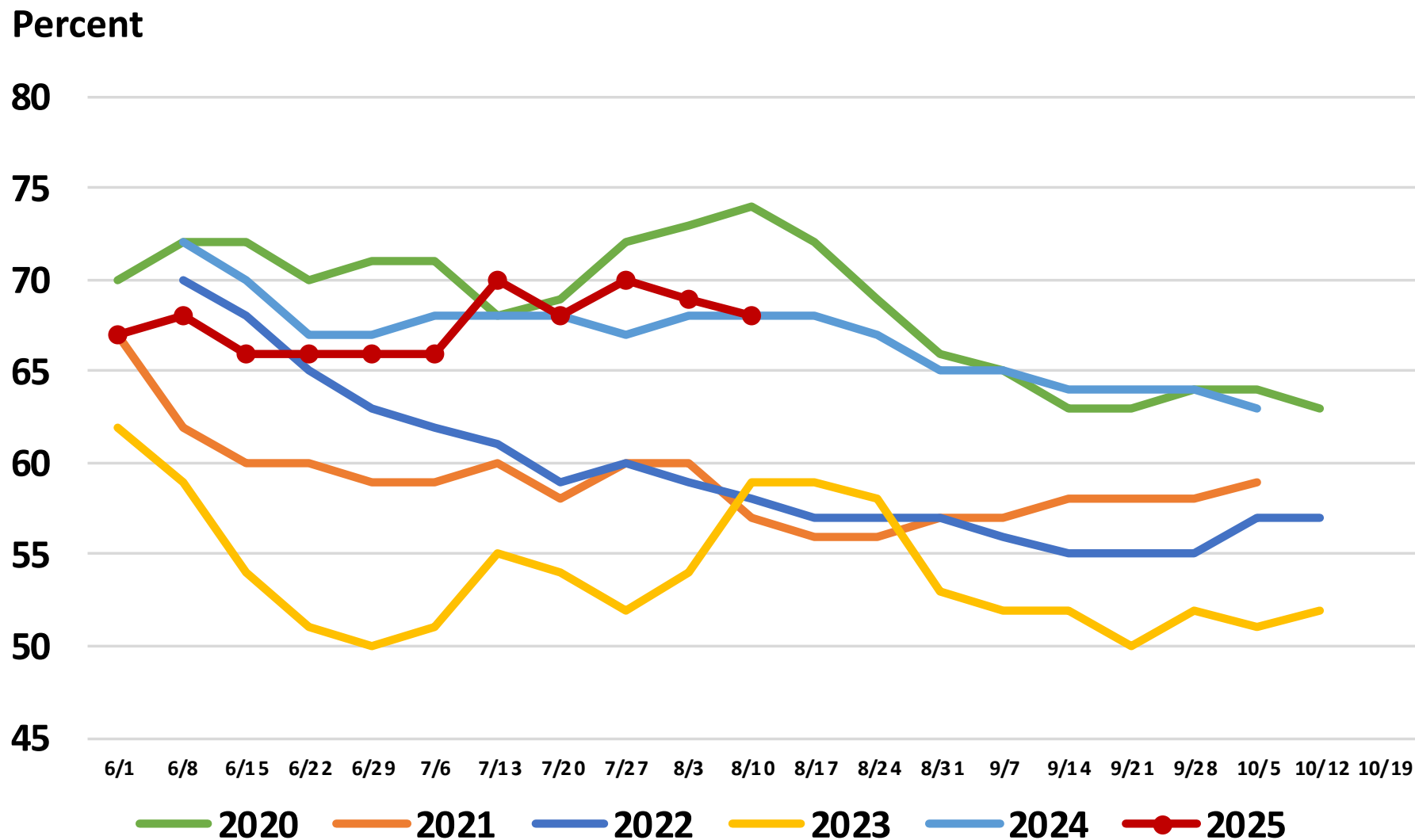
Industry Expectations vs NASS





United States Soybean Condition

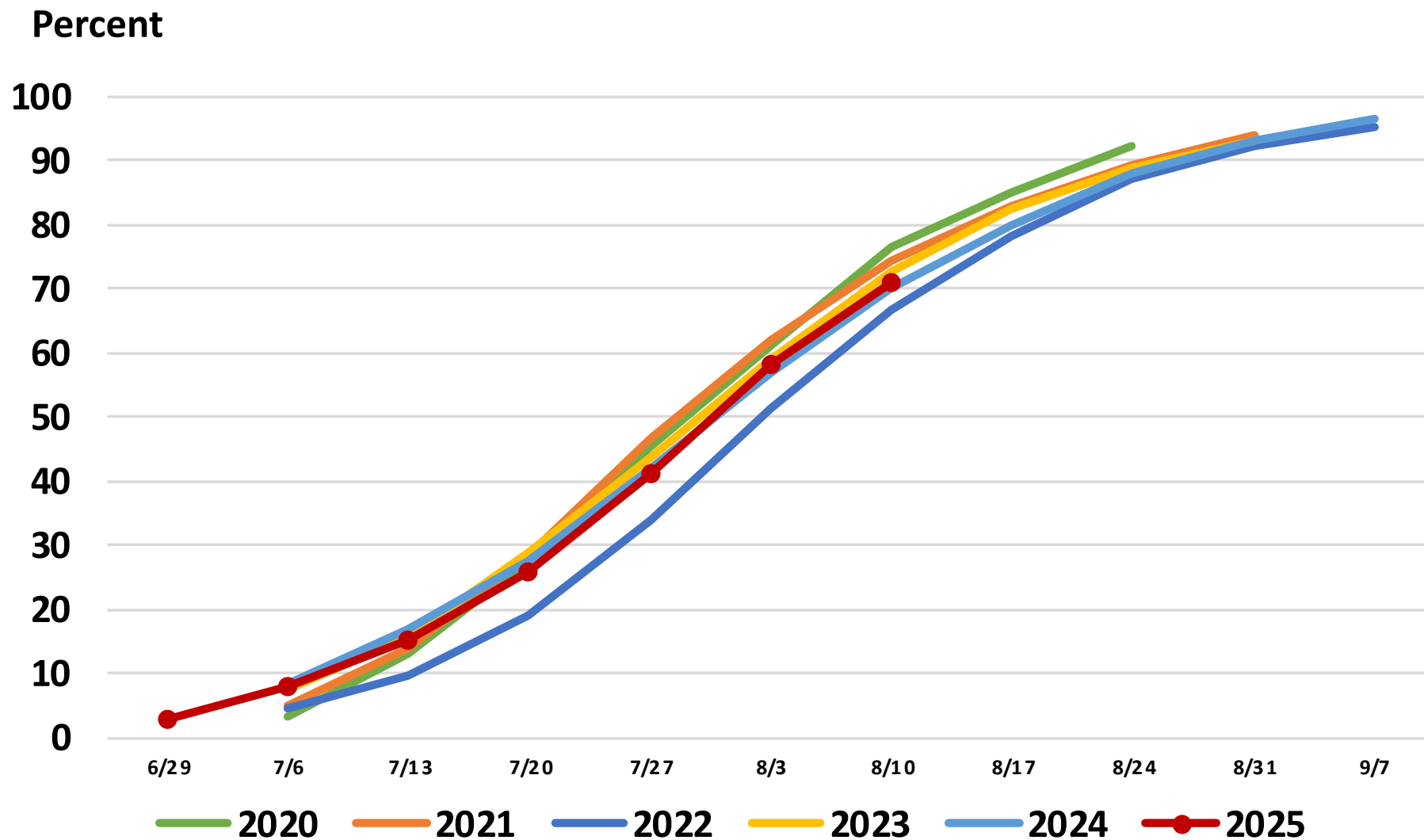
Percent Rated Good to Excellent





United States Soybean Progress

Percent Setting Pods





August 2025 Soybeans

Acreage, Yield, and Production

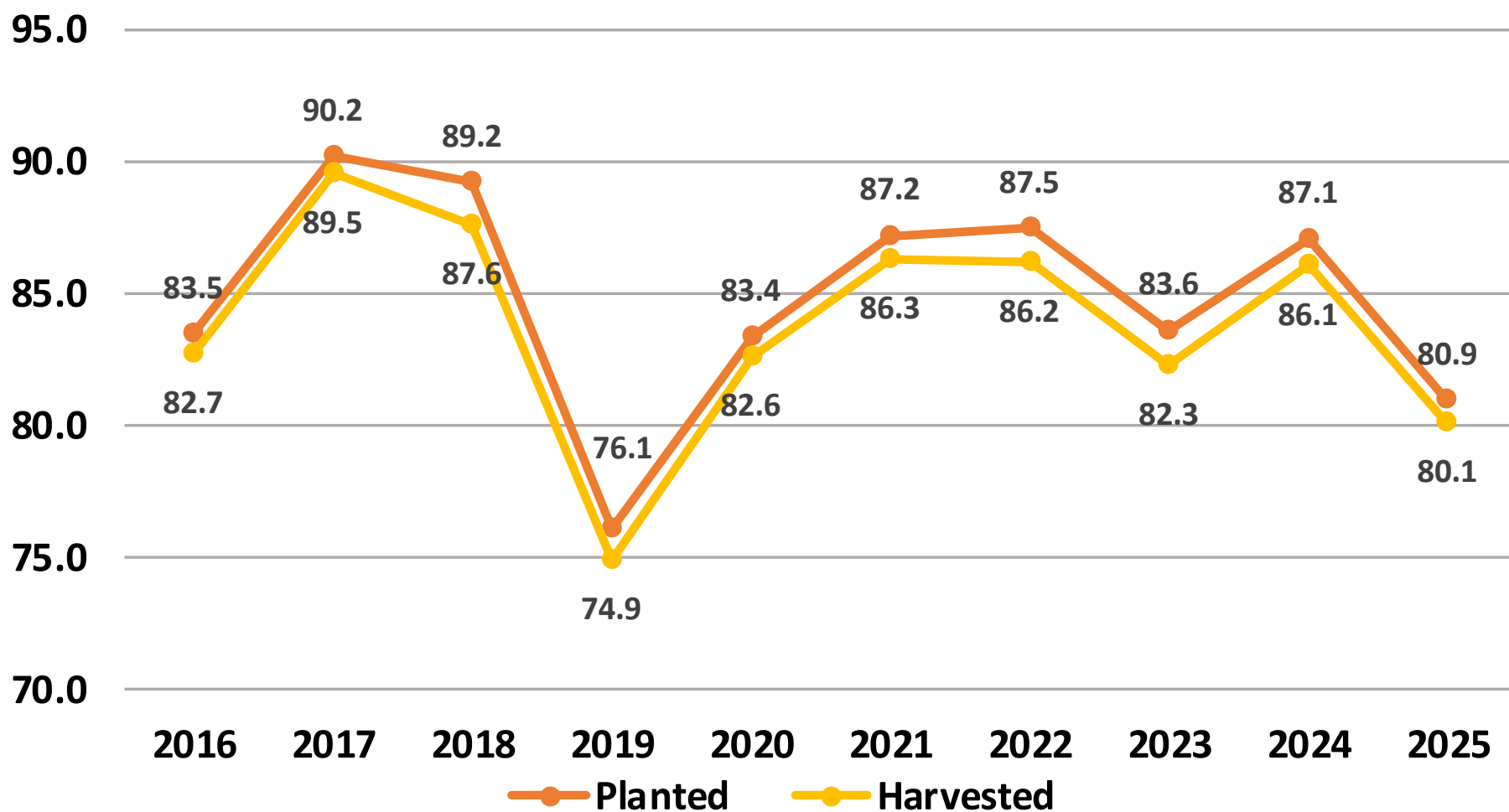
	Planted (1,000 Acres)		Harvested (1,000 Acres)		Yield (Bushels/Acre)		Production (1,000 Bushels)	
United States	80,925		80,104		53.6		4,292,206	
% Change from Previous Estimate	↓	2.9	↓	2.9	N/A		N/A	
% Change from Previous Season	↓	7.0	↓	6.9	↑	5.7	↓	1.7

Top 5 States - By Production												
	Planted			Harvested			Yield			Production		
	(1,000 Acres)	% Δ PY		(1,000 Acres)	% Δ PY		(Bushels/Acre)	% Δ PY		(1,000 Bushels)	% Δ PY	
Illinois	10,300	↓	4.6	10,250	↓	4.7	65.0	↑	1.6	666,250	↓	3.2
Iowa	9,400	↓	6.5	9,330	↓	6.3	63.0	↑	5.0	587,790	↓	1.6
Minnesota	7,000	↓	5.4	6,930	↓	5.3	53.0	↑	17.8	367,290	↑	11.5
Indiana	5,400	↓	6.9	5,380	↓	6.9	62.0	↑	5.1	333,560	↓	2.2
Missouri	5,600	↓	5.1	5,540	↓	5.1	53.0	↑	8.2	293,620	↑	2.6

