



July Crop Production

Agricultural Statistics Board Briefing

**Anthony Prillaman, Acting Chief
Crops Branch**



Data Sources

Barley, Oats, Wheat

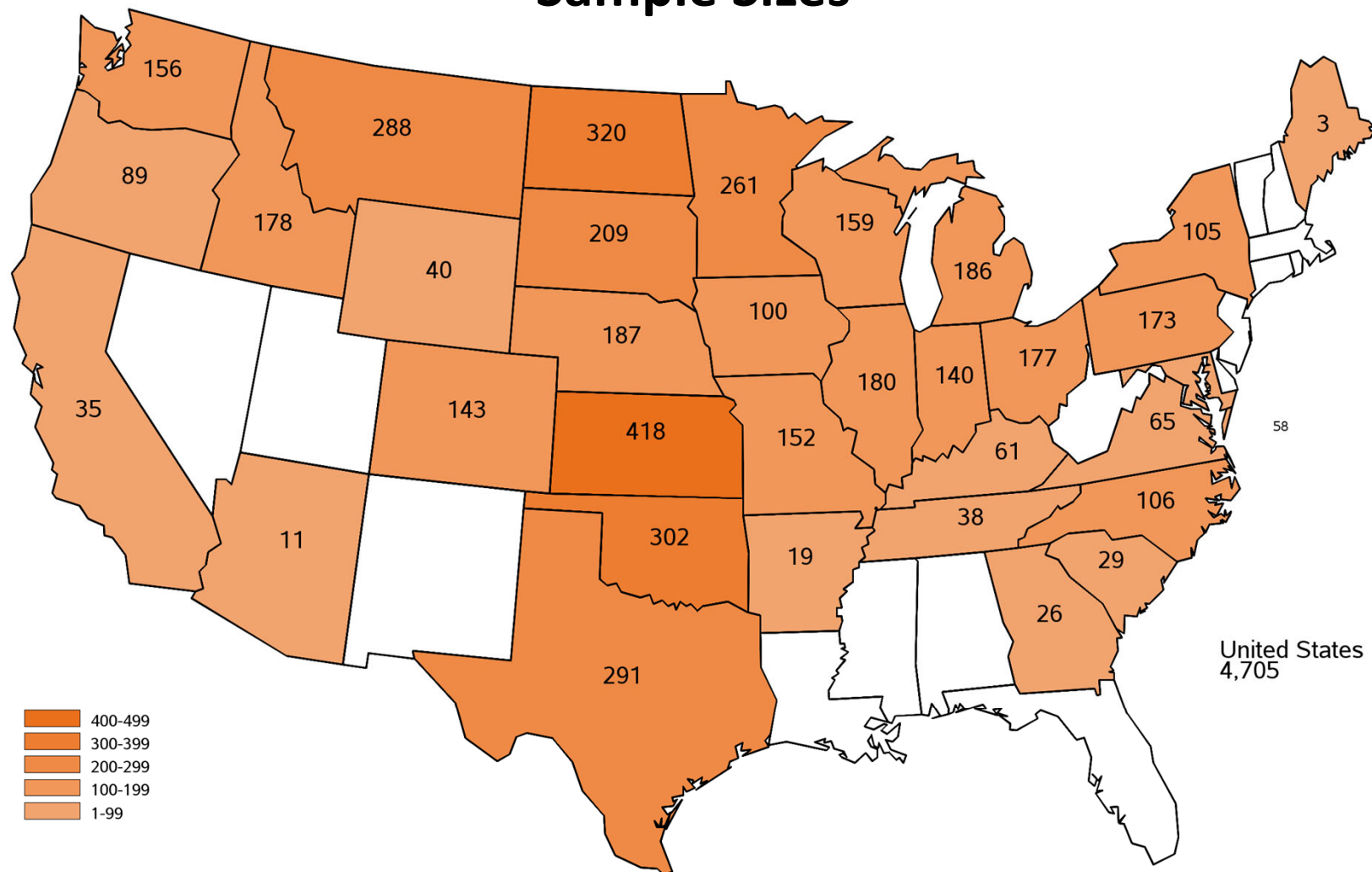
Operator Reported Survey	Ag Yield	Sample Size = 4,705	June 28 - July 7
Field Survey	Objective Yield	Sample Size = 1,155	June 24 - June 30

Florida Citrus

Utilization Data	Florida Citrus Administrative Committee
	Quantity of Fruit Packed or Processed

July 2025 Ag Yield Survey

Sample Sizes



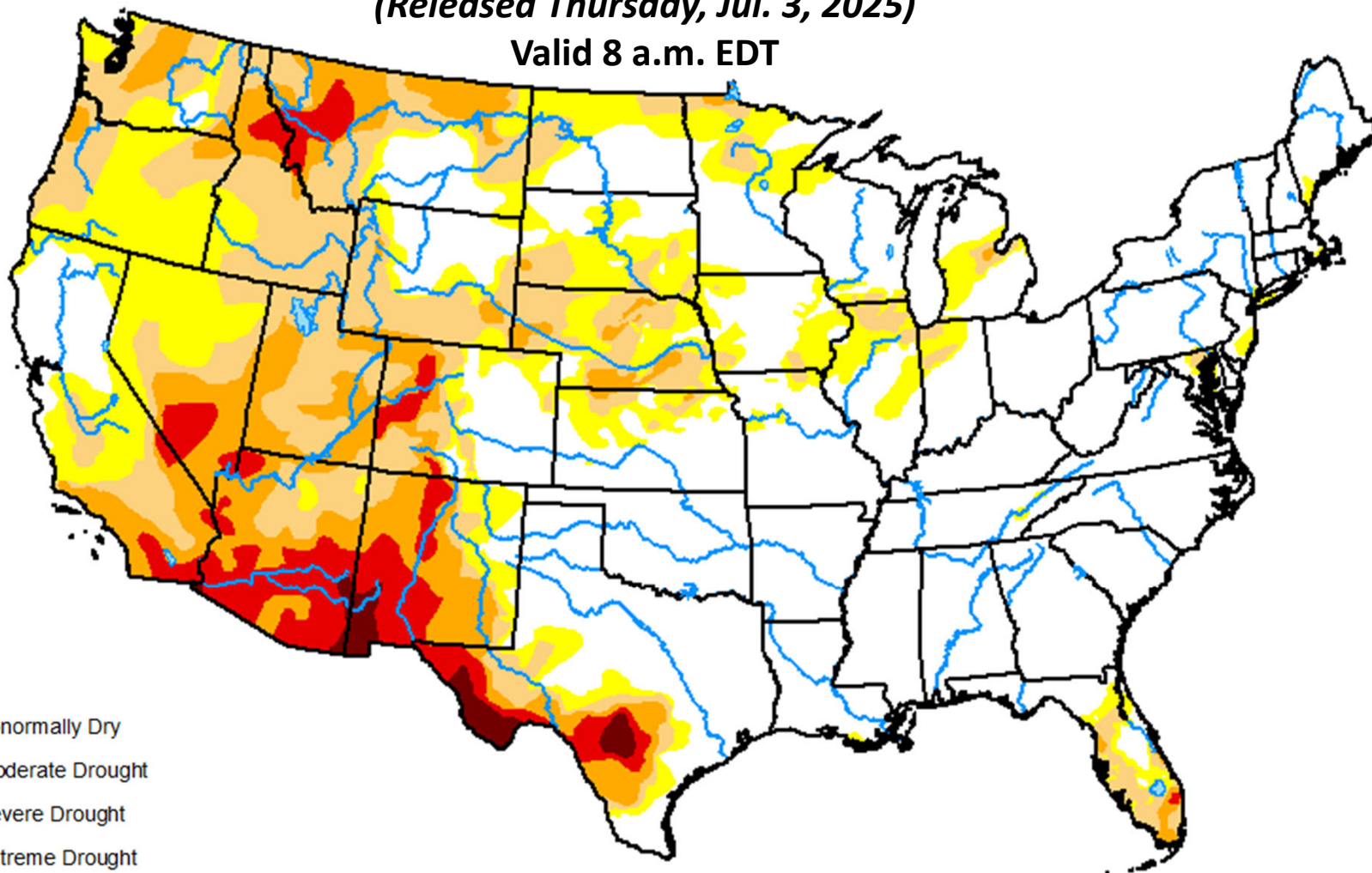


U.S. Drought Monitor







July 1, 2025

(Released Thursday, Jul. 3, 2025)

Valid 8 a.m. EDT



Intensity:

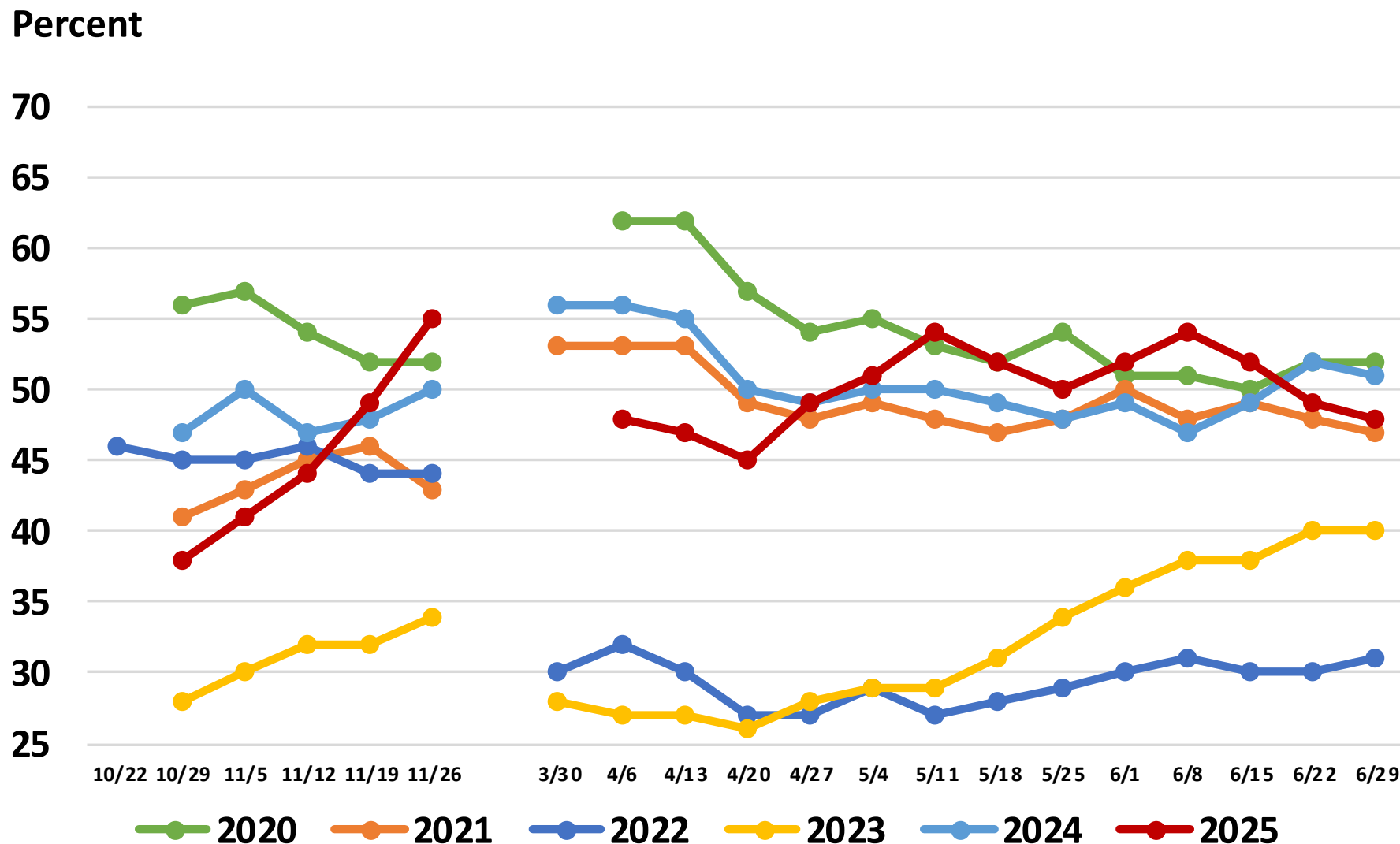
-  None
-  D0 Abnormally Dry
-  D1 Moderate Drought
-  D2 Severe Drought
-  D3 Extreme Drought
-  D4 Exceptional Drought





United States Winter Wheat Condition

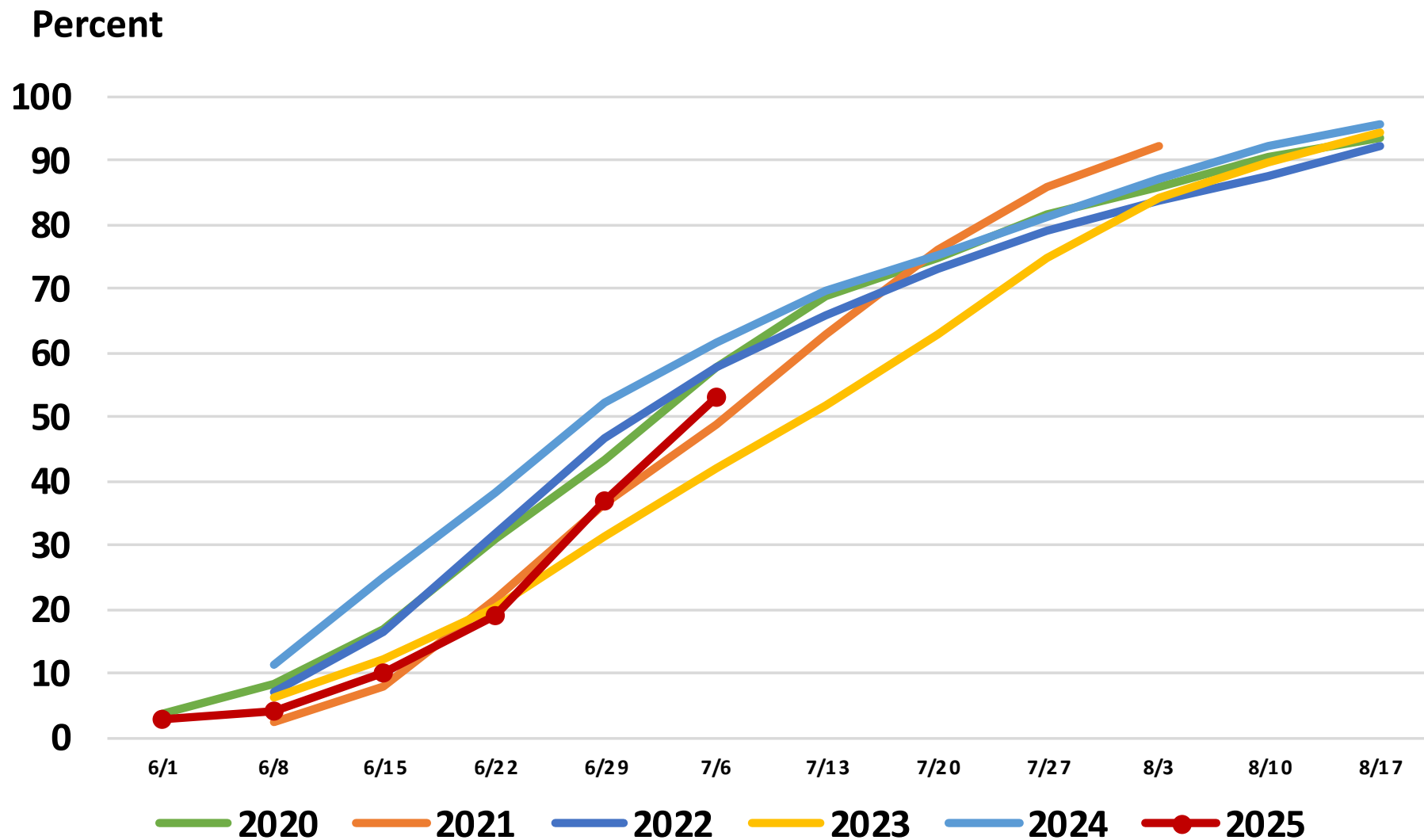
Percent Rated Good to Excellent





United States Winter Wheat Progress

Percent Harvested





July 2025 Winter Wheat

Acreage, Yield, and Production

	Planted (1,000 Acres)	Harvested (1,000 Acres)	Yield (Bushels/Acre)	Production (1,000 Bushels)
United States	33,325	24,830	54.2	1,345,365
% Change from Previous Estimate	NC	NC	↑ 0.9	↓ 2.6
% Change from Previous Season	↓ 0.2	↓ 4.9	↑ 4.8	↓ 0.3

Top 5 States - By Production									
	Planted (1,000 Acres)		Harvested (1,000 Acres)		Yield (Bushels/Acre)		Production (1,000 Bushels)		
		% Δ PY		% Δ PY		% Δ PY		% Δ PY	
Kansas	7,300	↓ 3.9	6,700	↓ 6.3	50.0	↑ 16.3	335,000	↑ 9.0	
Washington	1,850	↑ 2.8	1,800	↑ 2.9	70.0	NC	126,000	↑ 2.9	
Oklahoma	4,150	↓ 4.6	2,750	↓ 3.5	38.0	NC	104,500	↓ 3.5	
Montana	2,300	↑ 17.9	2,110	↑ 15.3	44.0	↓ 12.0	92,840	↑ 1.5	
Colorado	2,100	NC	1,850	↑ 0.5	40.0	↑ 14.3	74,000	↑ 14.9	