Soybean Acres

United States

Million Acres

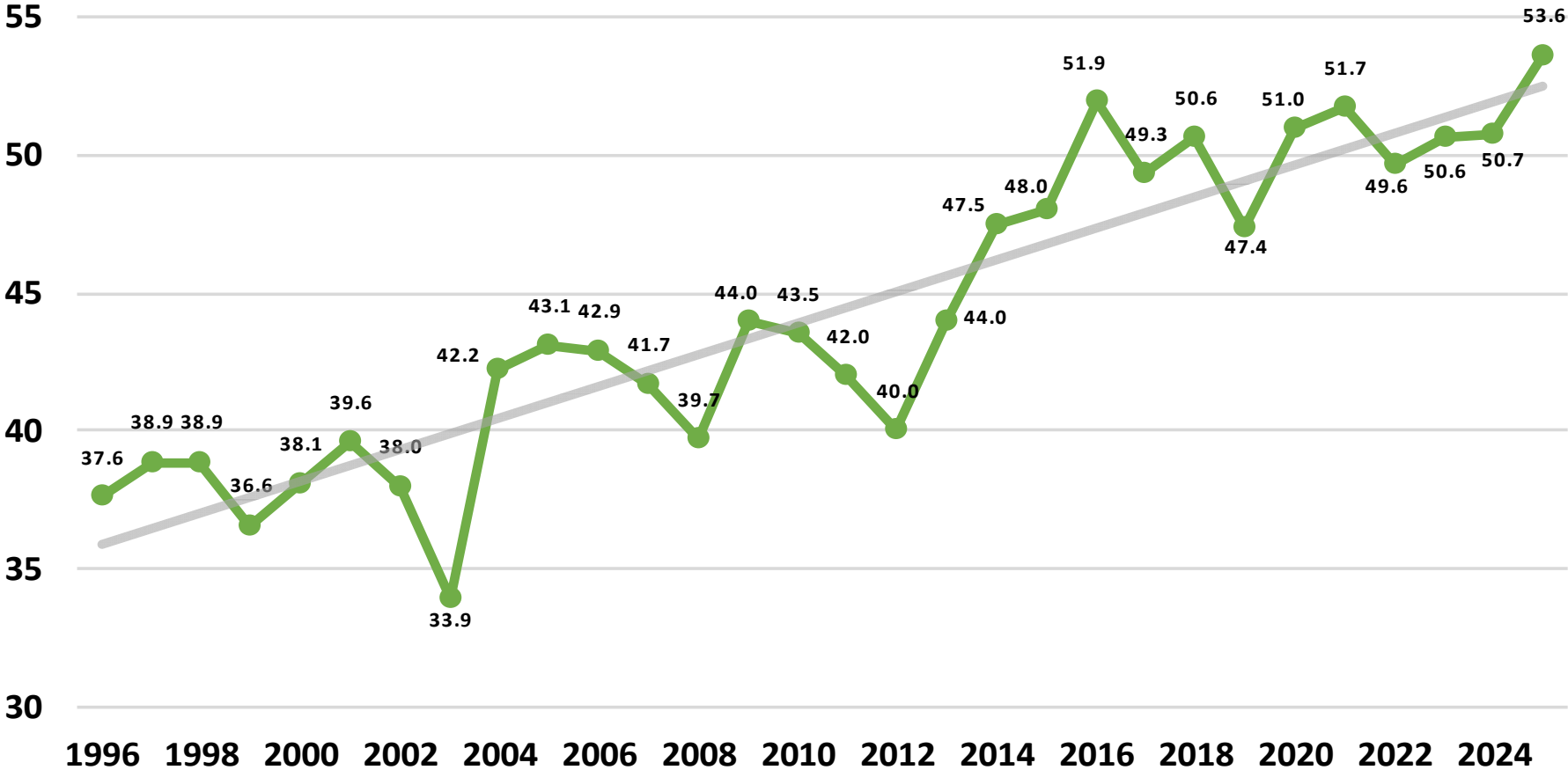




Soybean Yield

United States

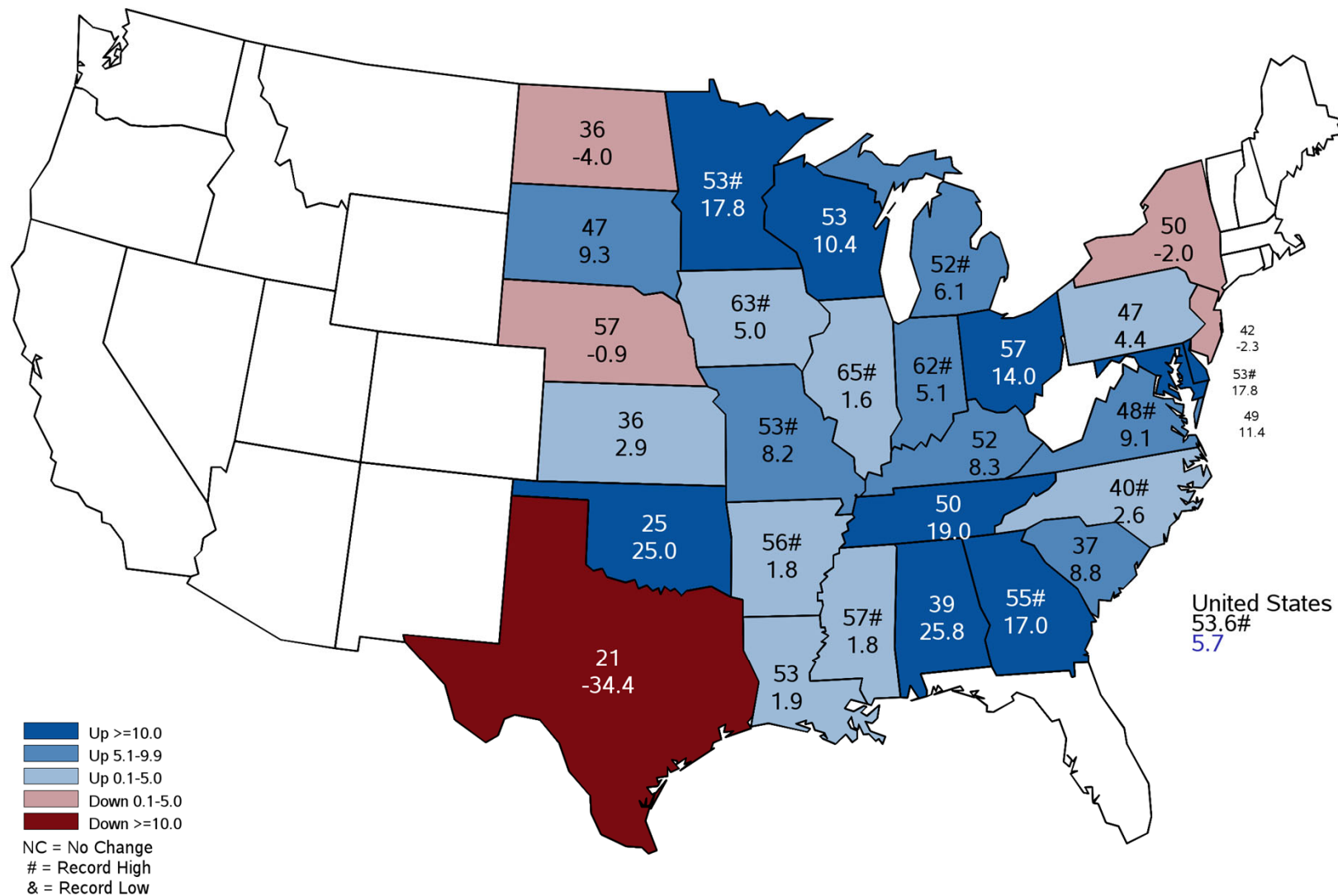
Bushels per Acre





August 2025 Soybean Yield

Bushels and Percent Change from Previous Year

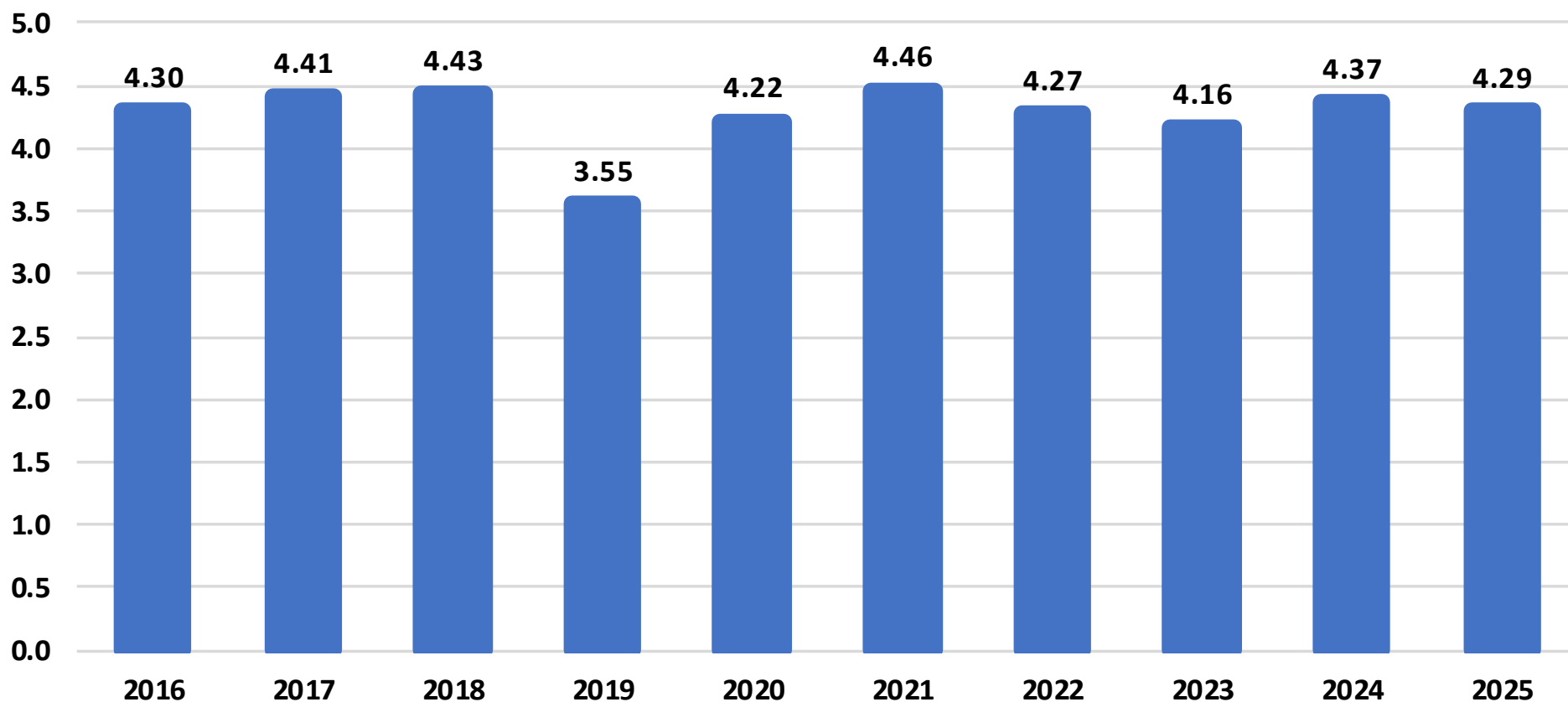




Soybean Production

United States

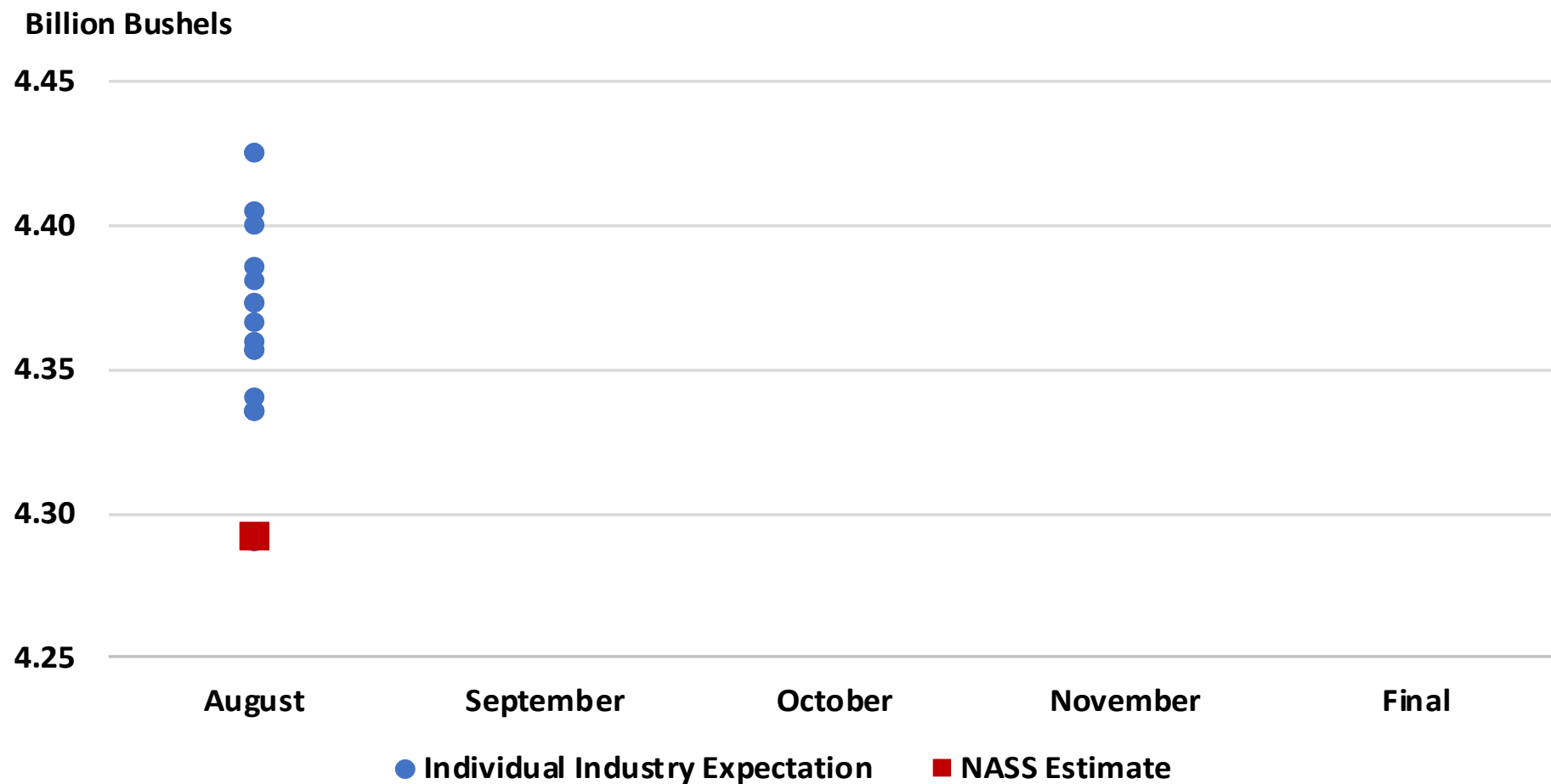
Billion Bushels





2025 U.S. Soybean Production

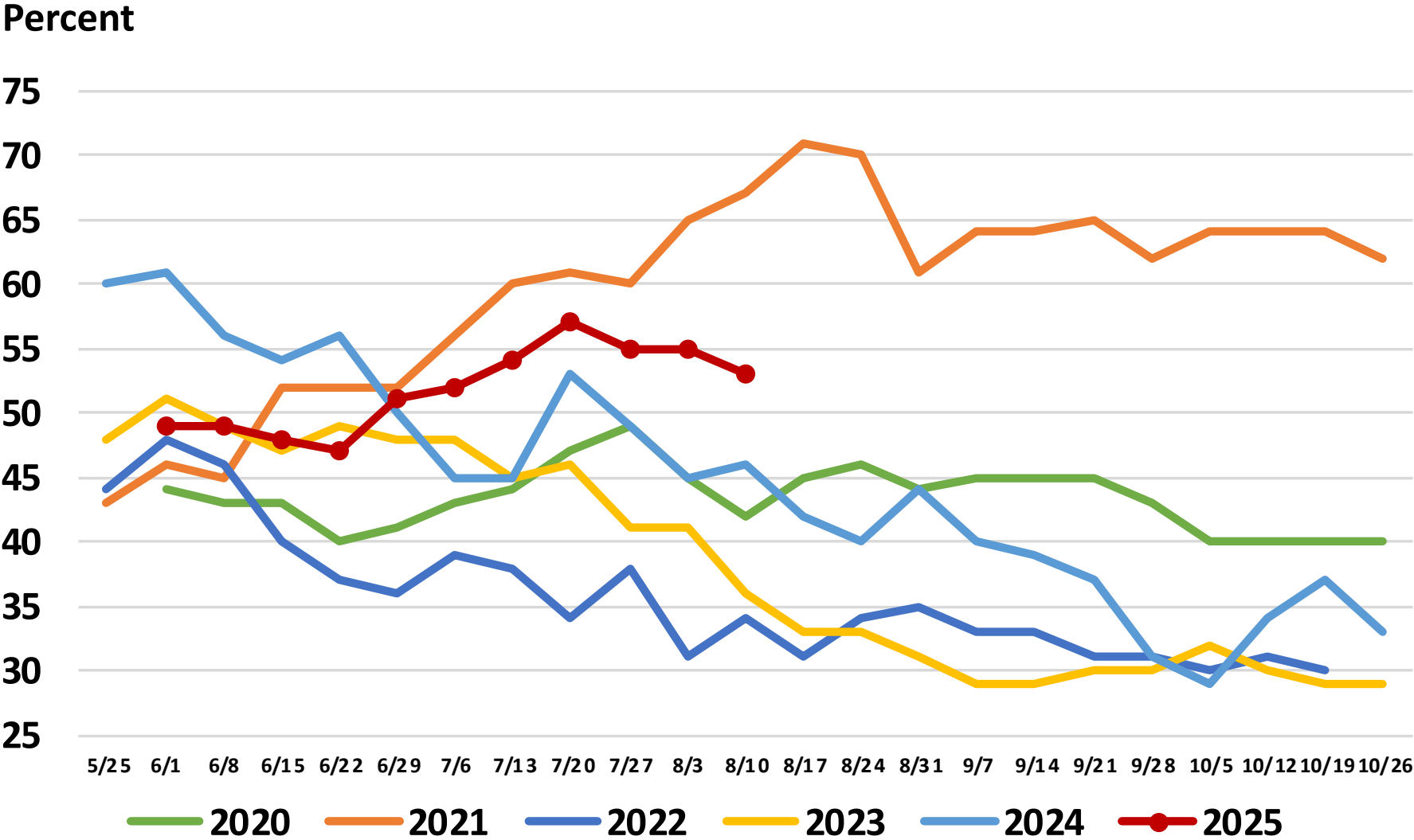
Industry Expectations vs NASS





United States Cotton Condition

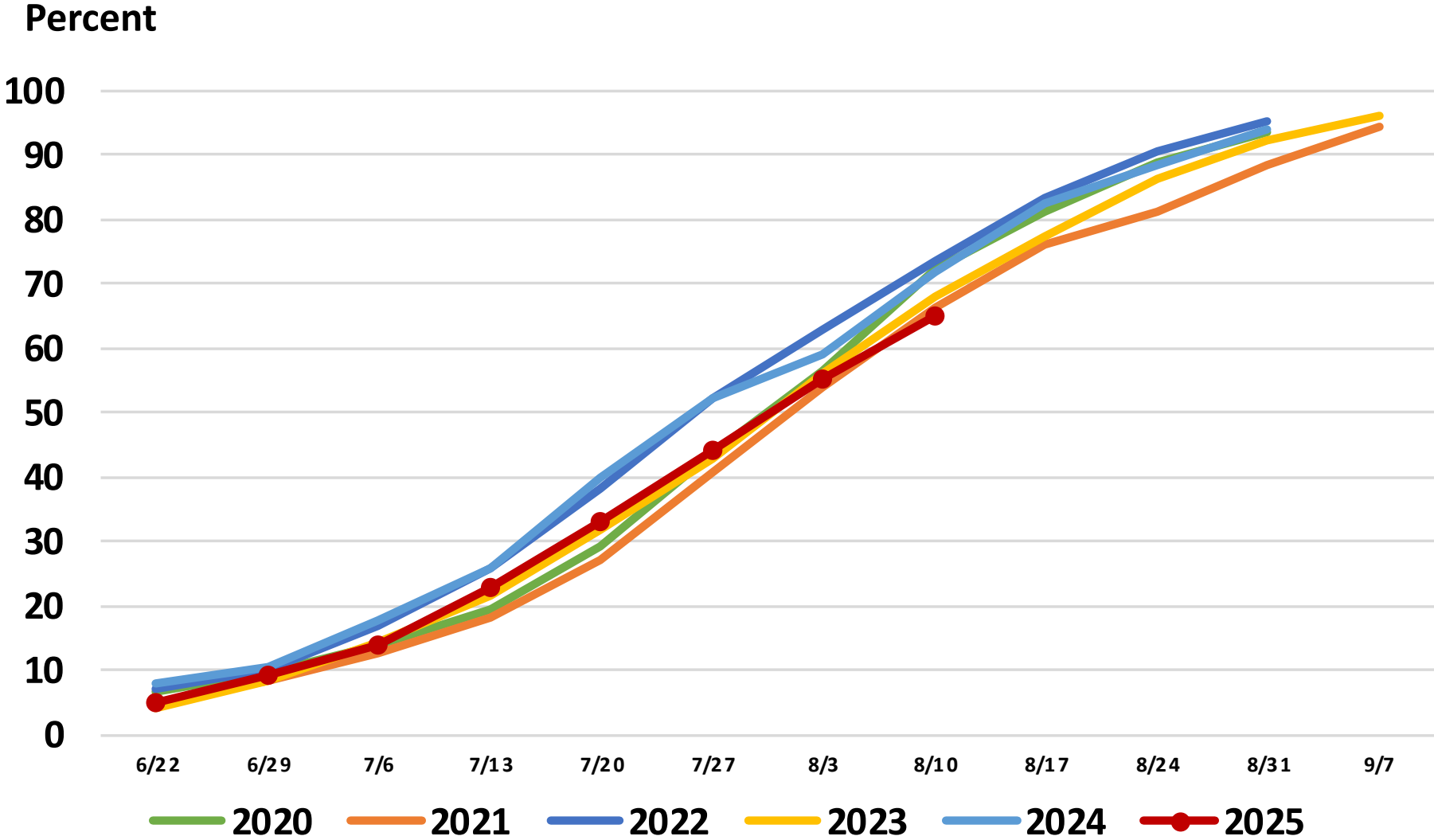
Percent Rated Good to Excellent





United States Cotton Progress

Percent Setting Bolls





August 2025 Cotton

Acreage, Yield, and Production

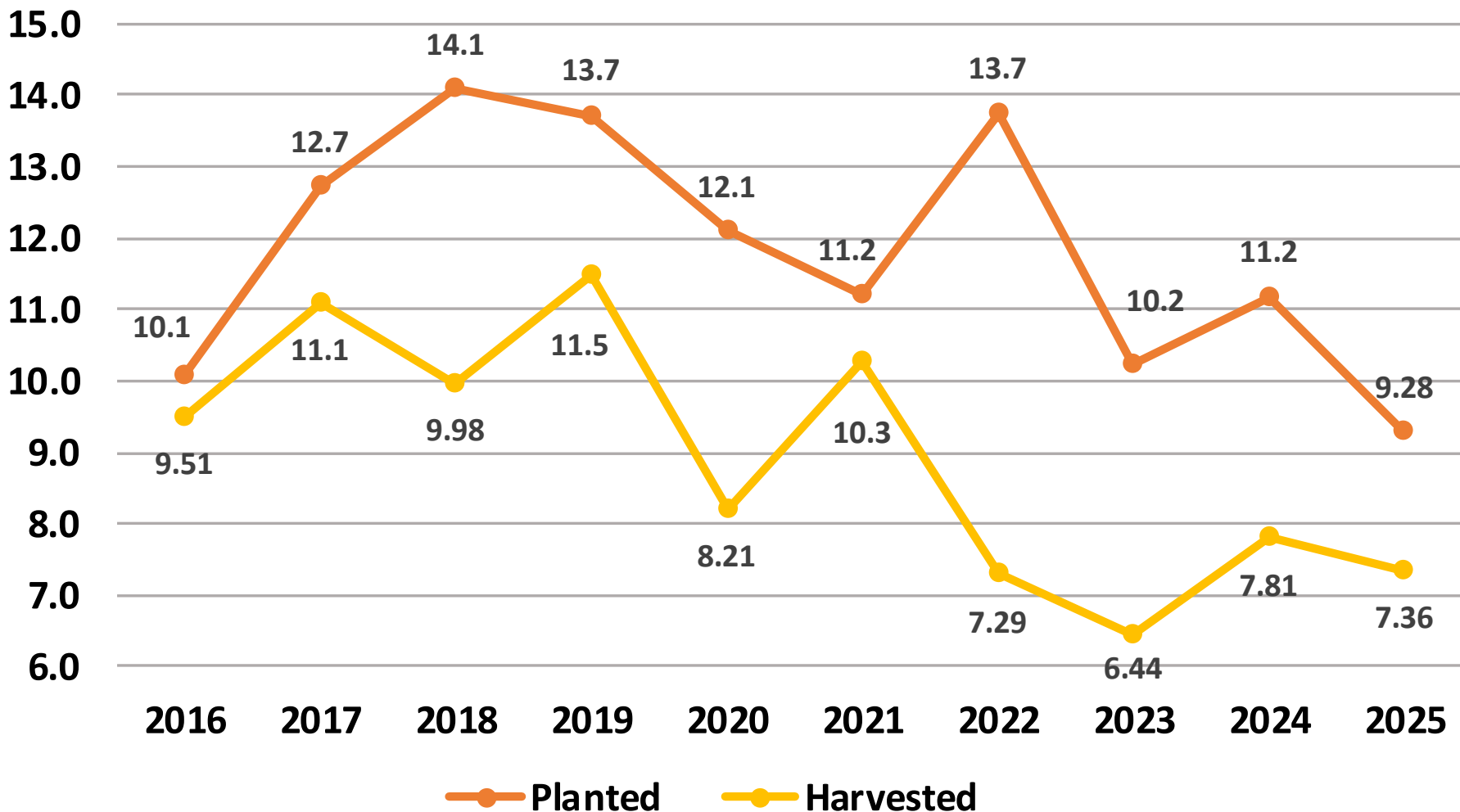
	Planted (1,000 Acres)	Harvested (1,000 Acres)	Yield (Pounds/Acre)	Production (1,000 Bales)
United States	9,277	7,356	862	13,214
% Change from Previous Estimate	↓ 8.3	N/A	N/A	N/A
% Change from Previous Season	↓ 17.0	↓ 5.8	↓ 2.7	↓ 8.3

Top 5 States - By Production												
	Planted			Harvested			Yield			Production		
	(1,000 Acres)		% Δ PY	(1,000 Acres)		% Δ PY	(Pounds/Acre)		% Δ PY	(1,000 Bales)		% Δ PY