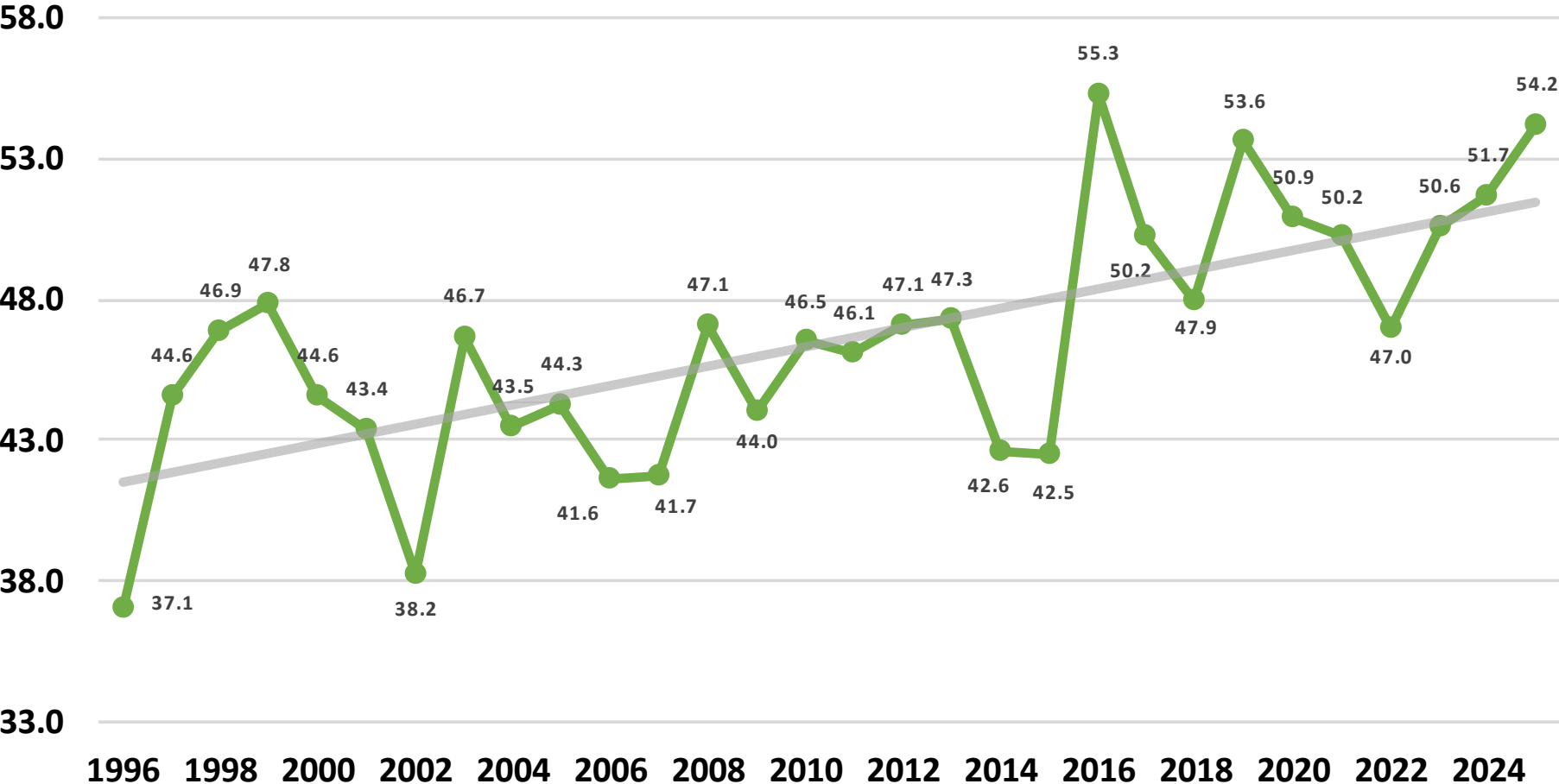
% Change from Previous Estimate represents change from *Acreage* report for Planted & Harvested Acres and change from June *Crop Production* report for Yield & Production.



Winter Wheat Yield

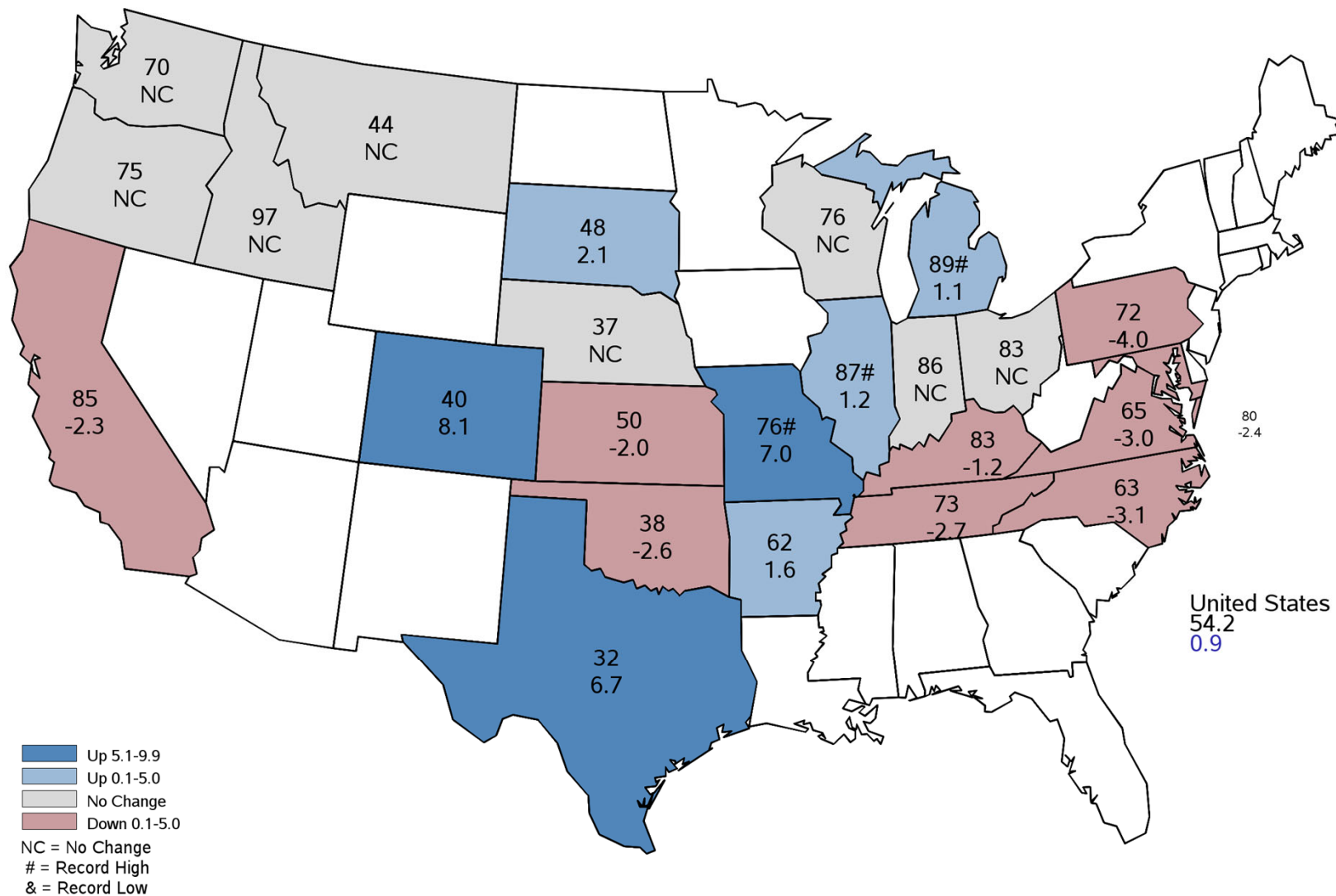
United States

Bushels per Acre



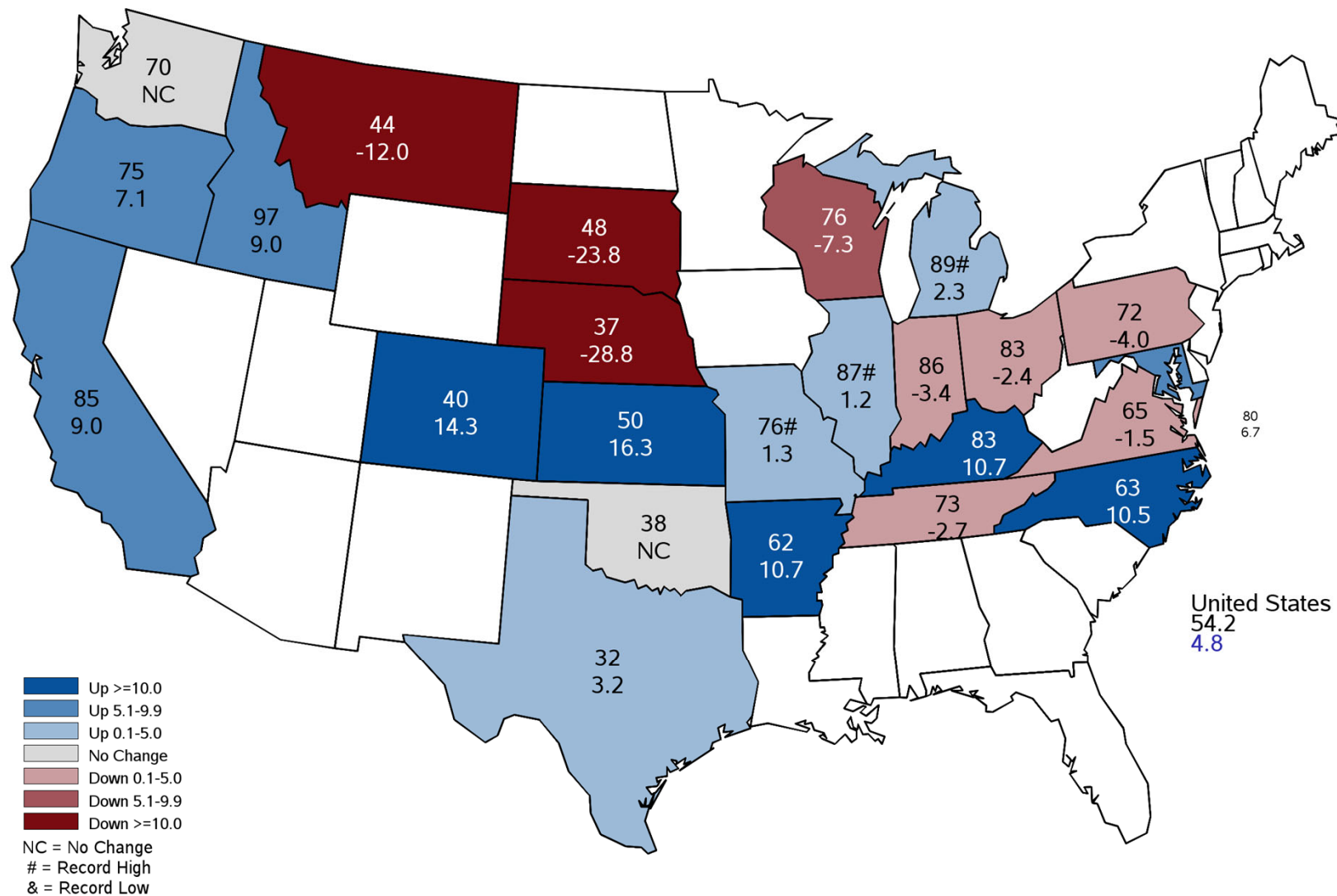
July 2025 Winter Wheat Yield

Bushels and Percent Change from Previous Month



July 2025 Winter Wheat Yield

Bushels and Percent Change from Previous Year

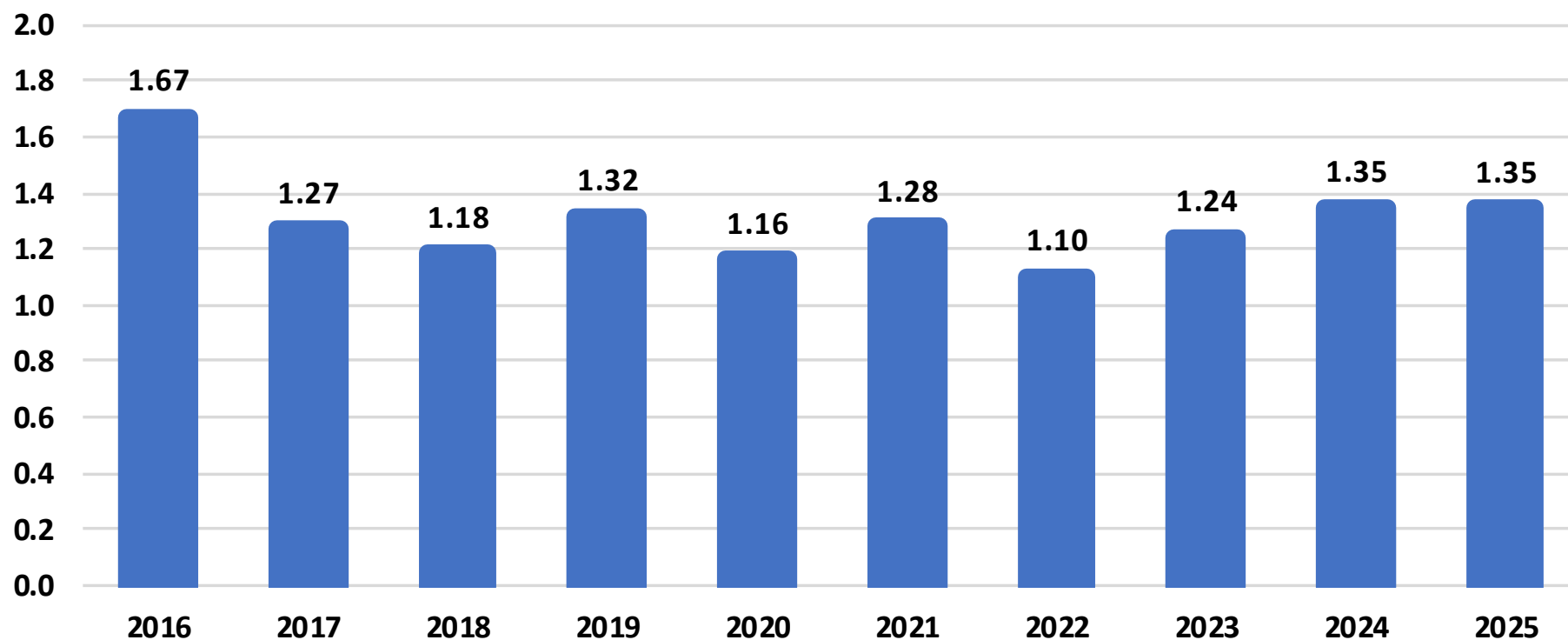




Winter Wheat Production

United States

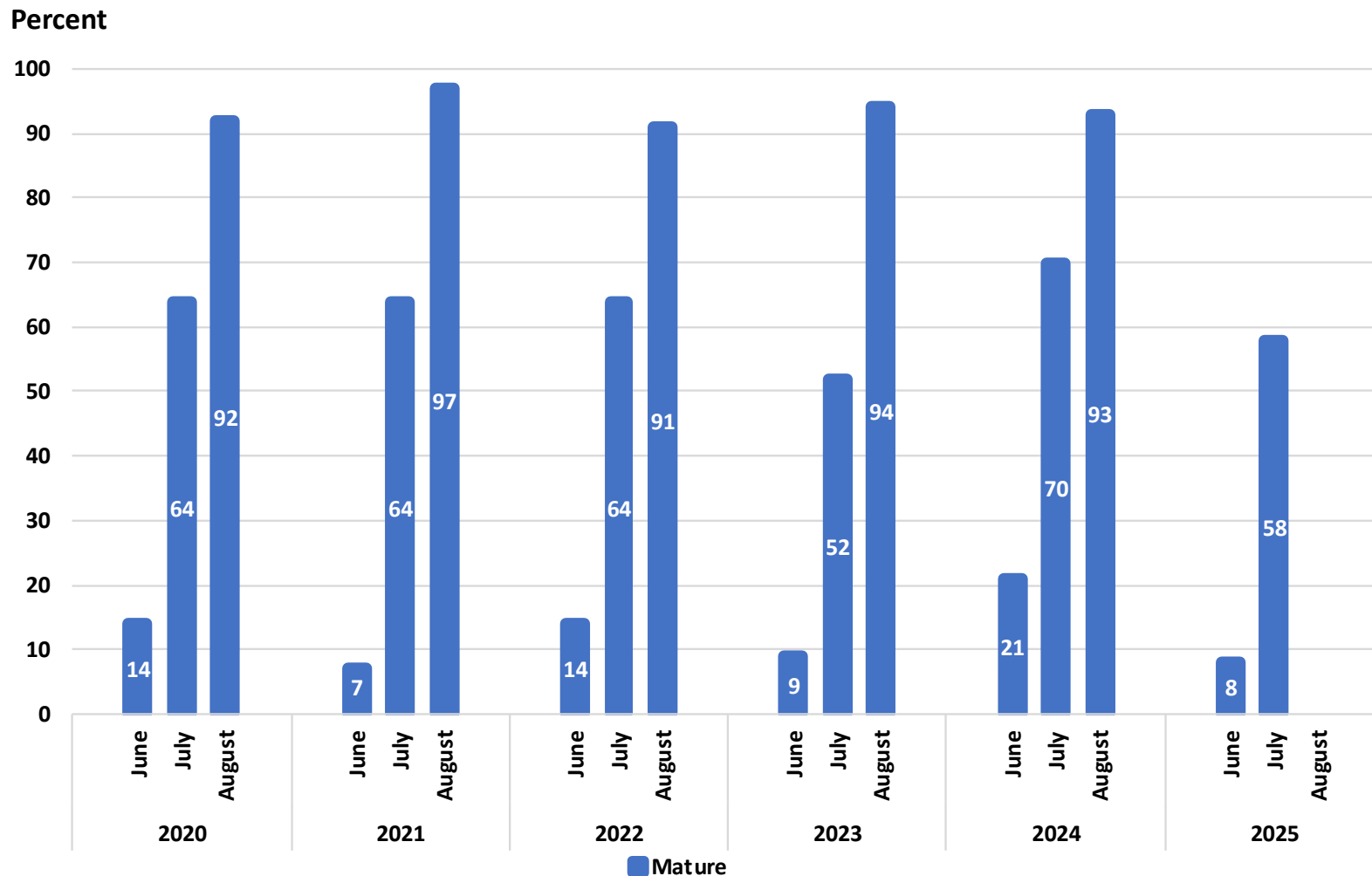
Billion Bushels





July 2025 Winter Wheat Objective Yield

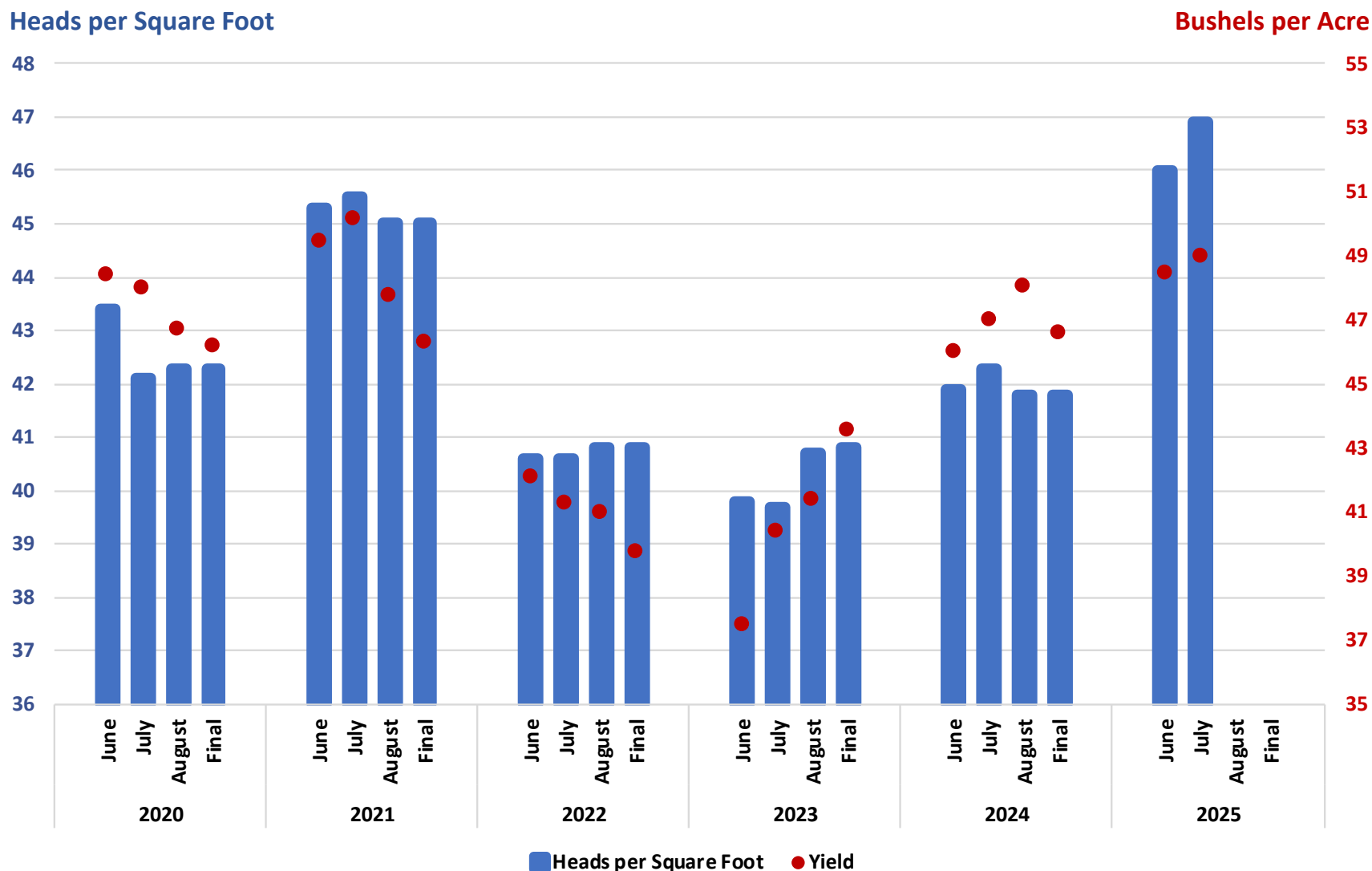
Percent of Samples Processed in the Lab





July 2025 Winter Wheat Objective Yield

Heads per Square Foot and Yield for 10 State Region



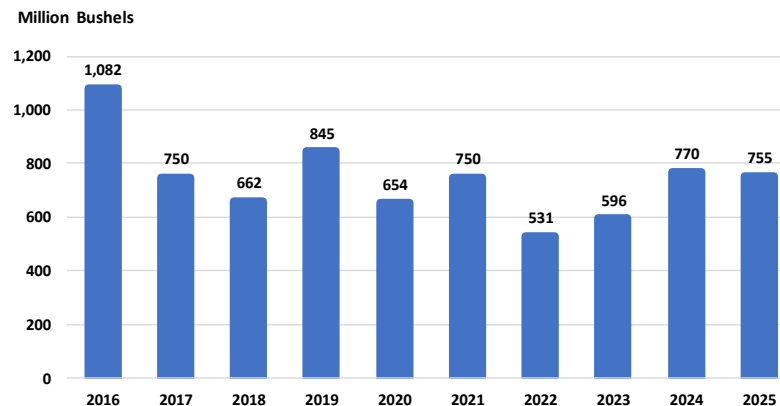