Texas	5,322	↓	11.0	3,620	↑	21.5	682.0	↑	3.8	5,140	↑	25.9
Georgia	840	↓	23.6	830	↓	23.1	867.0	↑	1.0	1,500	↓	22.3
Arkansas	520	↓	20.0	515	↓	19.5	1,305.0	↓	2.7	1,400	↓	21.7
Missouri	350	↓	12.5	335	↓	11.8	1,333.0	↑	1.0	930	↓	11.0
Mississippi	330	↓	36.5	325	↓	36.9	1,255.0	↑	8.5	850	↓	31.5



Cotton Acres United States

Million Acres

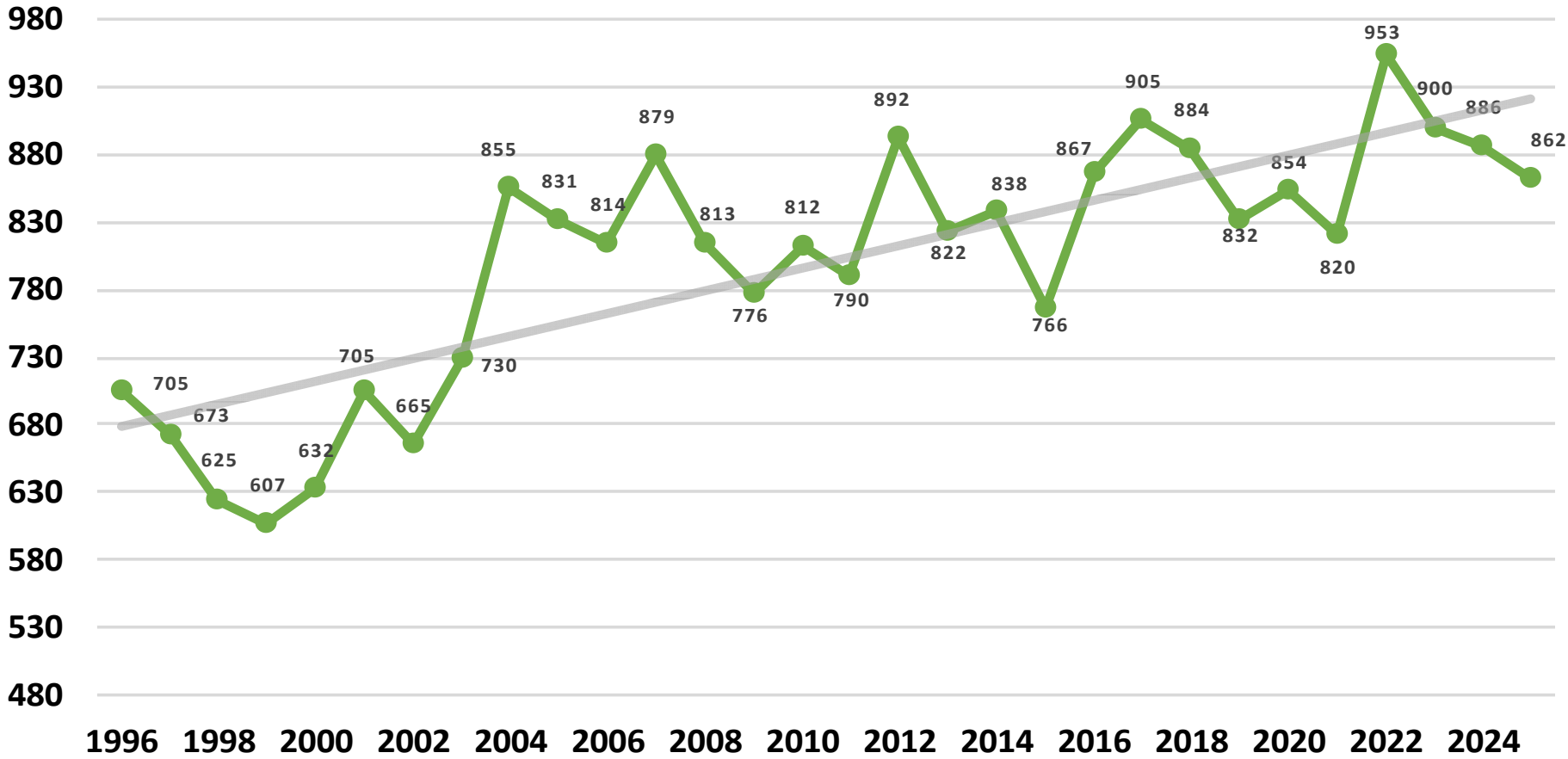




Cotton Yield

United States

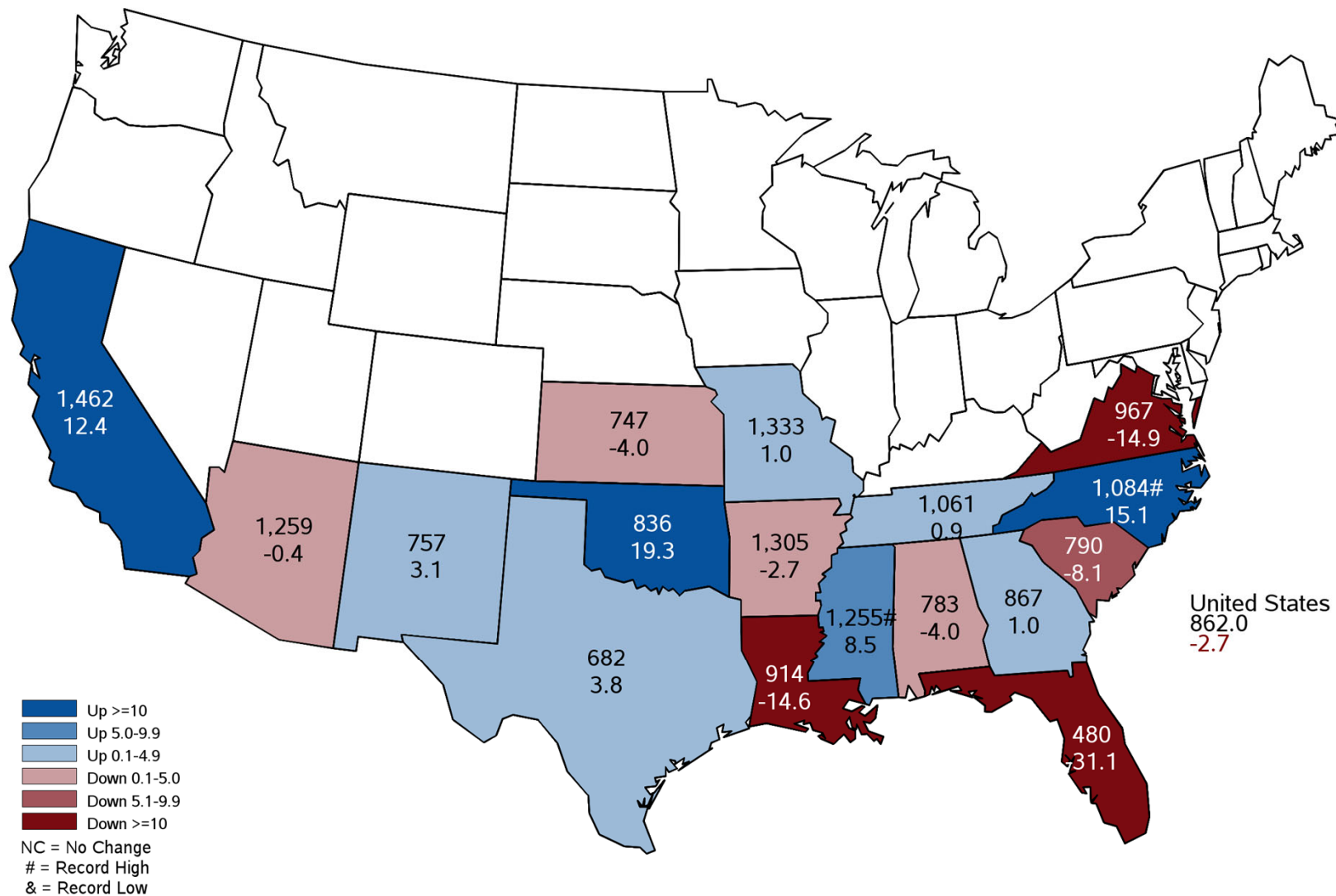
Pounds per Acre





August 2025 Cotton Yield

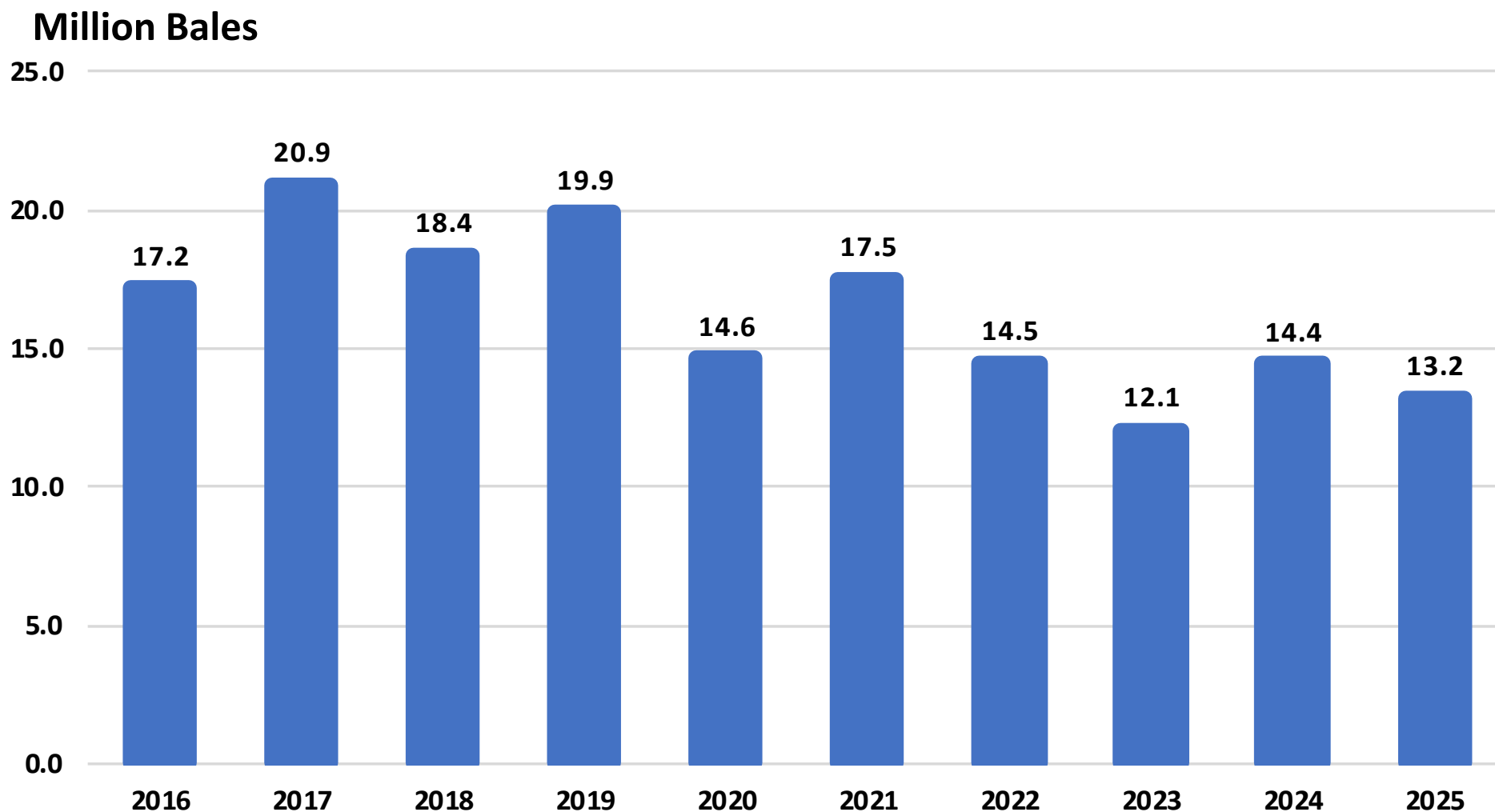
Pounds and Percent Change from Previous Year





Cotton Production

United States





2025 U.S. Cotton Production

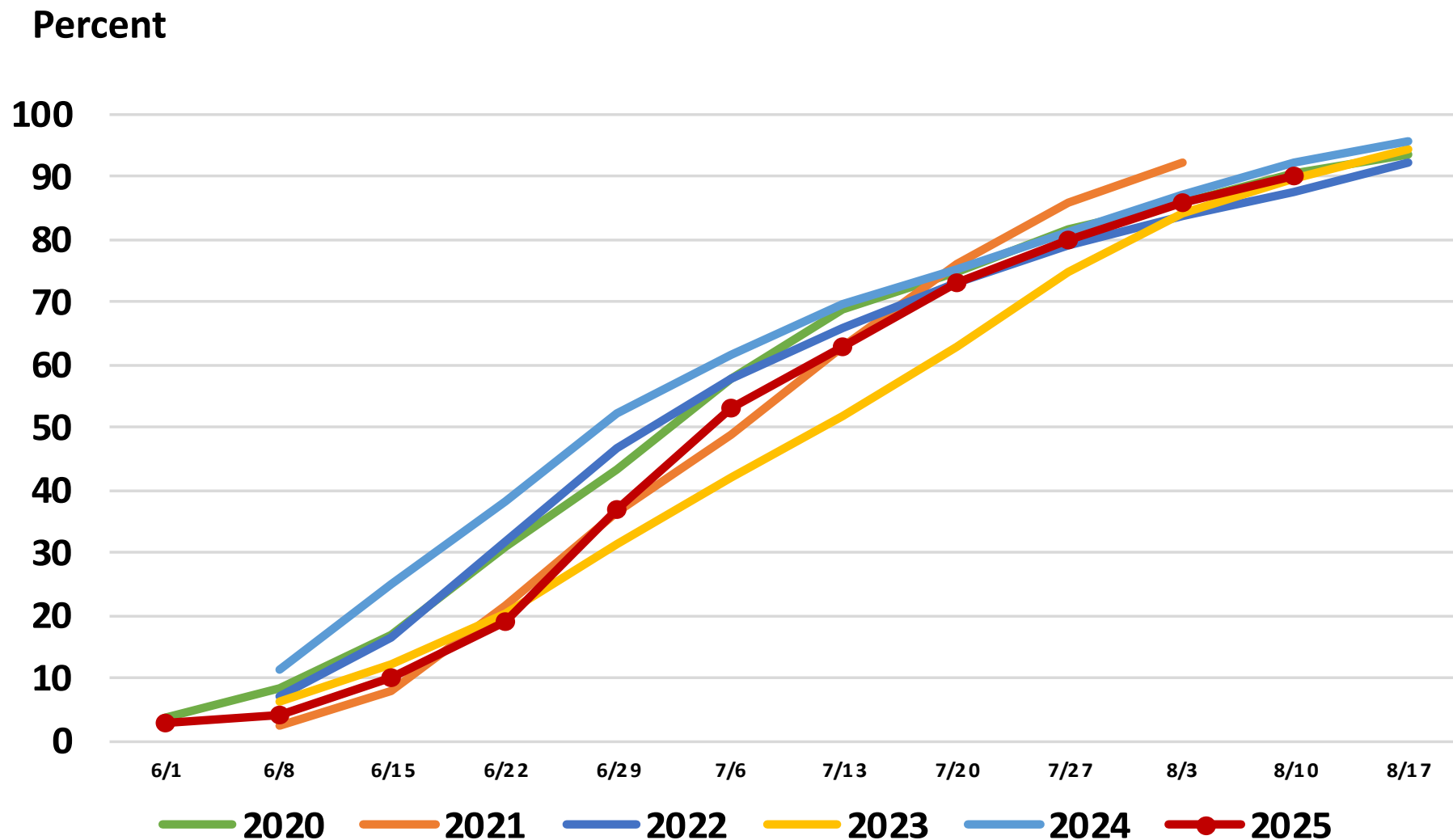
Industry Expectations vs NASS





United States Winter Wheat Progress

Percent Harvested





August 2025 Winter Wheat

Acreage, Yield, and Production

	Planted (1,000 Acres)	Harvested (1,000 Acres)	Yield (Bushels/Acre)	Production (1,000 Bushels)
United States	33,215	24,735	54.8	1,355,135
% Change from Previous Estimate	↓ 0.3	↓ 0.4	↑ 1.1	↑ 0.7
% Change from Previous Season	↓ 0.5	↓ 5.2	↑ 6.0	↑ 0.5