July 2025 Winter Wheat Production

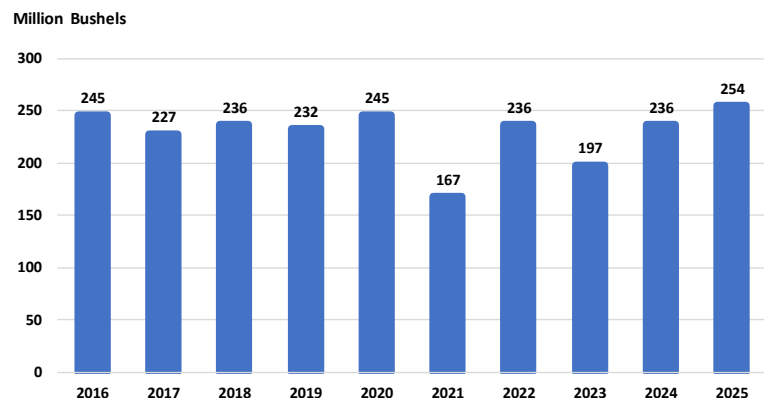
United States by Class

	Production (1,000 Units)	Unit
Hard Red Winter Wheat	754,534	Bu
% Change from Previous Estimate	↓ 3.6	
% Change from Previous Season	↓ 2.1	
Soft Red Winter Wheat	336,834	Bu
% Change from Previous Estimate	↓ 2.5	
% Change from Previous Season	↓ 1.6	
White Winter Wheat	253,997	Bu
% Change from Previous Estimate	↑ <0.1	
% Change from Previous Season	↑ 7.6	

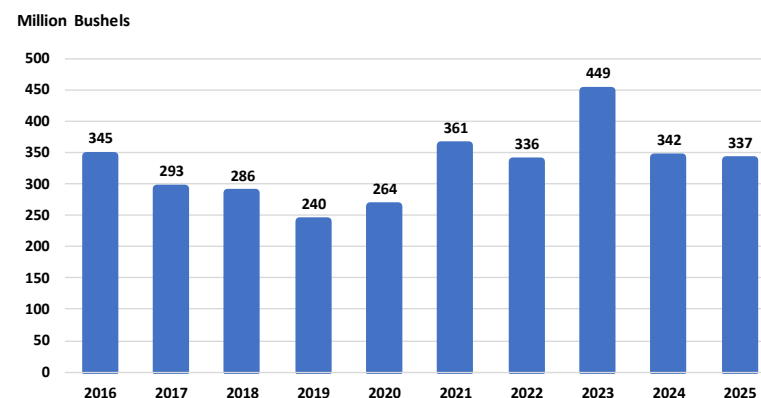
Hard Red Winter Wheat Production
United States



White Winter Wheat Production
United States



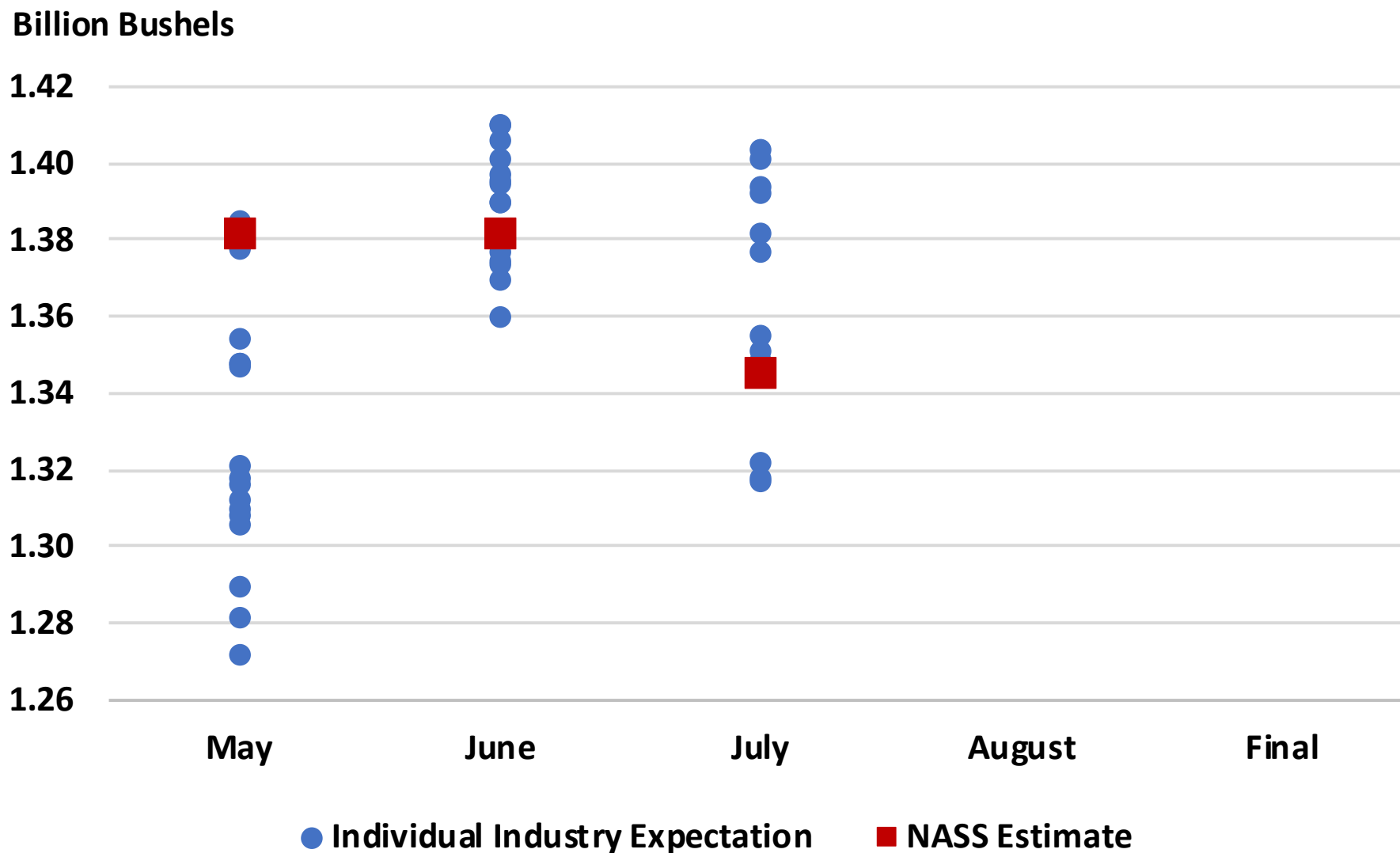
Soft Red Winter Wheat Production
United States