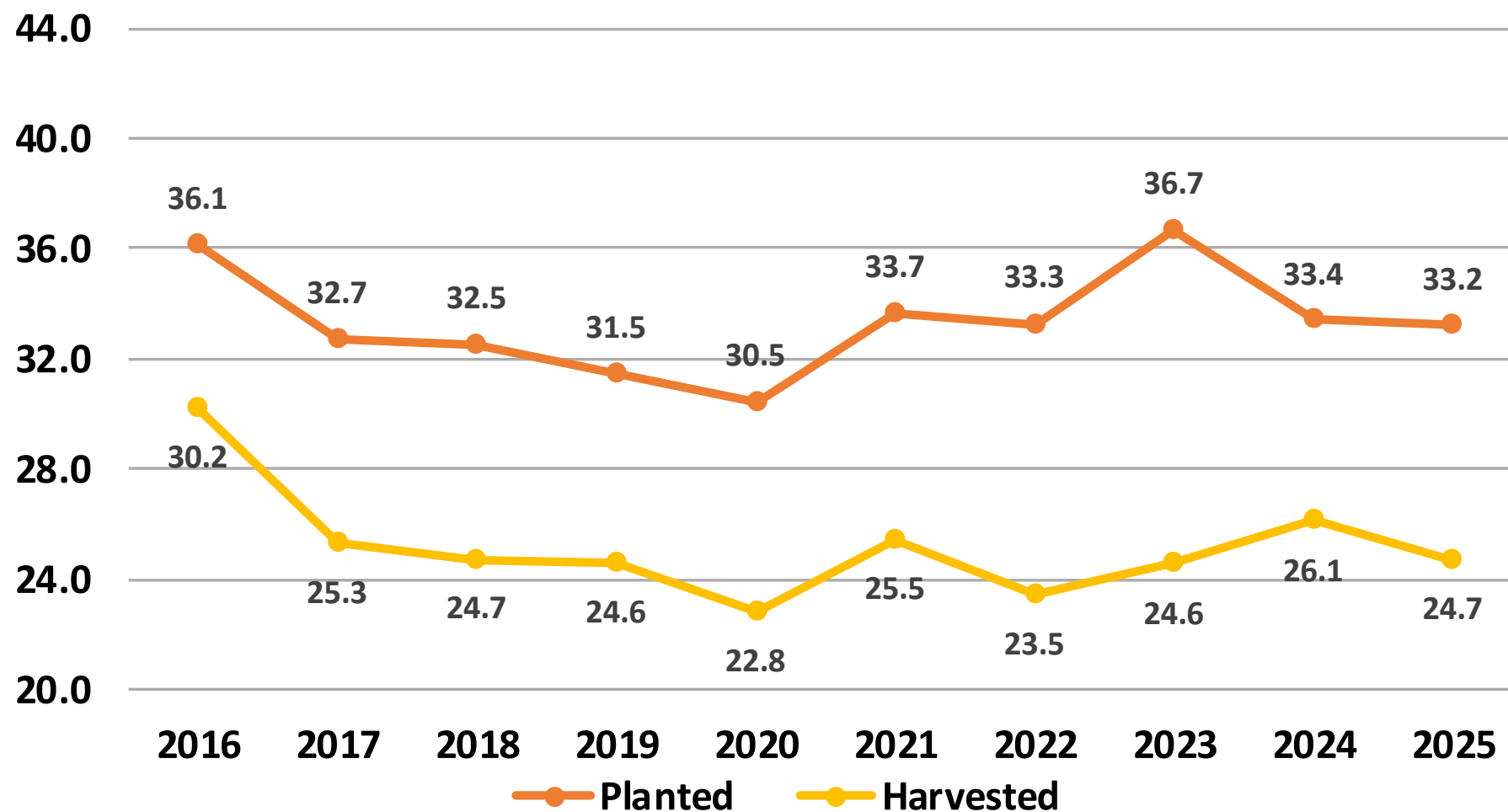
Top 5 States - By Production											
	Planted (1,000 Acres)		Harvested (1,000 Acres)		Yield (Bushels/Acre)		Production (1,000 Bushels)				
		% Δ PY		% Δ PY		% Δ PY		% Δ PY		% Δ PY	
Kansas	7,300	↓ 3.9	6,700	↓ 6.3	51.0	↑ 18.6	341,700	↑ 11.1			
Washington	1,850	↑ 2.8	1,800	↑ 2.9	66.0	↓ 5.7	118,800	↓ 3.0			
Oklahoma	4,150	↓ 4.6	2,750	↓ 3.5	38.0	NC	104,500	↓ 3.5			
Montana	2,250	↑ 15.4	2,060	↑ 12.6	46.0	↓ 8.0	94,760	↑ 3.6			
Colorado	2,100	NC	1,850	↑ 0.5	40.0	↑ 14.3	74,000	↑ 14.9			



Winter Wheat Acres

United States

Million Acres

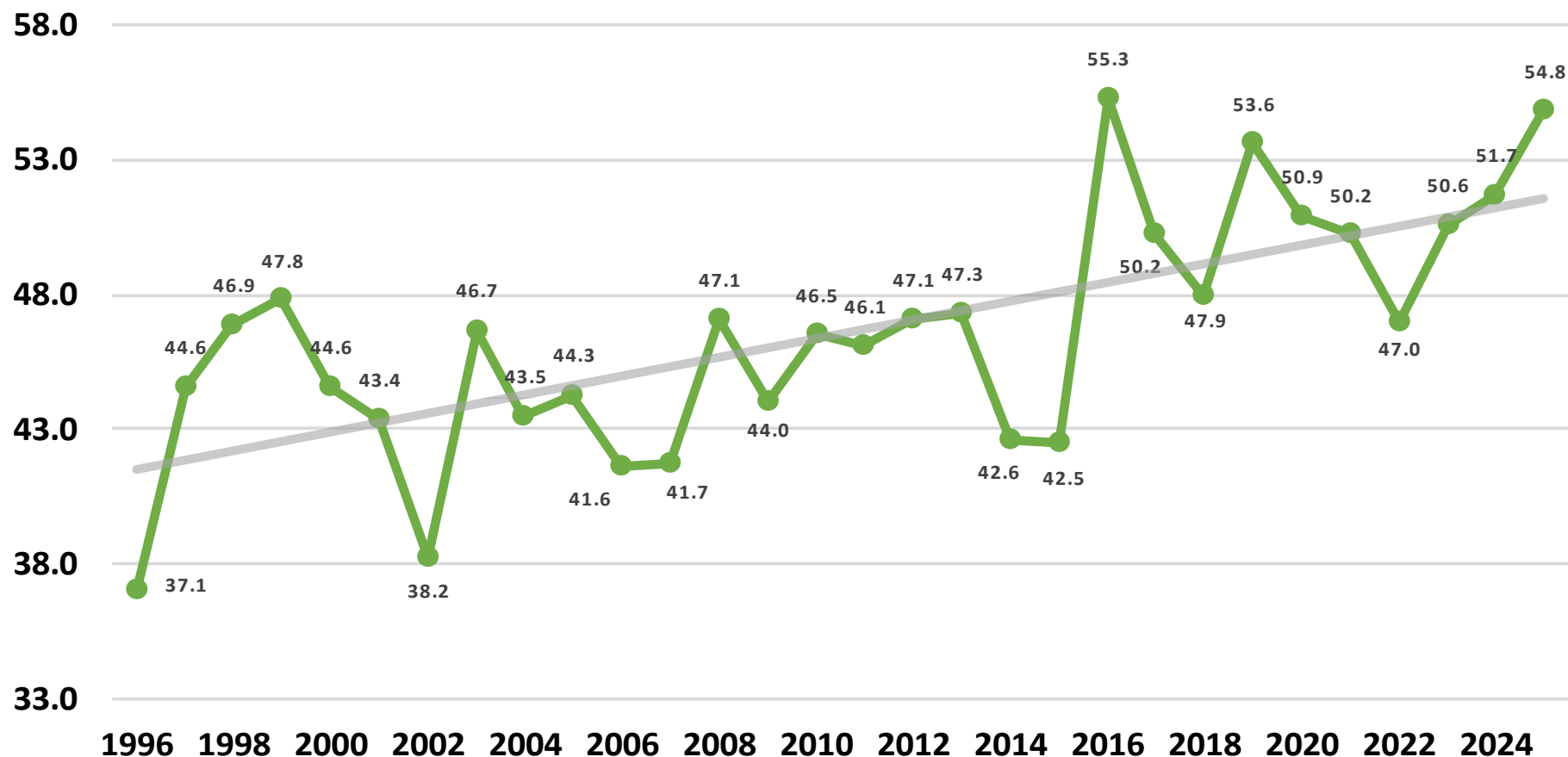




Winter Wheat Yield

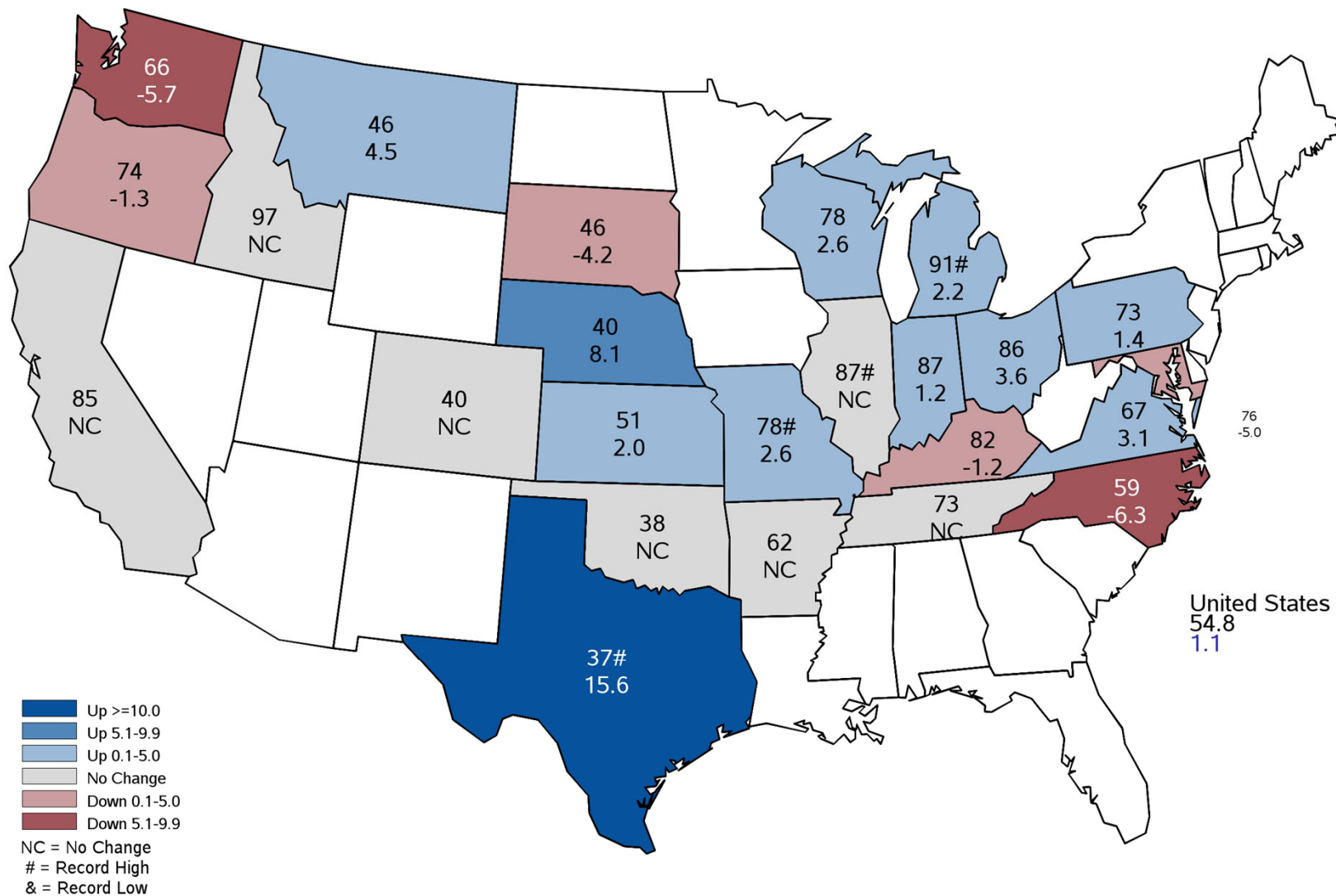
United States

Bushels per Acre



August 2025 Winter Wheat Yield

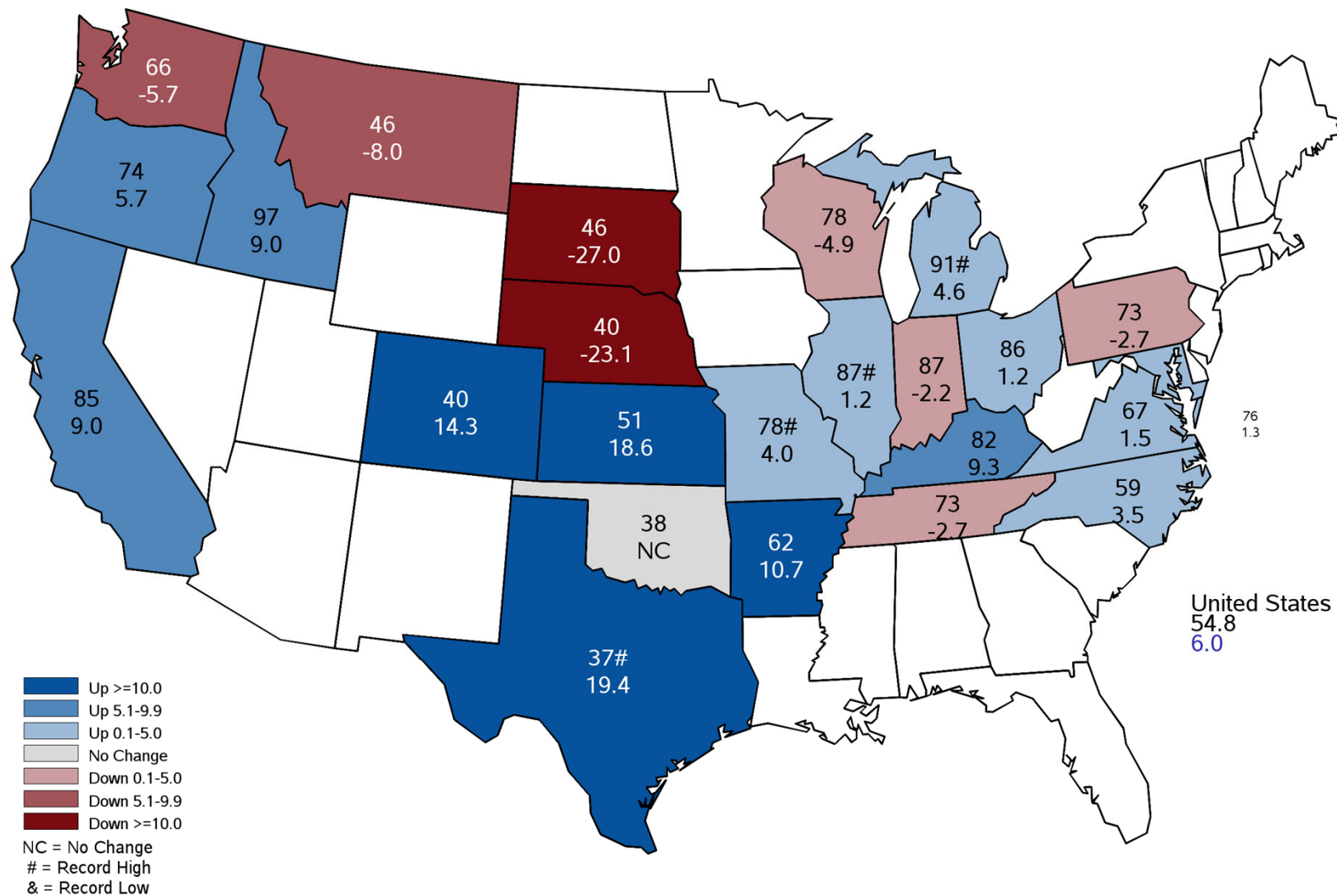
Bushels and Percent Change from Previous Month