2025 U.S. Winter Wheat Production

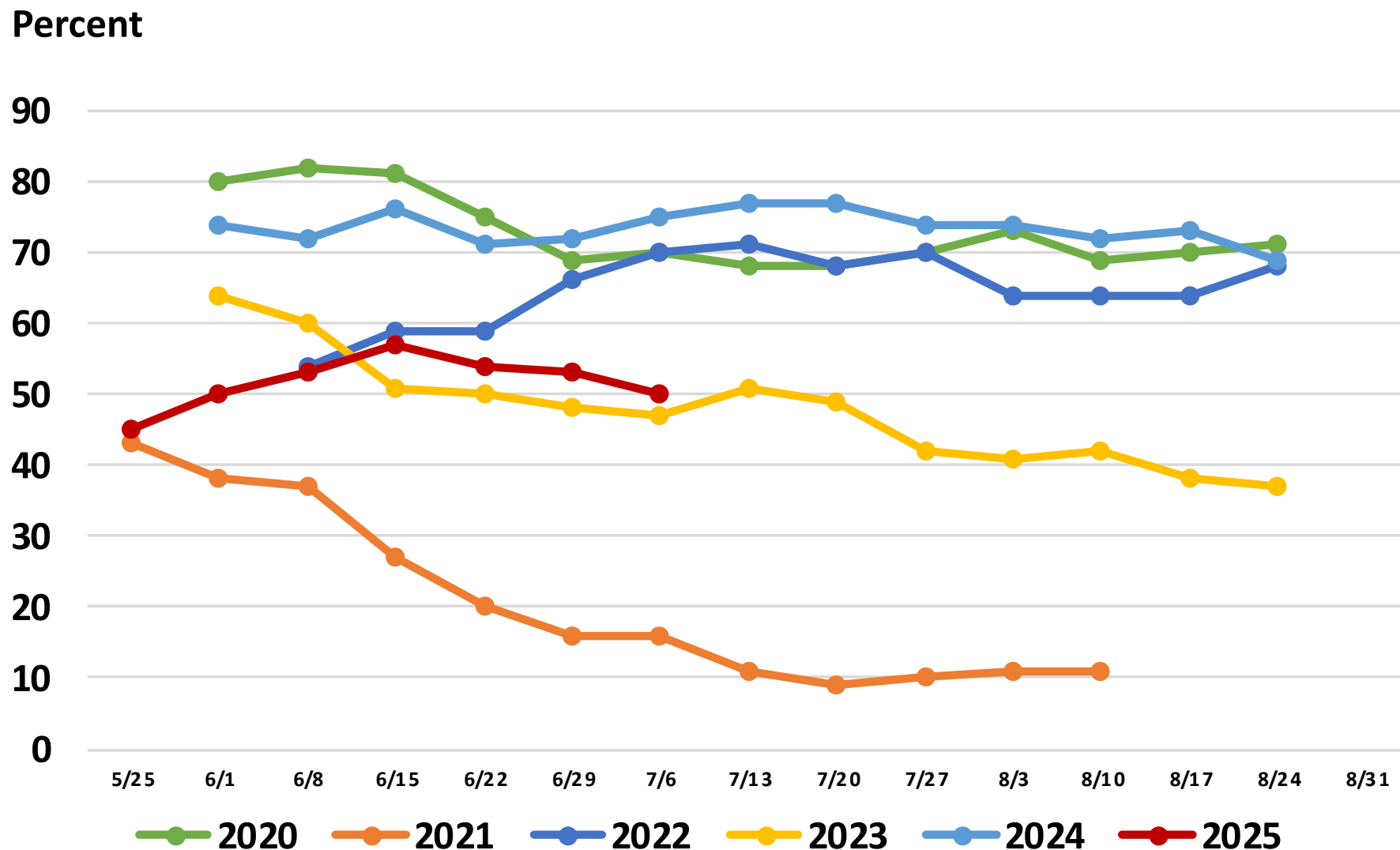
Industry Expectations vs NASS





United States Other Spring Wheat Condition

Percent Rated Good to Excellent





July 2025 Other Spring Wheat

Acreage, Yield, and Production

	Planted (1,000 Acres)	Harvested (1,000 Acres)	Yield (Bushels/Acre)	Production (1,000 Bushels)
United States	10,045	9,745	51.7	503,665
% Change from Previous Estimate	NC	NC	N/A	N/A
% Change from Previous Season	↓ 5.5	↓ 5.7	↓ 1.5	↓ 7.1

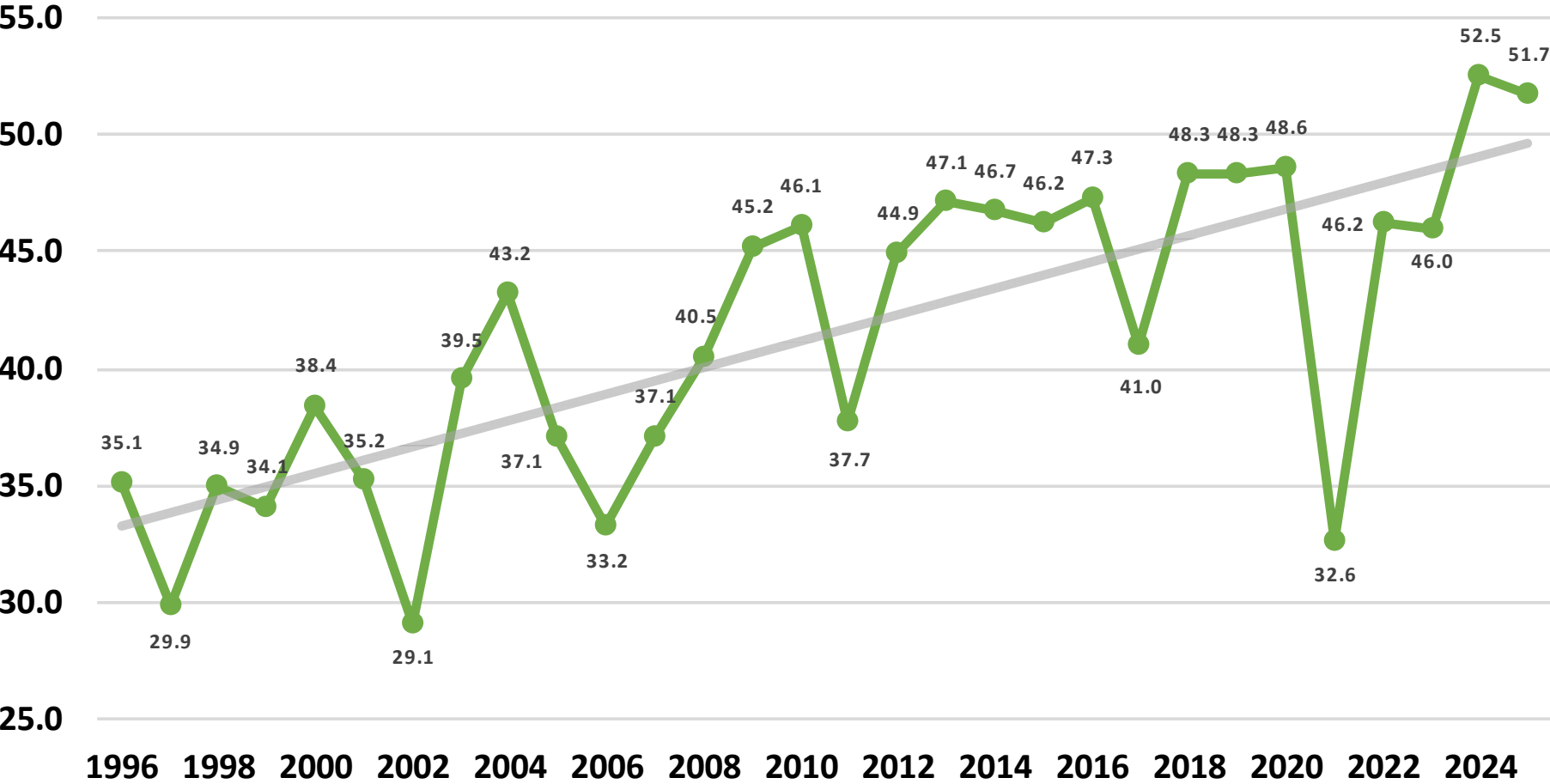
Top 5 States - By Production										
	Planted (1,000 Acres)		Harvested (1,000 Acres)		Yield (Bushels/Acre)		Production (1,000 Bushels)			
		% Δ PY		% Δ PY		% Δ PY		% Δ PY		
North Dakota	5,000	↓ 6.5	4,900	↓ 6.7	59.0	NC	289,100	↓ 6.7		
Minnesota	1,210	↓ 0.8	1,160	↓ 1.7	69.0	↑ 0.7	80,040	↓ 1.0		
Montana	2,300	↓ 6.1	2,210	↓ 5.6	24.0	↓ 7.7	53,040	↓ 12.8		
Idaho	400	↓ 11.1	380	↓ 12.6	79.0	↓ 11.2	30,020	↓ 22.5		
South Dakota	660	NC	630	↓ 0.8	47.0	↓ 4.1	29,610	↓ 4.8		