August 2025 Winter Wheat Yield

Bushels and Percent Change from Previous Year

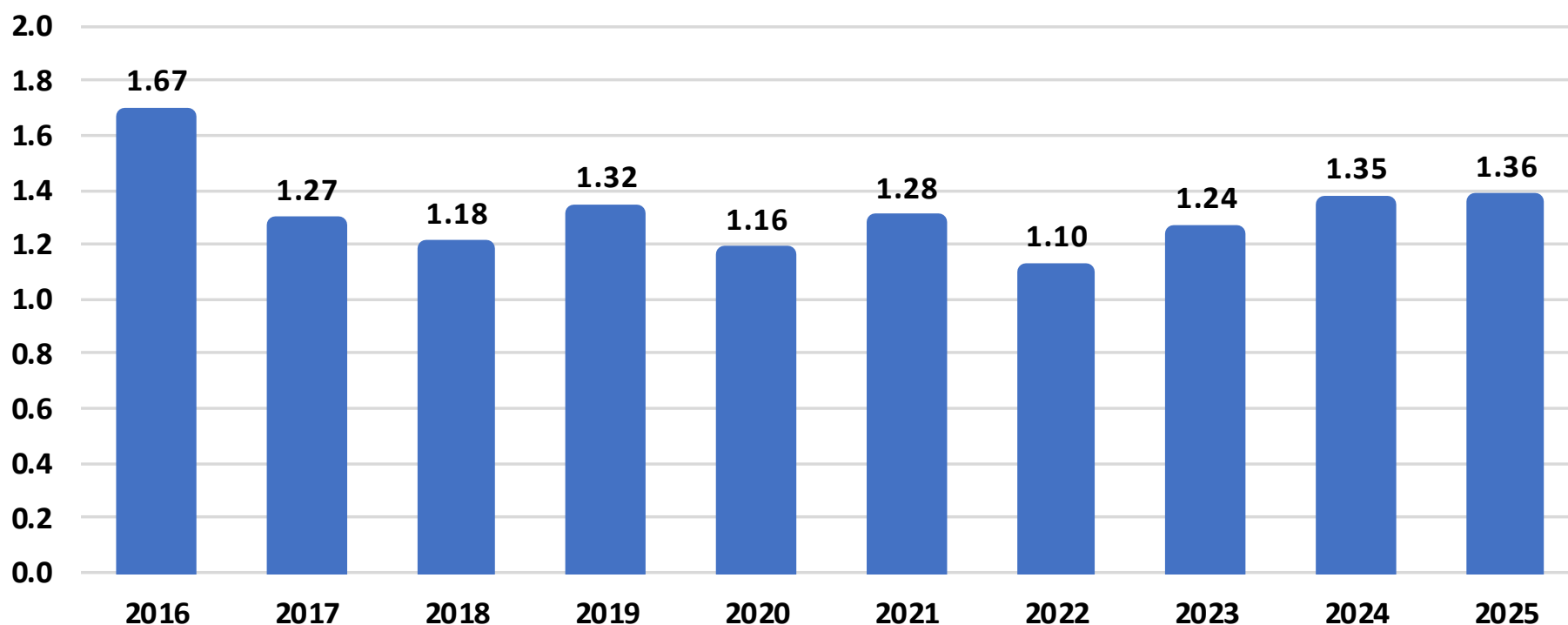




Winter Wheat Production

United States

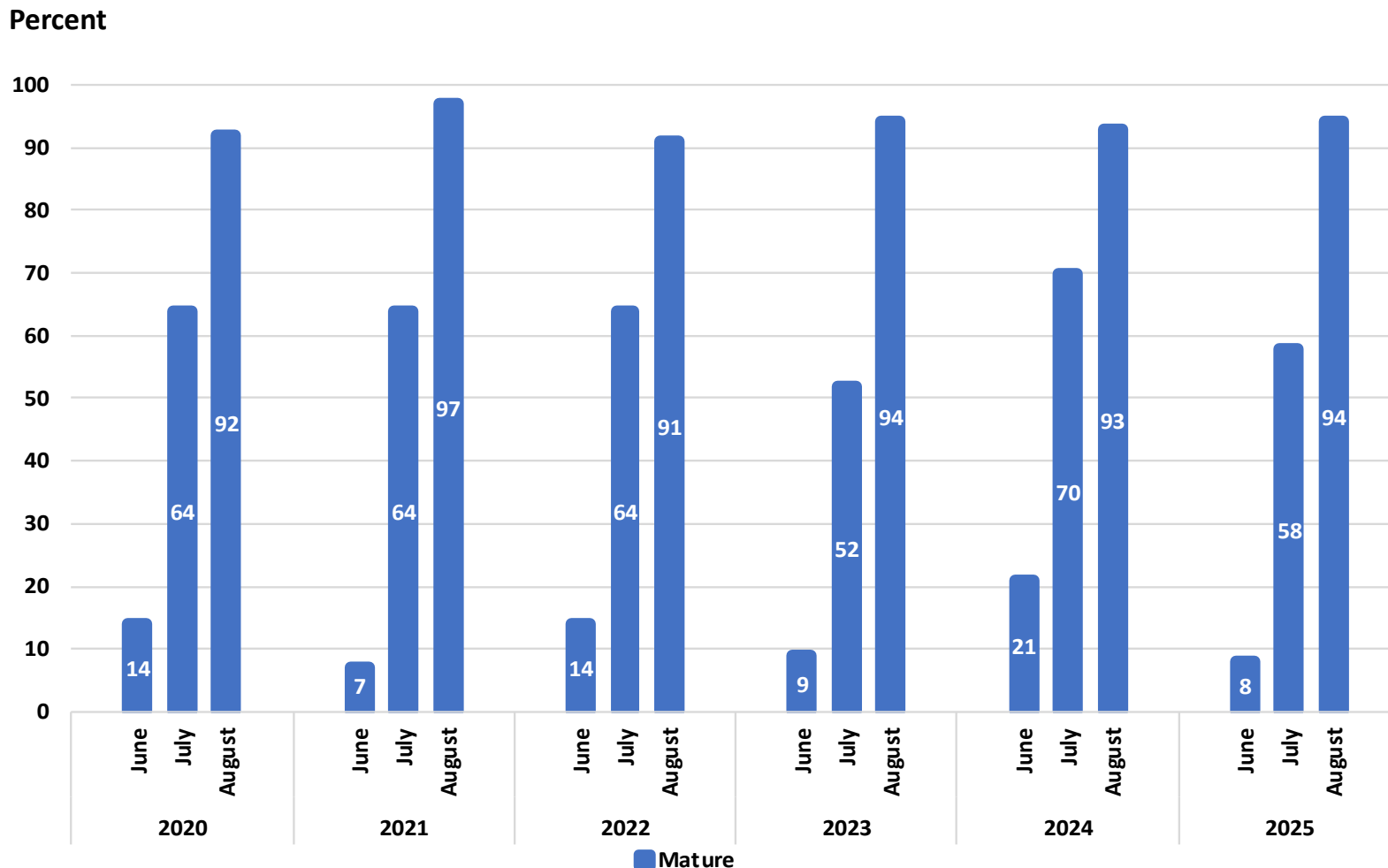
Billion Bushels





August 2025 Winter Wheat Objective Yield

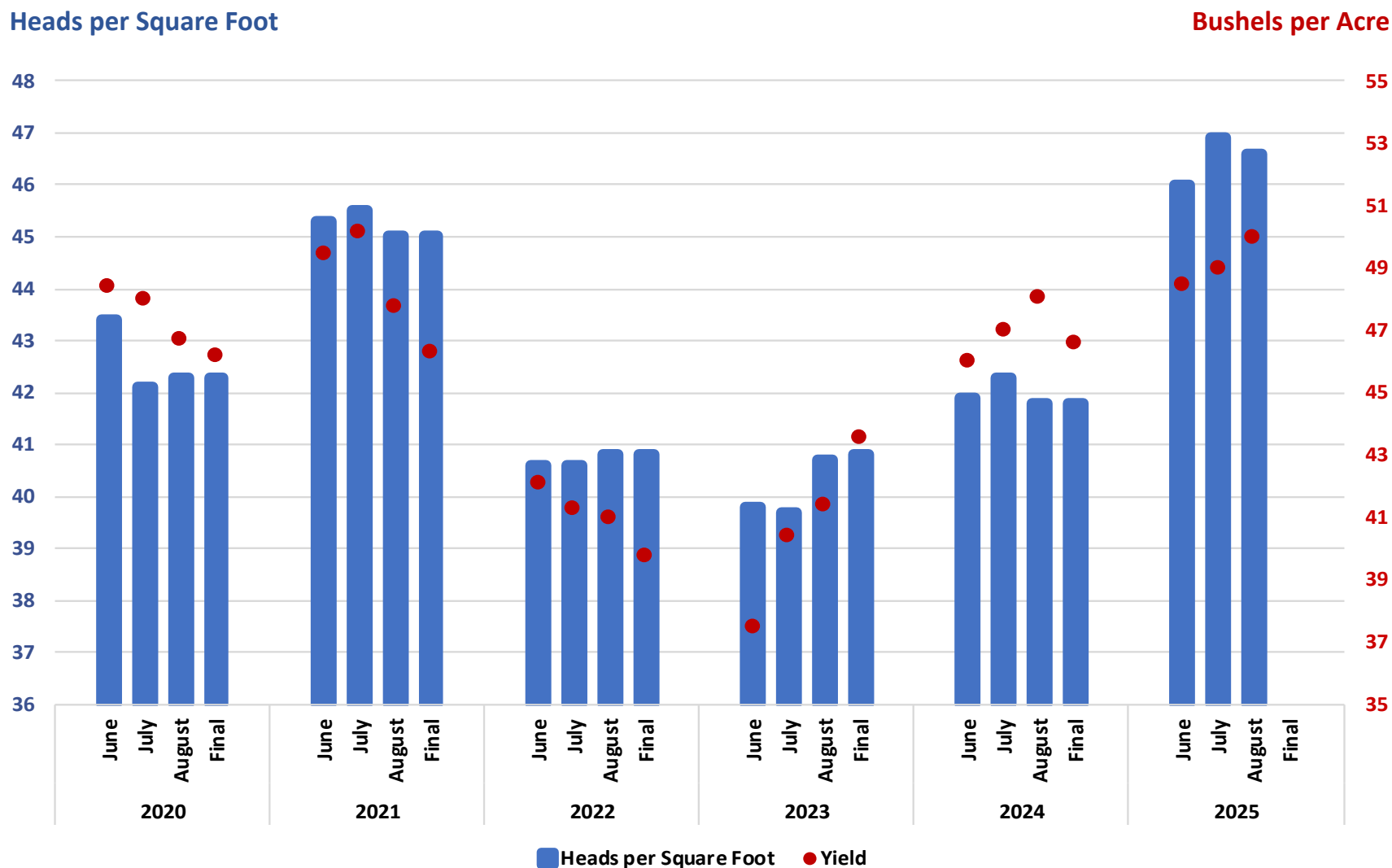
Percent of Samples Processed in the Lab





August 2025 Winter Wheat Objective Yield

Heads per Square Foot and Yield for 10 State Region



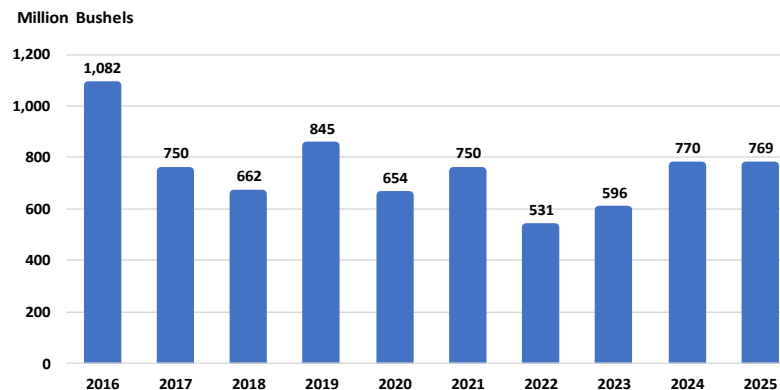


August 2025 Winter Wheat Production

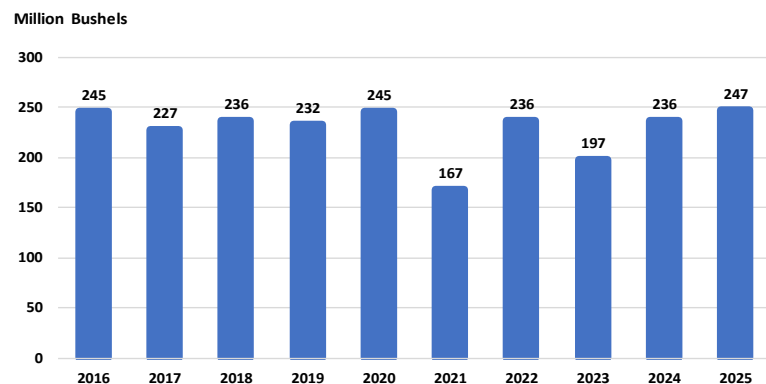
United States by Class

	Production (1,000 Units)	Unit
Hard Red Winter Wheat	769,105	Bu
% Change from Previous Estimate	↑ 1.9	
% Change from Previous Season	↓ 0.2	
Soft Red Winter Wheat	339,406	Bu
% Change from Previous Estimate	↑ 0.8	
% Change from Previous Season	↓ 0.9	
White Winter Wheat	246,624	Bu
% Change from Previous Estimate	↑ <0.1	
% Change from Previous Season	↑ 4.5	

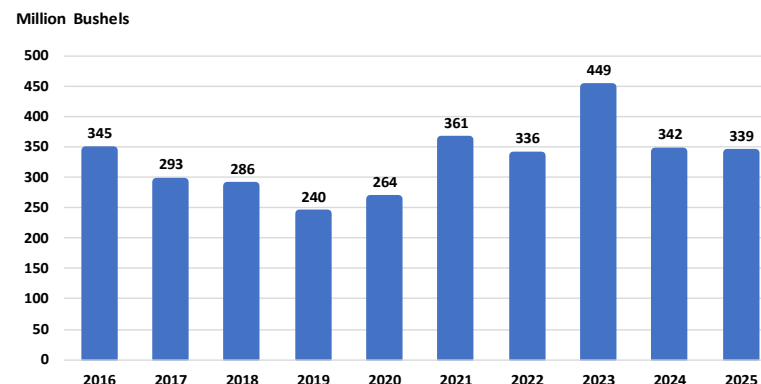
Hard Red Winter Wheat Production
United States



White Winter Wheat Production
United States



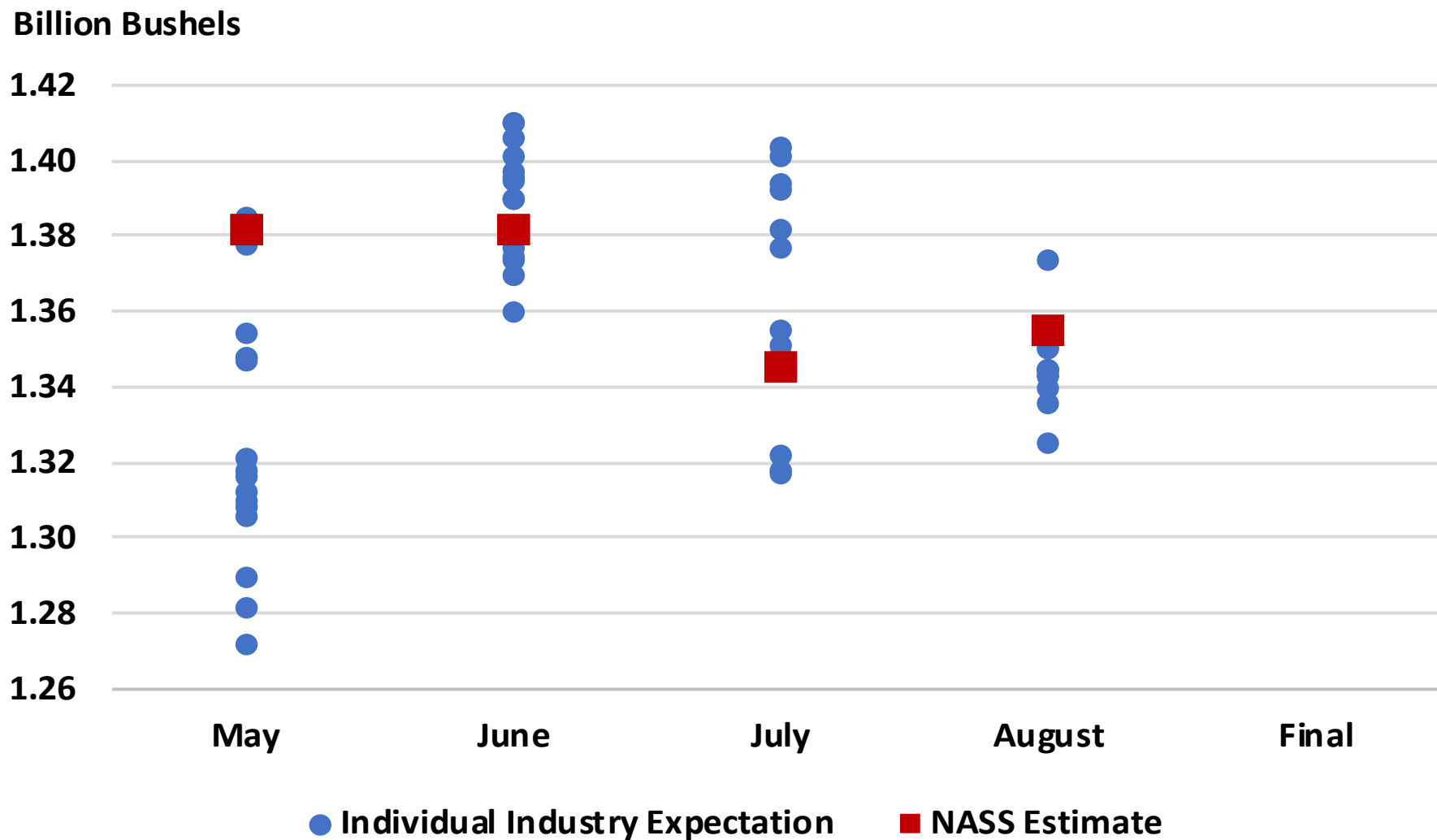
Soft Red Winter Wheat Production
United States





2025 U.S. Winter Wheat Production

Industry Expectations vs NASS





August 2025 Other Spring Wheat

Acreage, Yield, and Production

	Planted (1,000 Acres)		Harvested (1,000 Acres)		Yield (Bushels/Acre)		Production (1,000 Bushels)	
United States	9,990		9,690		50.0		484,480	
% Change from Previous Estimate	↓	0.5	↓	0.6	↓	3.3	↓	3.8
% Change from Previous Season	↓	6.0	↓	6.2	↓	4.8	↓	10.7