Other Spring Wheat Yield

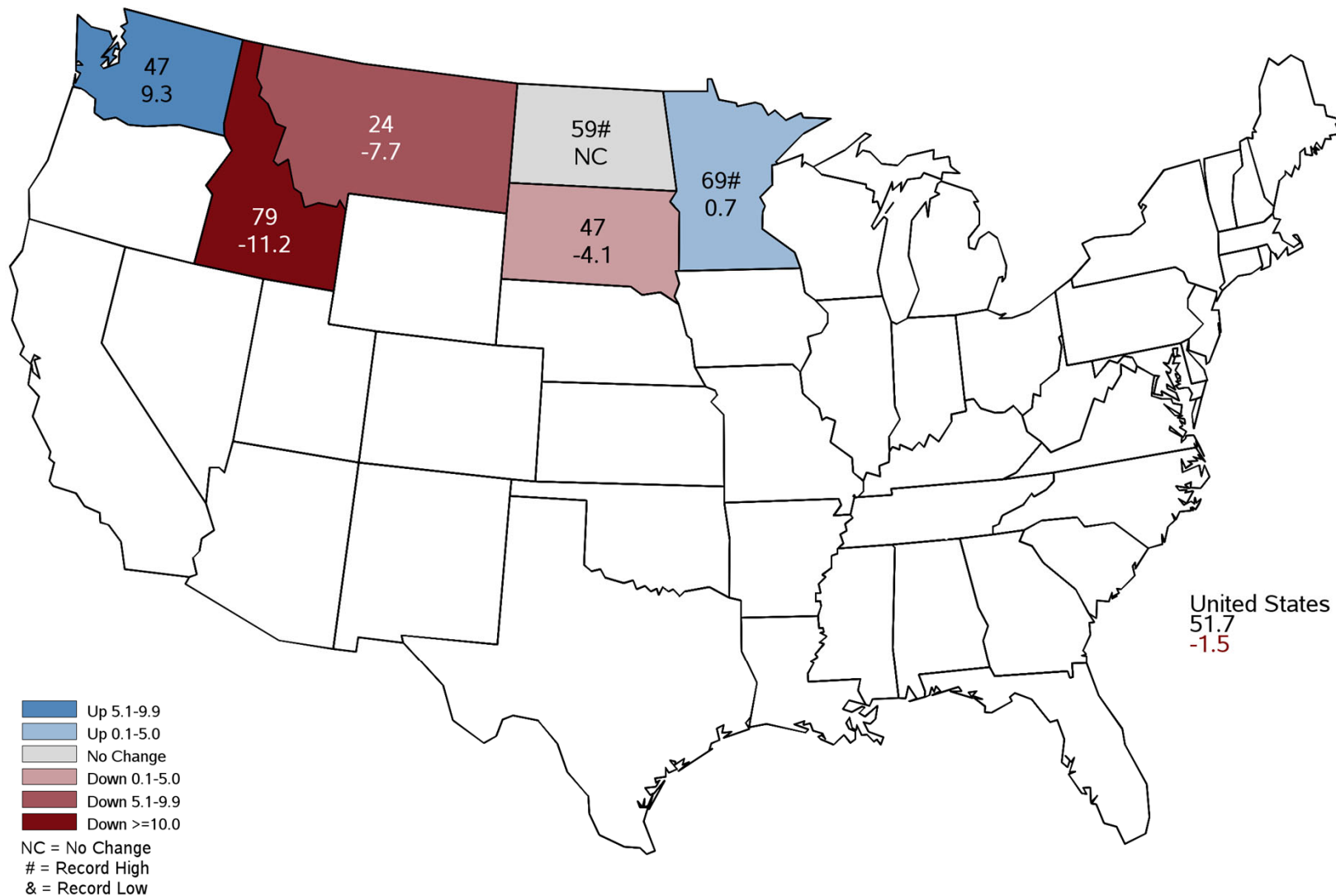
United States

Bushels per Acre



July 2025 Other Spring Wheat Yield

Bushels and Percent Change from Previous Year

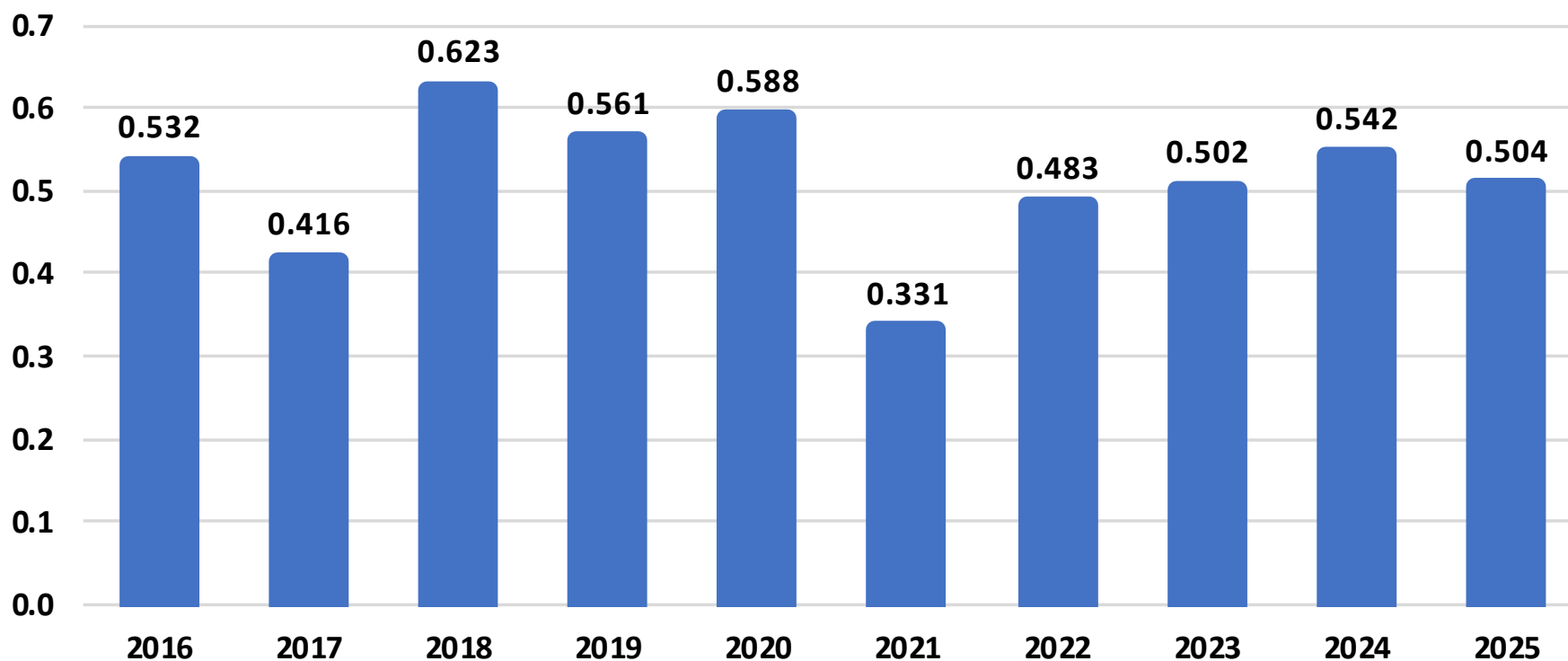




Other Spring Wheat Production

United States

Billion Bushels



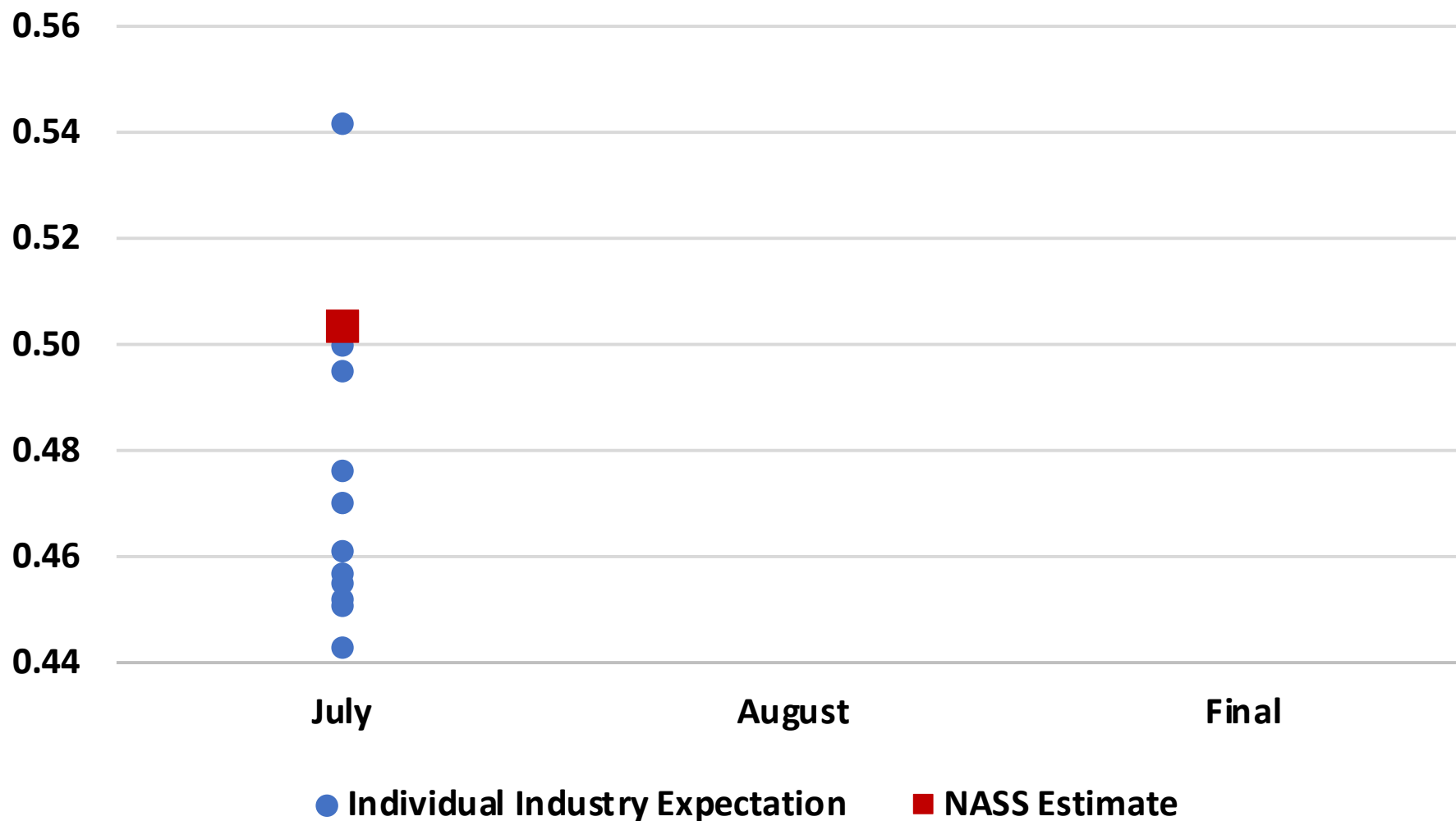


2025 U.S. Other Spring Wheat Production

Industry Expectations vs NASS



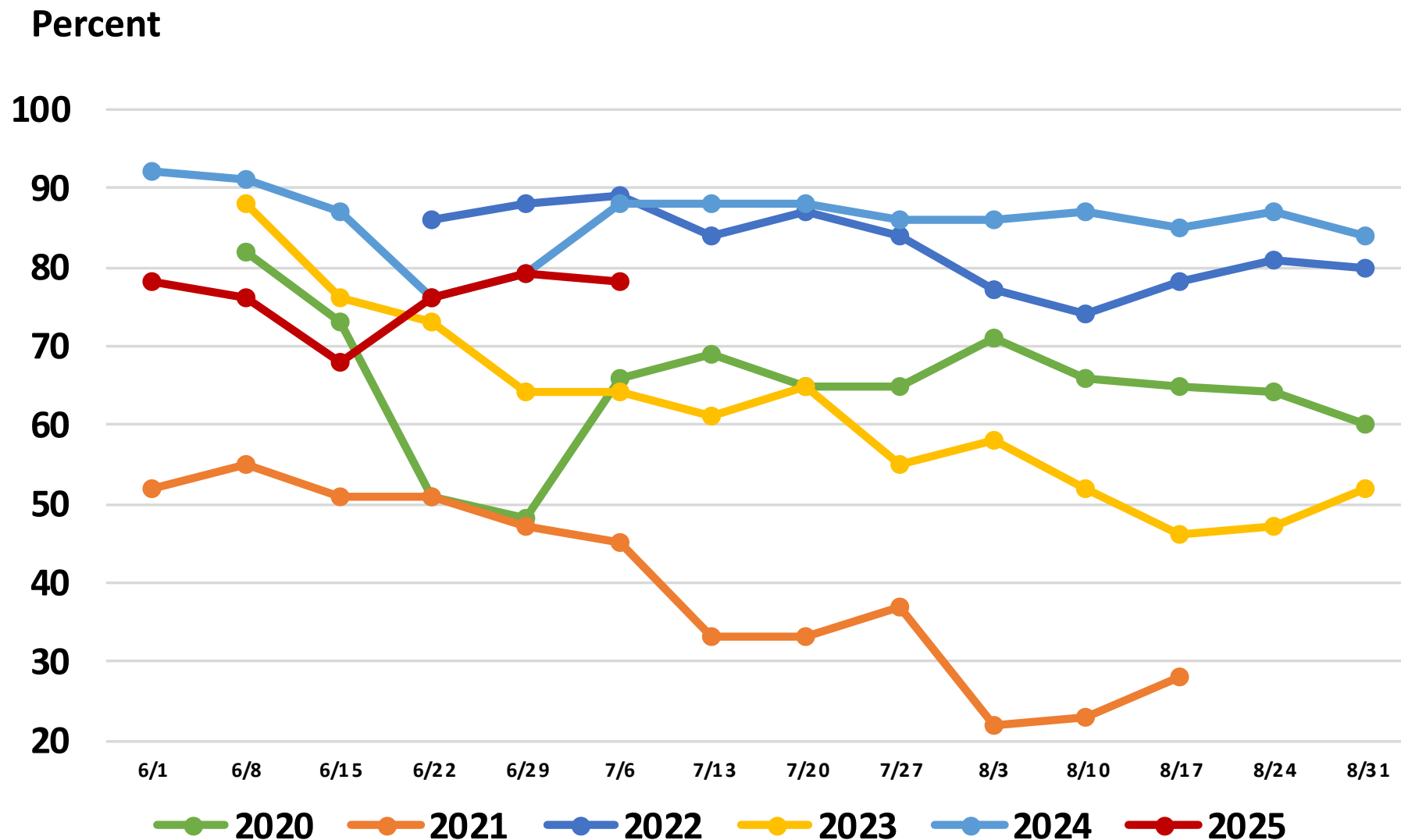
Billion Bushels





North Dakota Durum Wheat Condition

Percent Rated Good to Excellent





July 2025 Durum Wheat

Acreage, Yield, and Production