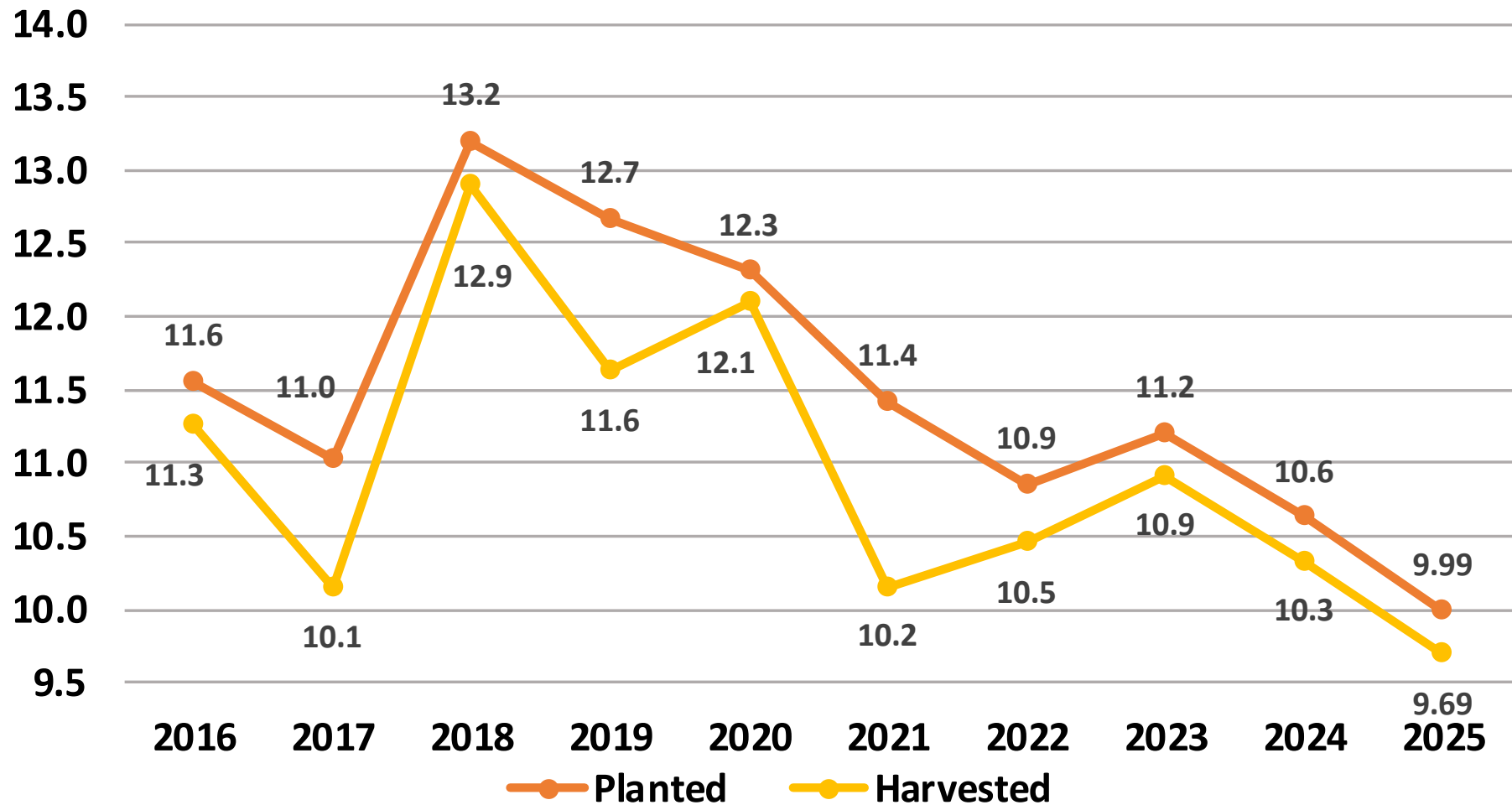
Top 5 States - By Production											
	Planted (1,000 Acres)		Harvested (1,000 Acres)		Yield (Bushels/Acre)		Production (1,000 Bushels)				
		% Δ PY		% Δ PY		% Δ PY		% Δ PY			
North Dakota	5,100	↓ 4.7	5,000	↓ 4.8	55.0	↓ 6.8	275,000	↓ 11.2			
Minnesota	1,150	↓ 5.7	1,100	↓ 6.8	68.0	↓ 0.7	74,800	↓ 7.5			
Montana	2,200	↓ 10.2	2,110	↓ 9.8	25.0	↓ 3.8	52,750	↓ 13.3			
Idaho	420	↓ 6.7	400	↓ 8.0	84.0	↓ 5.6	33,600	↓ 13.2			
South Dakota	660	NC	630	↓ 0.8	46.0	↓ 6.1	28,980	↓ 6.9			



Other Spring Wheat Acres

United States

Million Acres

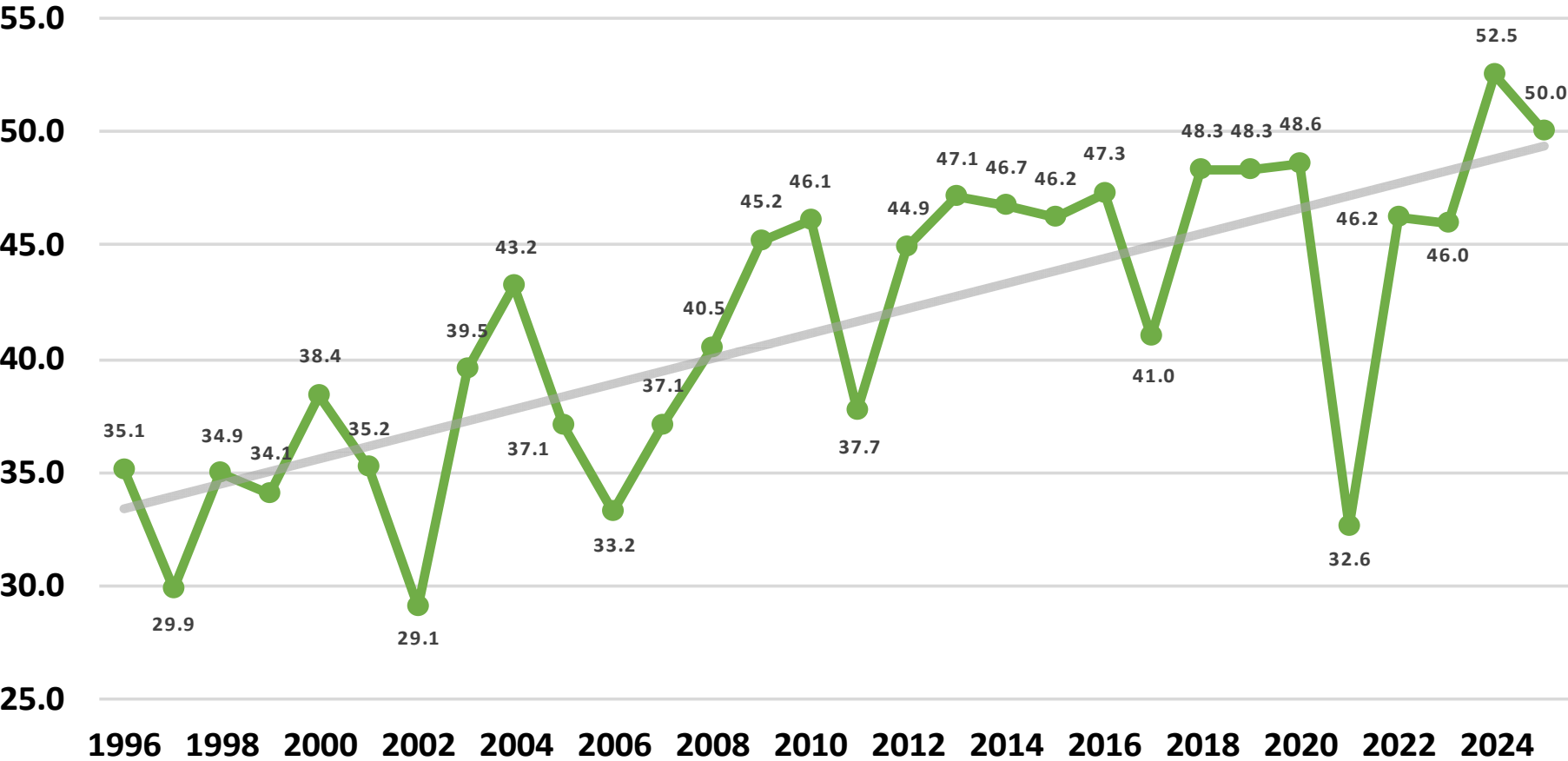




Other Spring Wheat Yield

United States

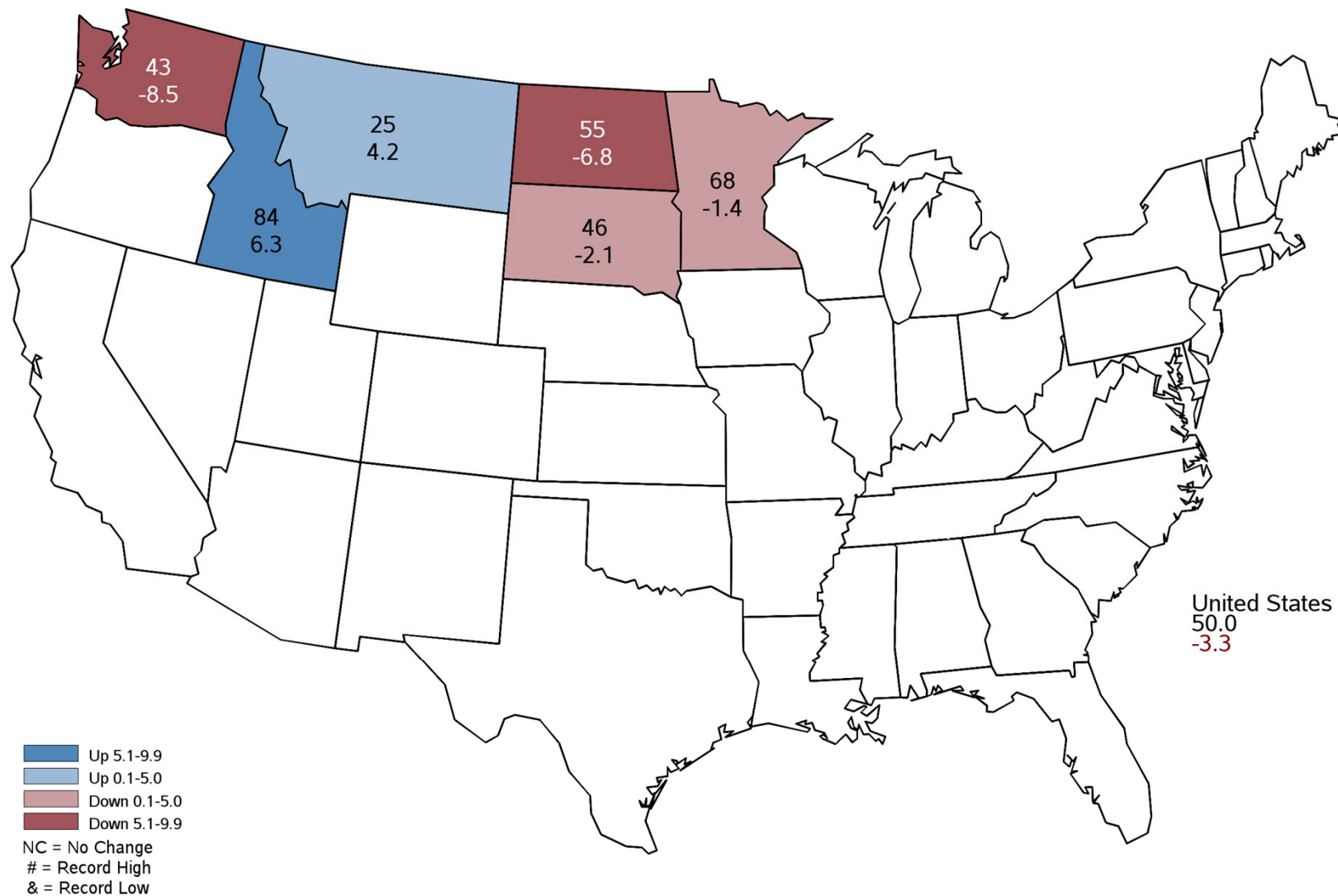
Bushels per Acre





August 2025 Other Spring Wheat Yield

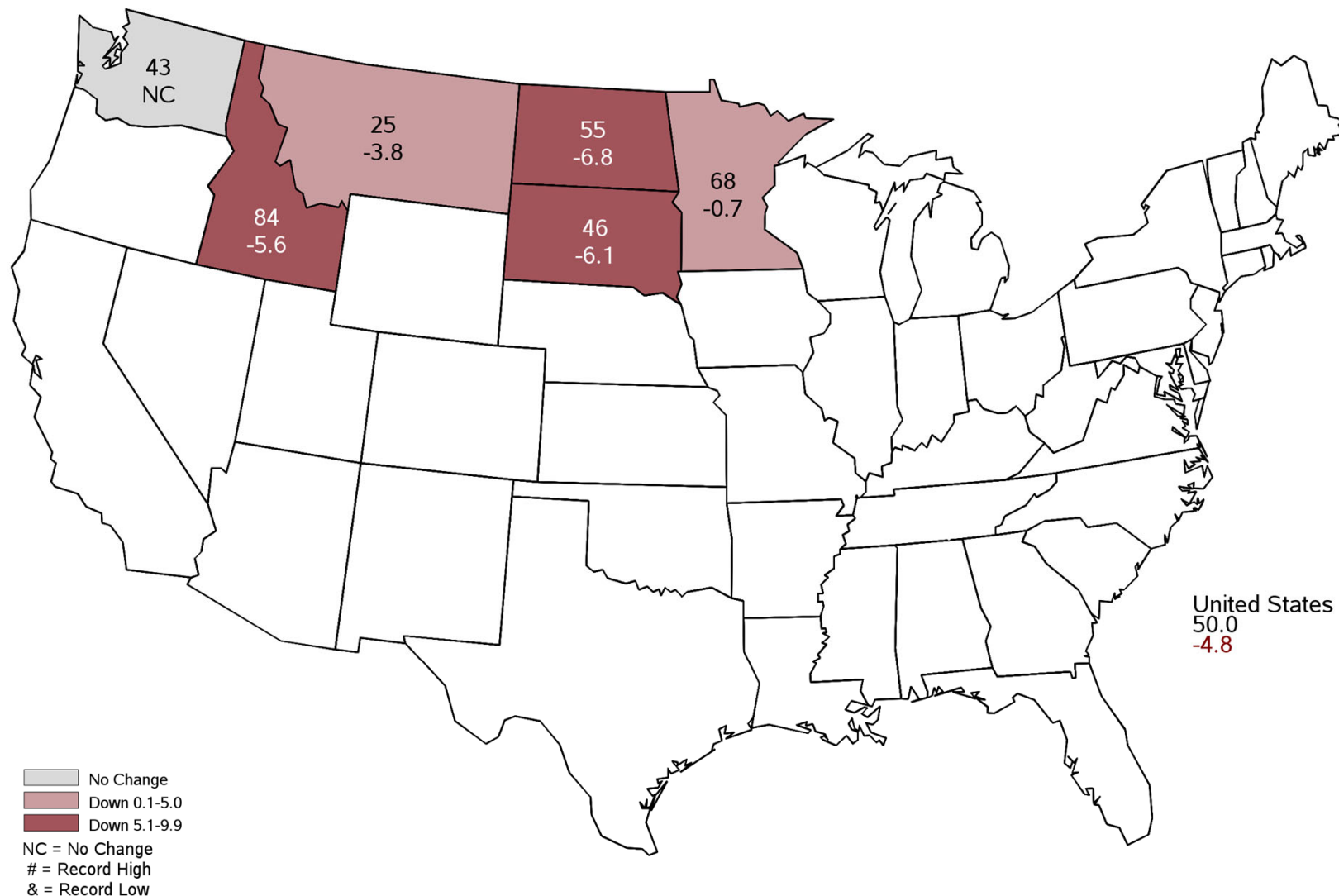
Bushels and Percent Change from Previous Month





August 2025 Other Spring Wheat Yield

Bushels and Percent Change from Previous Year

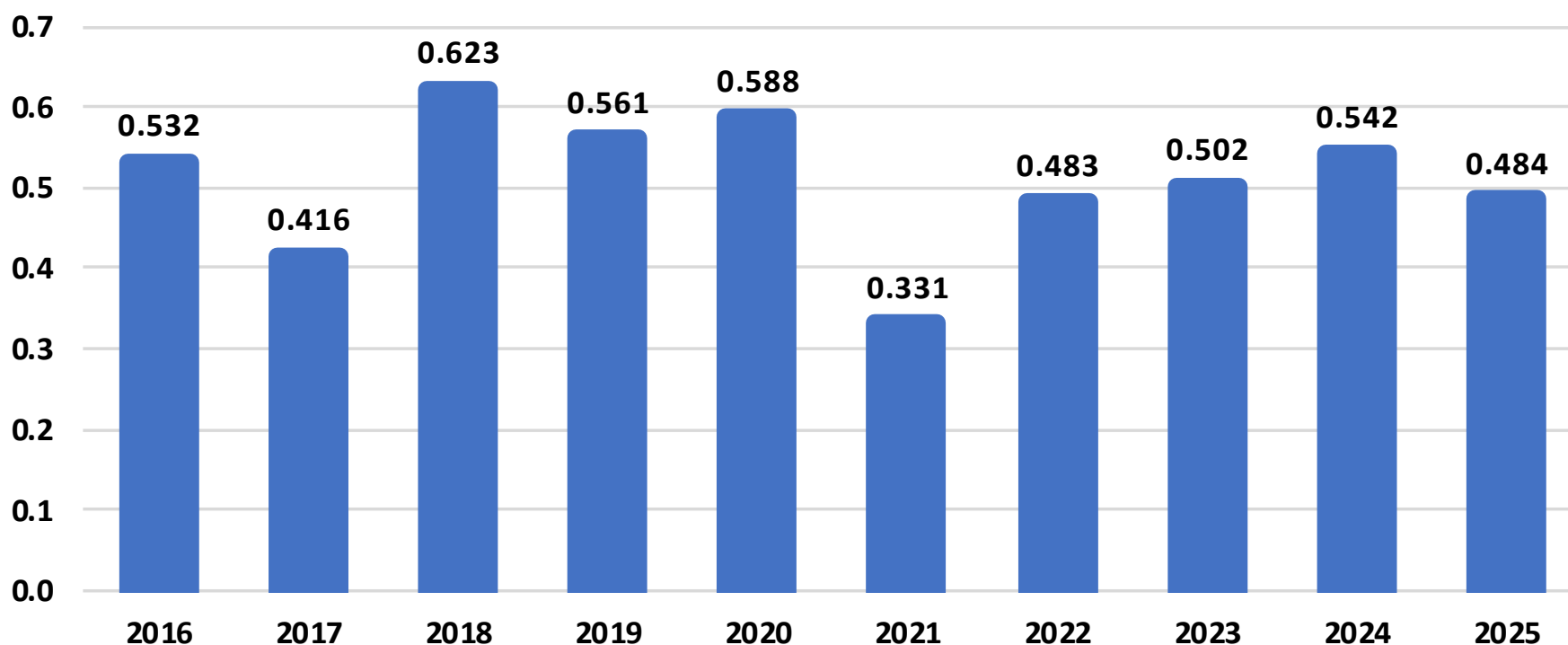




Other Spring Wheat Production

United States

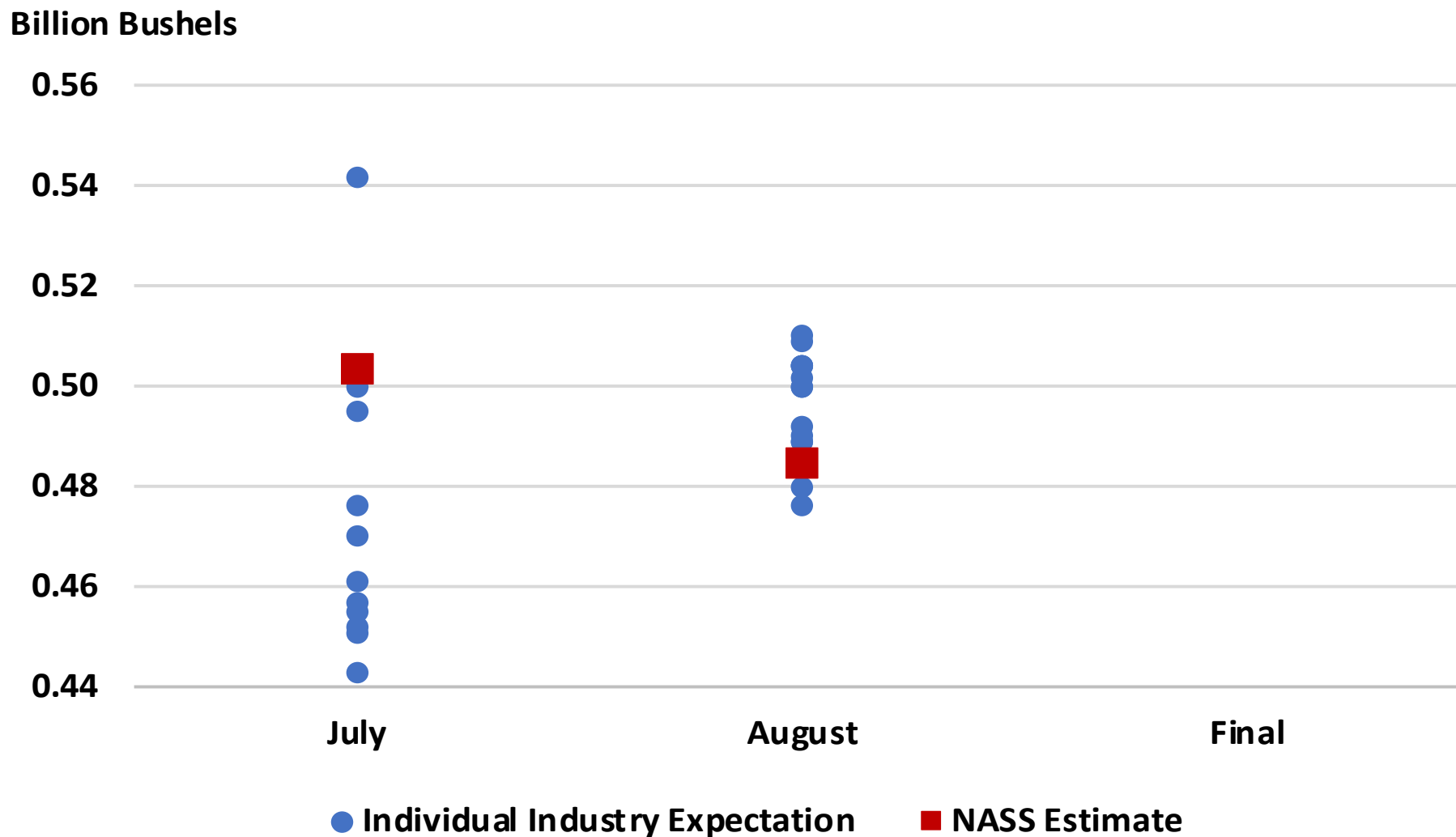
Billion Bushels





2025 U.S. Other Spring Wheat Production

Industry Expectations vs NASS





August 2025 Durum Wheat

Acreage, Yield, and Production

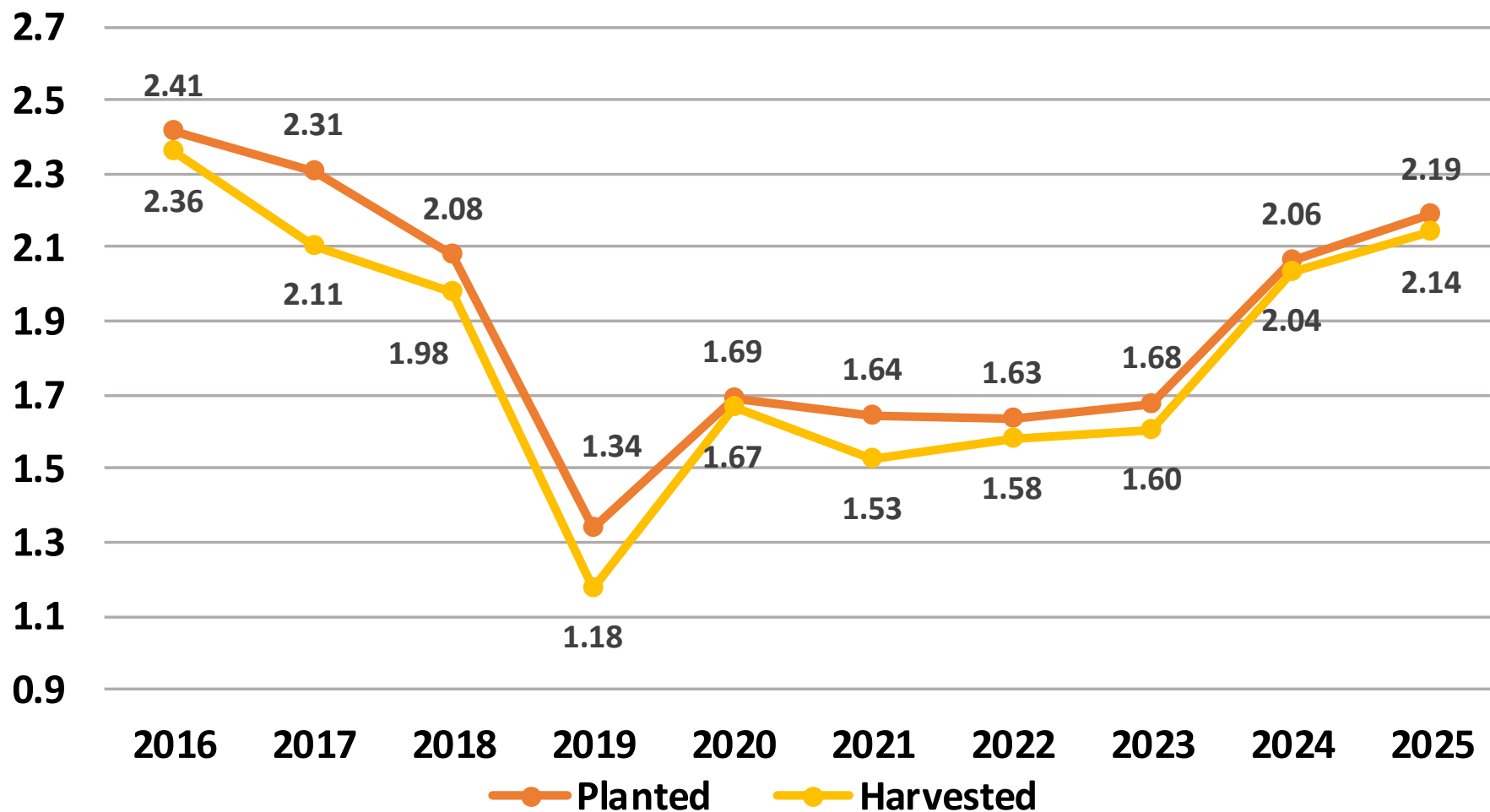
	Planted (1,000 Acres)		Harvested (1,000 Acres)		Yield (Bushels/Acre)		Production (1,000 Bushels)	
United States	2,186		2,139		40.9		87,411	
% Change from Previous Estimate	↑	3.7	↑	3.8	↑	5.7	↑	9.6
% Change from Previous Season	↑	5.9	↑	5.1	↑	4.1	↑	9.2

Top 4 States - By Production										
	Planted (1,000 Acres)		Harvested (1,000 Acres)		Yield (Bushels/Acre)		Production (1,000 Bushels)			
		% Δ PY		% Δ PY		% Δ PY		% Δ PY		
North Dakota	1,230	↑ 11.8	1,215	↑ 11.0	47.0	NC	57,105	↑ 11.0		
Montana	890	↑ 1.1	860	NC	27.0	↑ 17.4	23,220	↑ 17.4		
Arizona	50	↓ 15.3	49	↓ 15.5	114.0	↑ 4.6	5,586	↓ 11.6		
California	16	↓ 36.0	15	↓ 34.8	100.0	↓ 7.4	1,500	↓ 39.6		

Durum Wheat Acres

United States

Million Acres

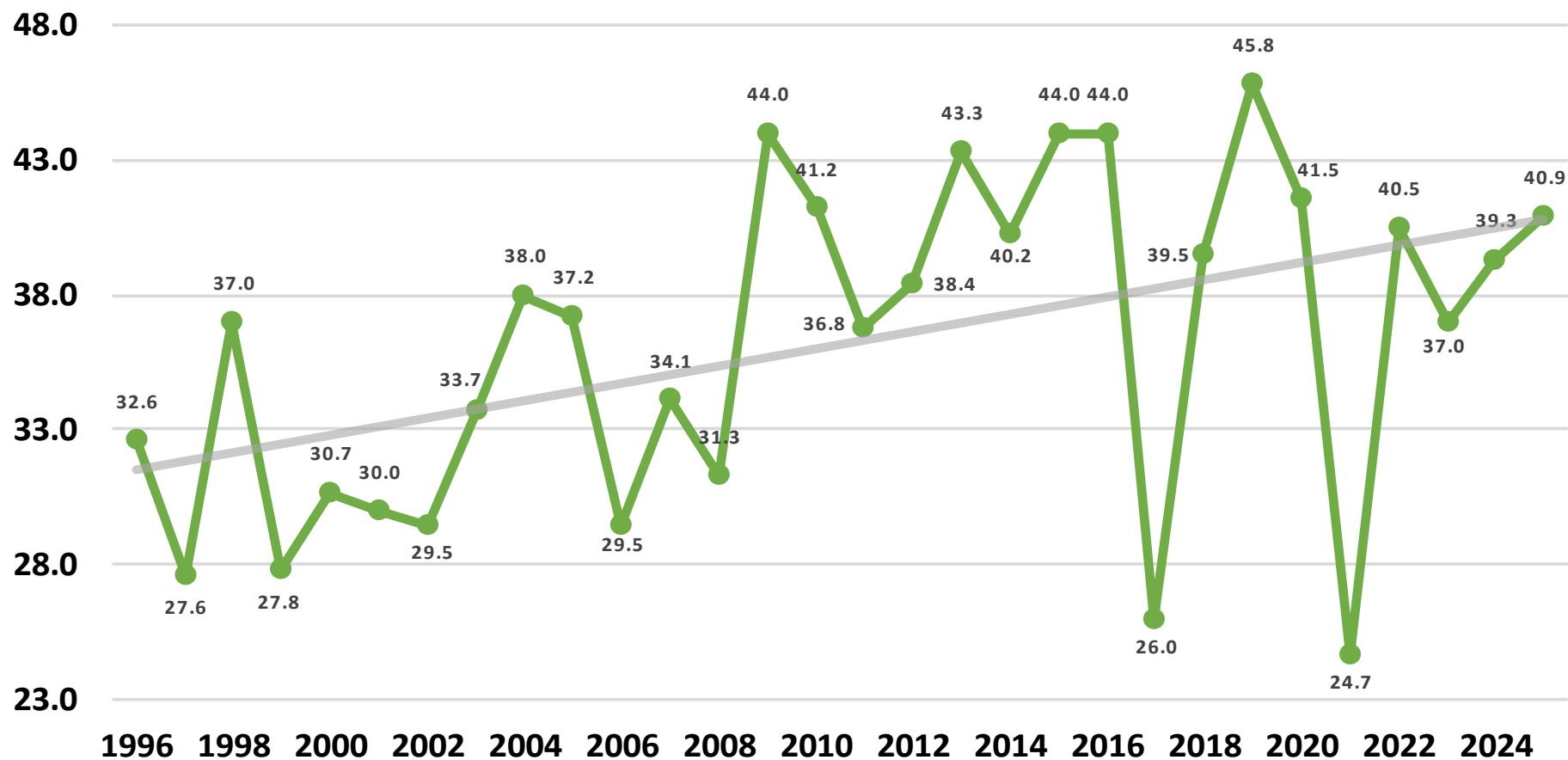




Durum Wheat Yield

United States

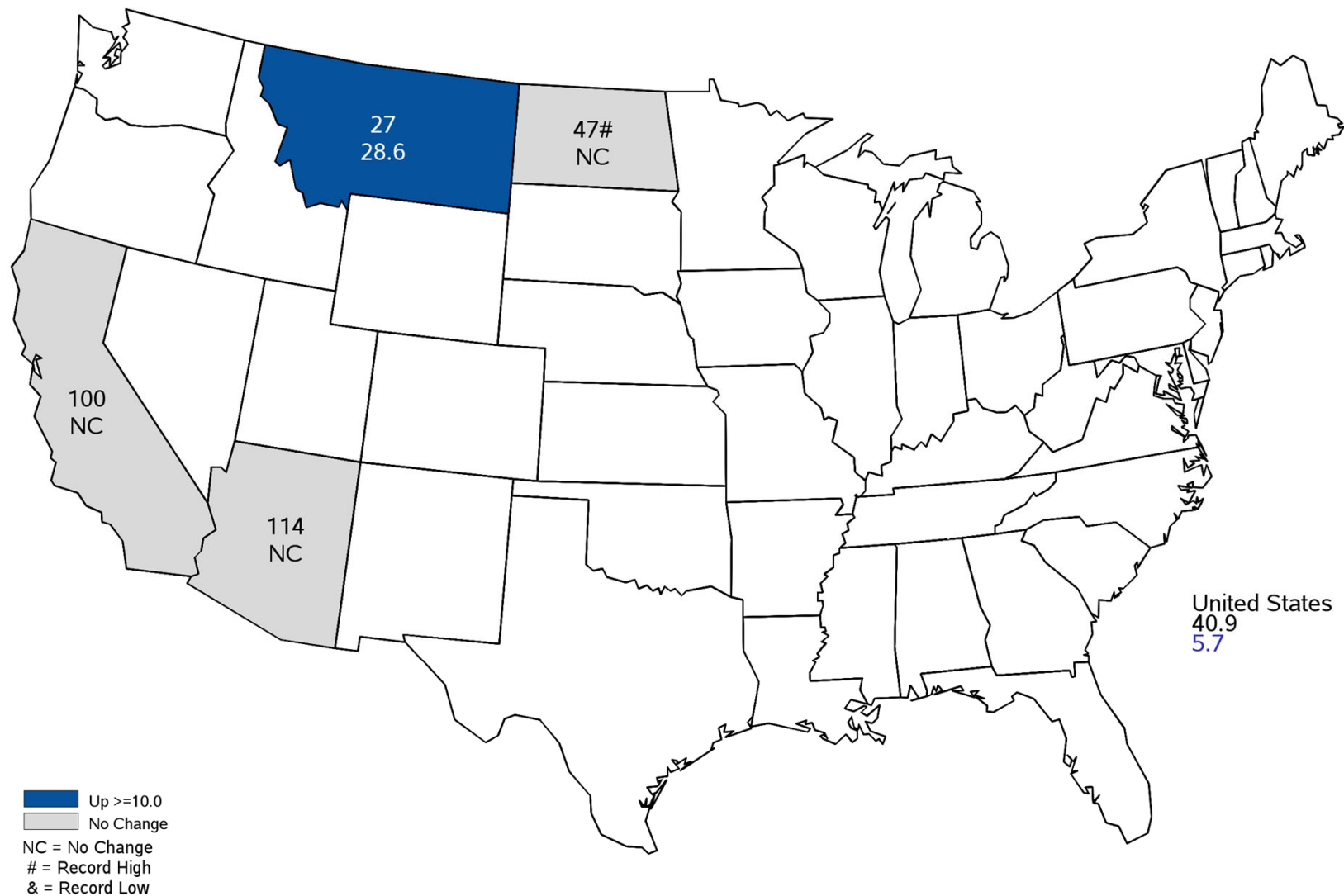
Bushels per Acre





August 2025 Durum Wheat Yield

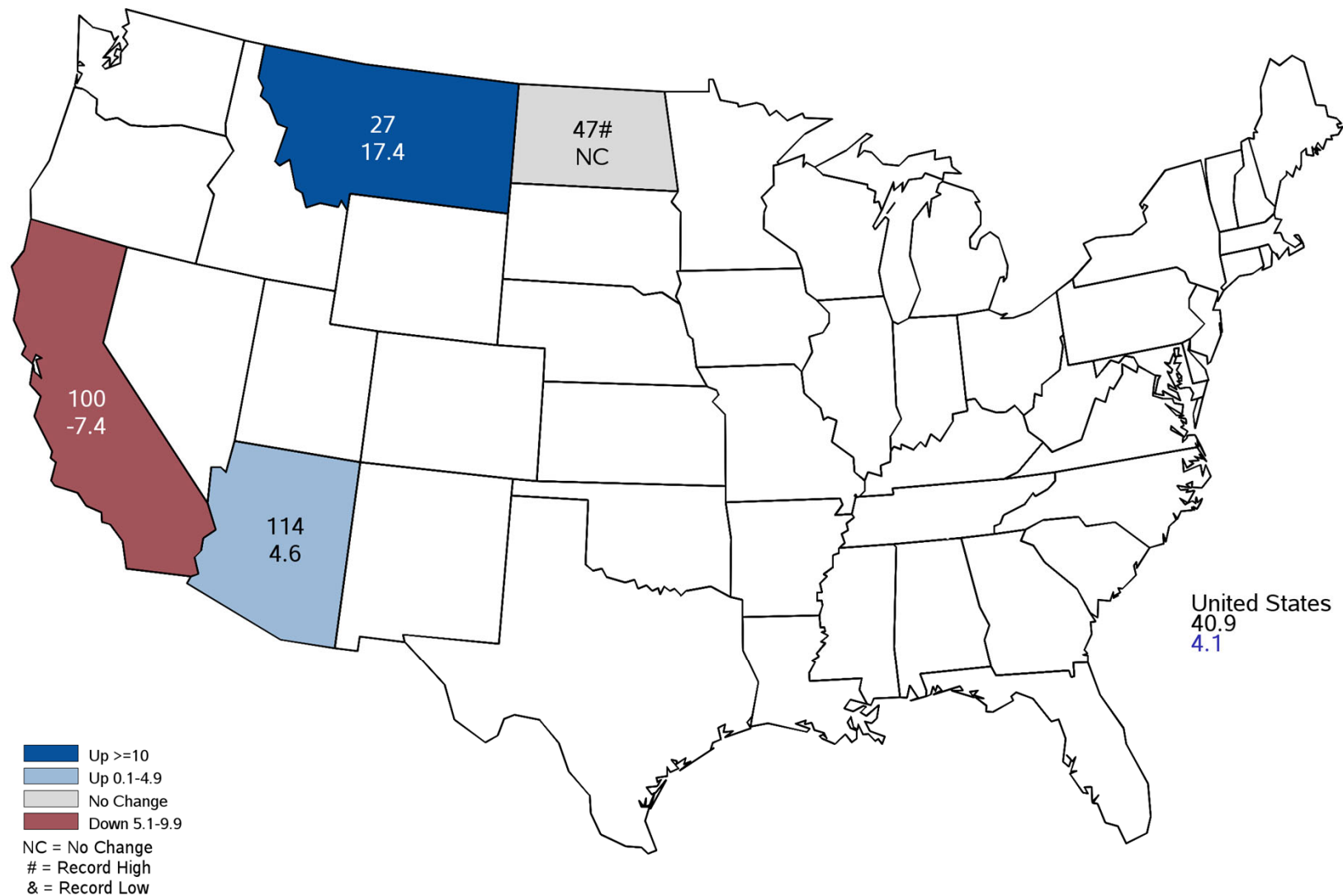
Bushels and Percent Change from Previous Month





August 2025 Durum Wheat Yield

Bushels and Percent Change from Previous Year

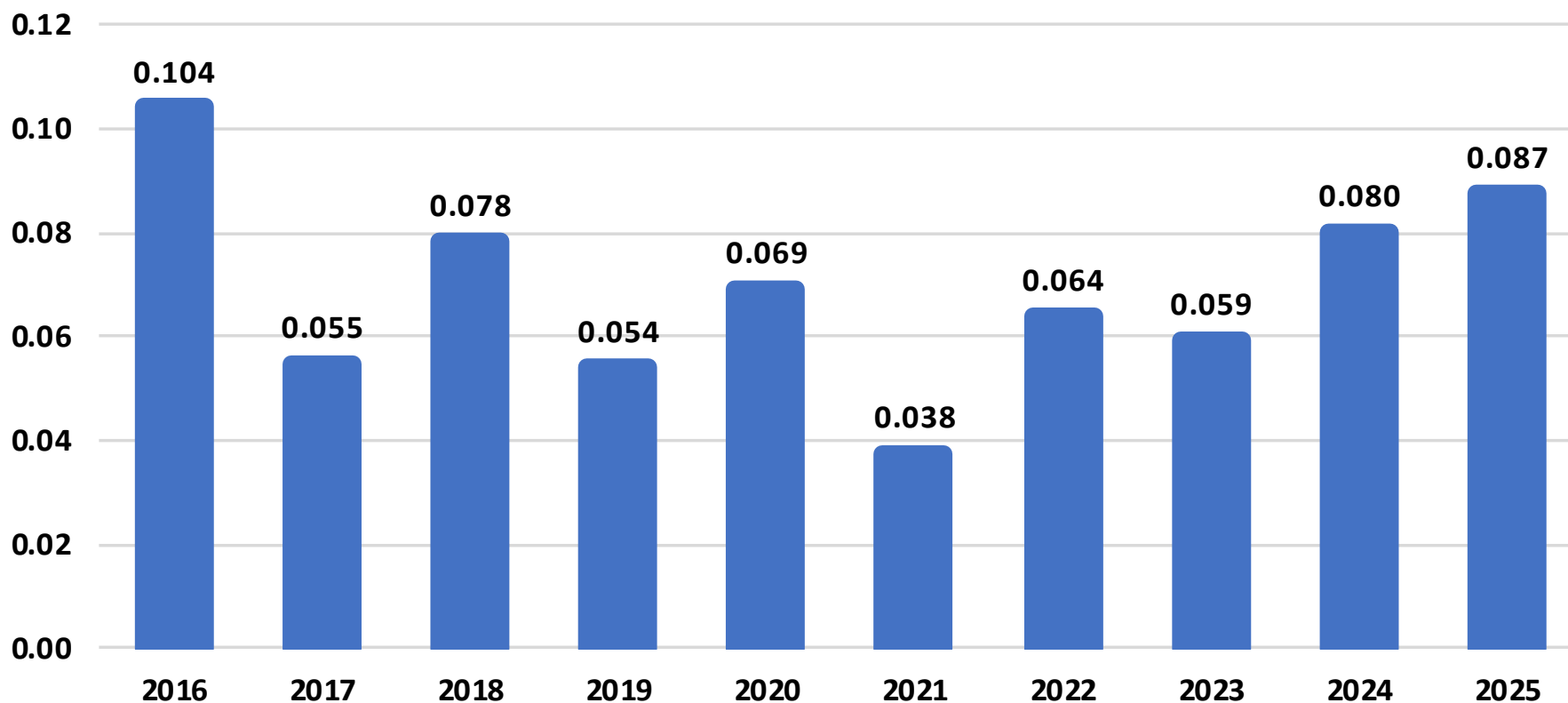




Durum Wheat Production

United States

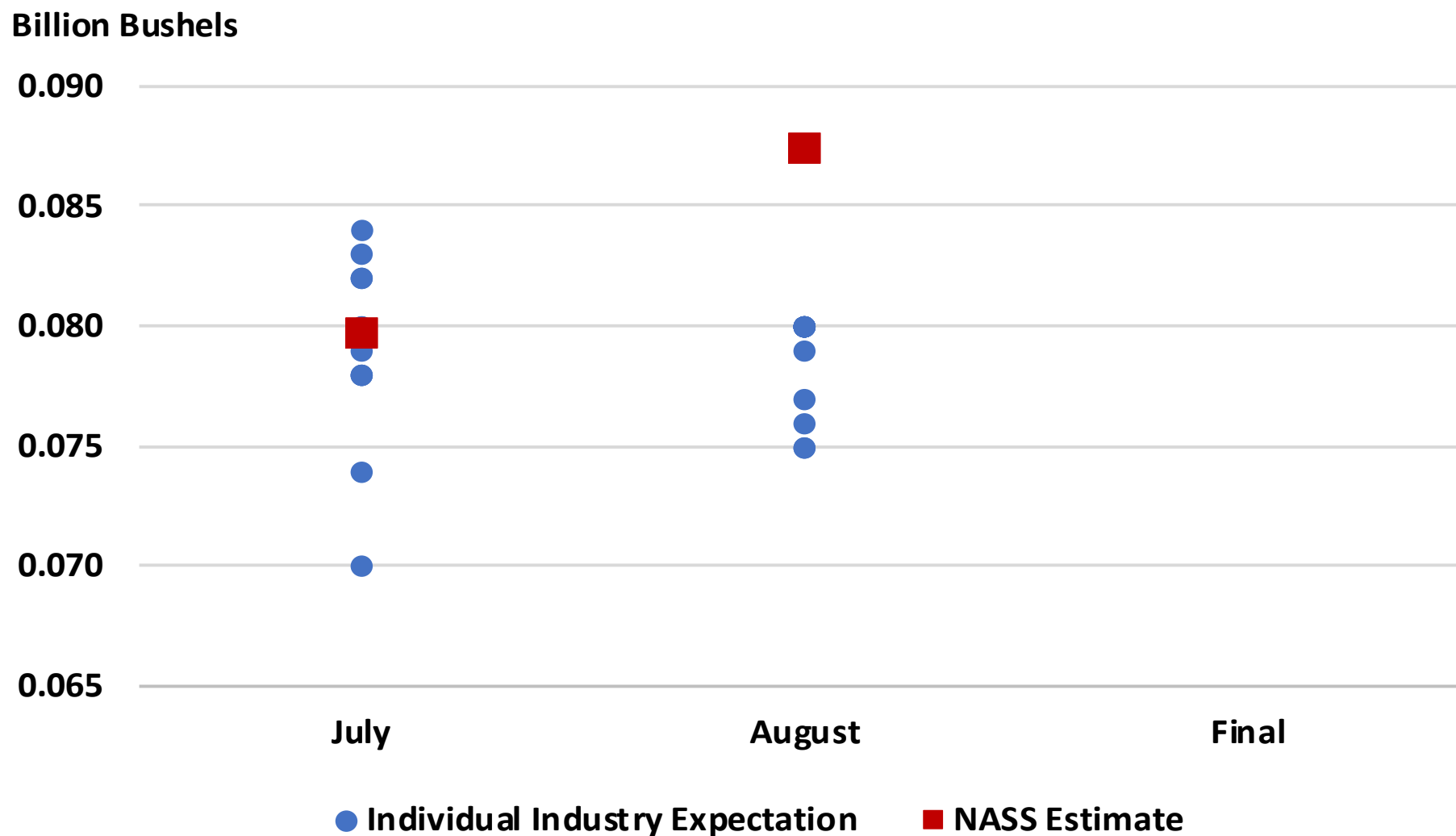
Billion Bushels





2025 U.S. Durum Wheat Production

Industry Expectations vs NASS





August 2025 Field Crops

Acreage, Yield, and Production

	Planted (1,000 Acres)	Harvested (1,000 Acres)	Yield (Units per Acre)	Unit	Production (1,000 Units)	Unit
Barley	2,281	1,812	77.9	Bu	141,171	Bu
% Change from Previous Estimate	↓ 5.6	↓ 5.5	↑ 1.0		↓ 4.5	
% Change from Previous Season	↓ 3.9	↓ 3.4	↑ 1.6		↓ 1.9	
Dry Edible Beans	1,389	1,365	2,203	Lb	30,056	Cwt
% Change from Previous Estimate	↓ 13.2	↓ 13.2	N/A		N/A	
% Change from Previous Season	↓ 9.4	↓ 9.3	↑ 5.9		↓ 3.9	
Alfalfa Hay	N/A	14,192	3.51	Ton	49,748	Ton
% Change from Previous Estimate	N/A	NC	N/A		N/A	
% Change from Previous Season	N/A	↓ 2.9	↑ 2.9		↓ 0.2	
Other Hay	N/A	35,533	2.08	Ton	73,752	Ton
% Change from Previous Estimate	N/A	NC	N/A		N/A	
% Change from Previous Season	N/A	↑ 2.2	↓ 0.5		↑ 1.6	
Hops	N/A	41.9	1,958	Lb	82,103	Lb
% Change from Previous Estimate	N/A	↓ 0.7	N/A		N/A	
% Change from Previous Season	N/A	↓ 6.4	↑ 0.7		↓ 5.7	



August 2025 Field Crops

Acreage, Yield, and Production

	Planted (1,000 Acres)	Harvested (1,000 Acres)	Yield (Units per Acre)	Unit	Production (1,000 Units)	Unit
Oats	2,343	843	76.2	Bu	64,264	Bu
% Change from Previous Estimate	↑ 2.4	↑ 2.3	↑ 0.9		↑ 3.3	
% Change from Previous Season	↑ 5.9	↓ 4.9	↓ 0.4		↓ 5.2	
Peanuts	1,941	1,888	3,838	Lb	7,245,600	Lb
% Change from Previous Estimate	↑ 2.2	↑ 2.1	N/A		N/A	
% Change from Previous Season	↑ 7.8	↑ 7.4	↑ 4.6		↑ 12.4	
Rice	2,790	2,730	7,636	Lb	208,464	Cwt
% Change from Previous Estimate	↑ 3.9	↑ 3.1	N/A		N/A	
% Change from Previous Season	↓ 4.1	↓ 4.8	↓ 1.4		↓ 6.2	
Sorghum	6,605	5,675	69.0	Bu	391,495	Bu
% Change from Previous Estimate	↑ 6.5	↑ 6.4	N/A		N/A	
% Change from Previous Season	↑ 4.8	↑ 1.2	↑ 12.6		↑ 13.9	
Sugarbeets	1,079	1,065	32.9	Ton	35,024	Ton
% Change from Previous Estimate	↓ 0.8	↓ 0.4	N/A		N/A	
% Change from Previous Season	↓ 2.3	↓ 1.9	↑ 1.2		↓ 0.7	



August 2025 Field Crops

Acreage, Yield, and Production

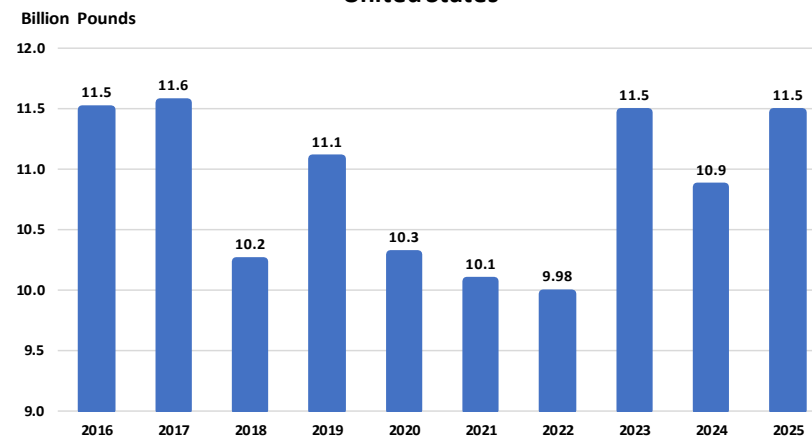
	Planted (1,000 Acres)	Harvested (1,000 Acres)	Yield (Units per Acre)	Unit	Production (1,000 Units)	Unit
Sugarcane	N/A	929	36.5	Ton	33,930	Ton
% Change from Previous Estimate	N/A	↓ 0.1	N/A		N/A	
% Change from Previous Season	N/A	↑ 1.0	↓ 2.4		↓ 1.3	
Tobacco	N/A	170	2,159	Lb	366,420	Lb
% Change from Previous Estimate	N/A	↑ 2.2	N/A		N/A	
% Change from Previous Season	N/A	↑ 1.3	↑ 11.2		↑ 12.7	



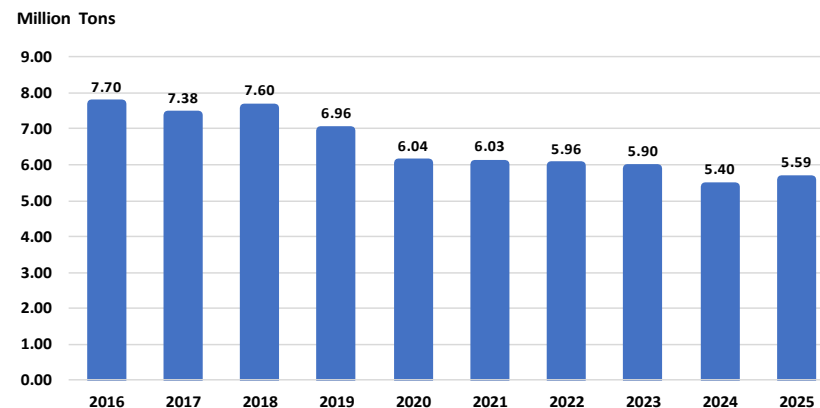
August 2025 Noncitrus Fruits and Nuts Production

	Production (1,000 Units)	Unit
Apples	11,470,000	Lb
% Change from Previous Estimate	N/A	
% Change from Previous Season	↑ 5.7	
Cranberries	8,130	Brl
% Change from Previous Estimate	N/A	
% Change from Previous Season	↓ 9.1	
Grapes	5,590	Ton
% Change from Previous Estimate	N/A	
% Change from Previous Season	↑ 3.4	
Peaches	683	Ton
% Change from Previous Estimate	N/A	
% Change from Previous Season	↓ 3.8	
Pears	625	Ton
% Change from Previous Estimate	N/A	
% Change from Previous Season	↑ 22.4	

Apple Production
United States



Grape Production
United States





Selected Upcoming Reports

August 19	Census of Agriculture - Typology
August 20	Rice Stocks
August 22	Cattle on Feed County Estimates Cash Rents
August 29	Agricultural Prices Citrus Fruits
September 2	Cotton System Fats & Oils Grain Crashings - Monthly & Annual
September 12	Cotton Ginnings Crop Production

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STAT CHAT SERIES

Join @usda_nass on X to discuss the **Crop Production** report with NASS Agricultural Statistics Board Chair, Lance Honig. Post questions ahead of time using #StatChat.

TUE, AUG. 12 @ 1:30PM ET

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