	Planted (1,000 Acres)	Harvested (1,000 Acres)	Yield (Bushels/Acre)	Production (1,000 Bushels)
United States	2,108	2,061	38.7	79,731
% Change from Previous Estimate	NC	NC	N/A	N/A
% Change from Previous Season	↑ 2.1	↑ 1.2	↓ 1.5	↓ 0.4

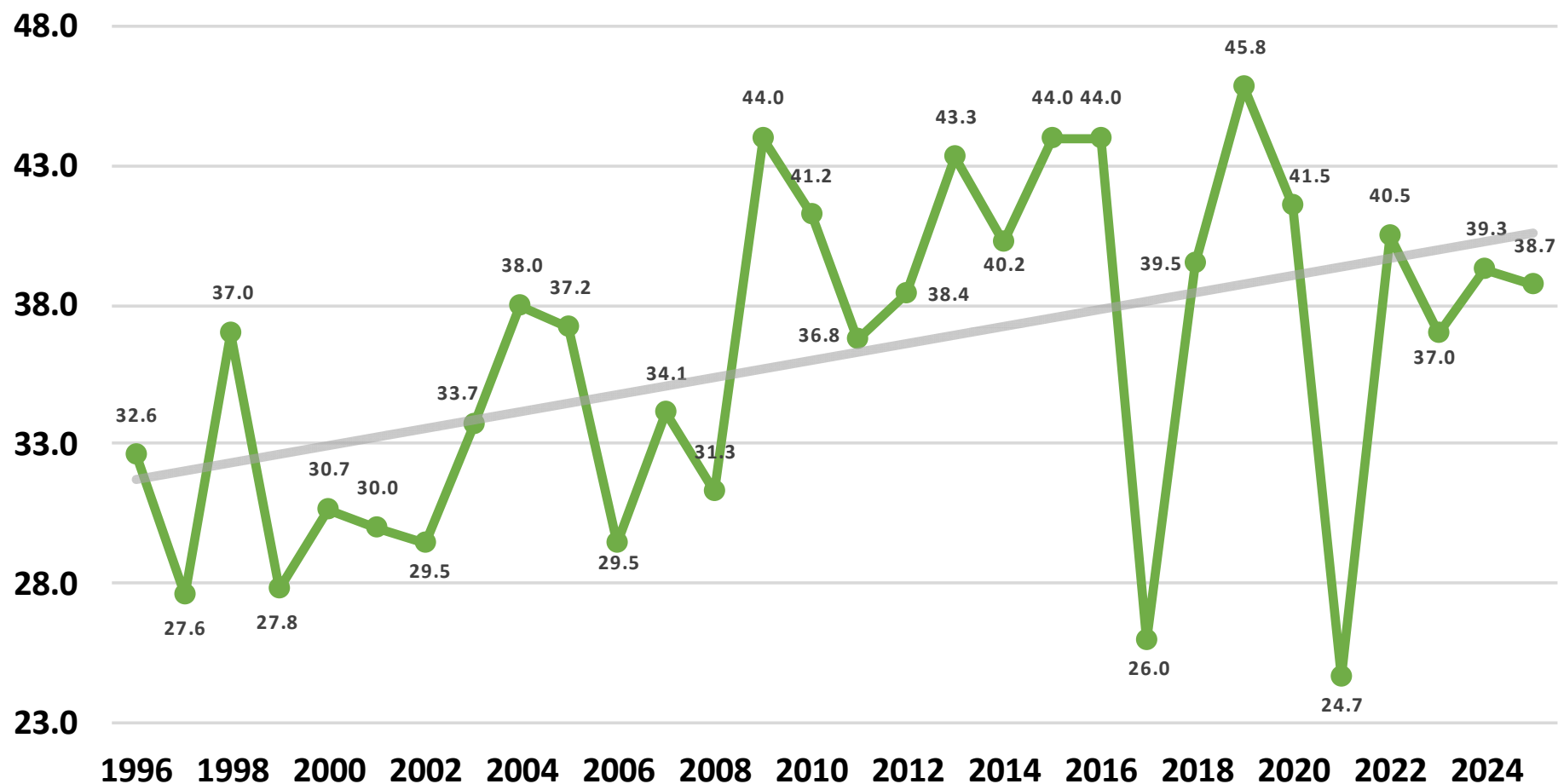
	Top 4 States - By Production											
	Planted			Harvested			Yield			Production		
	(1,000 Acres)	% Δ PY		(1,000 Acres)	% Δ PY		(Bushels/Acre)	% Δ PY		(1,000 Bushels)	% Δ PY	
North Dakota	1,190	↑	8.2	1,175	↑	7.3	47.0		NC	55,225	↑	7.3
Montana	850	↓	3.4	820	↓	4.7	21.0	↓	8.7	17,220	↓	12.9
Arizona	50	↓	15.3	49	↓	15.5	114.0	↑	4.6	5,586	↓	11.6
California	18	↓	28.0	17	↓	26.1	100.0	↓	7.4	1,700	↓	31.6



Durum Wheat Yield

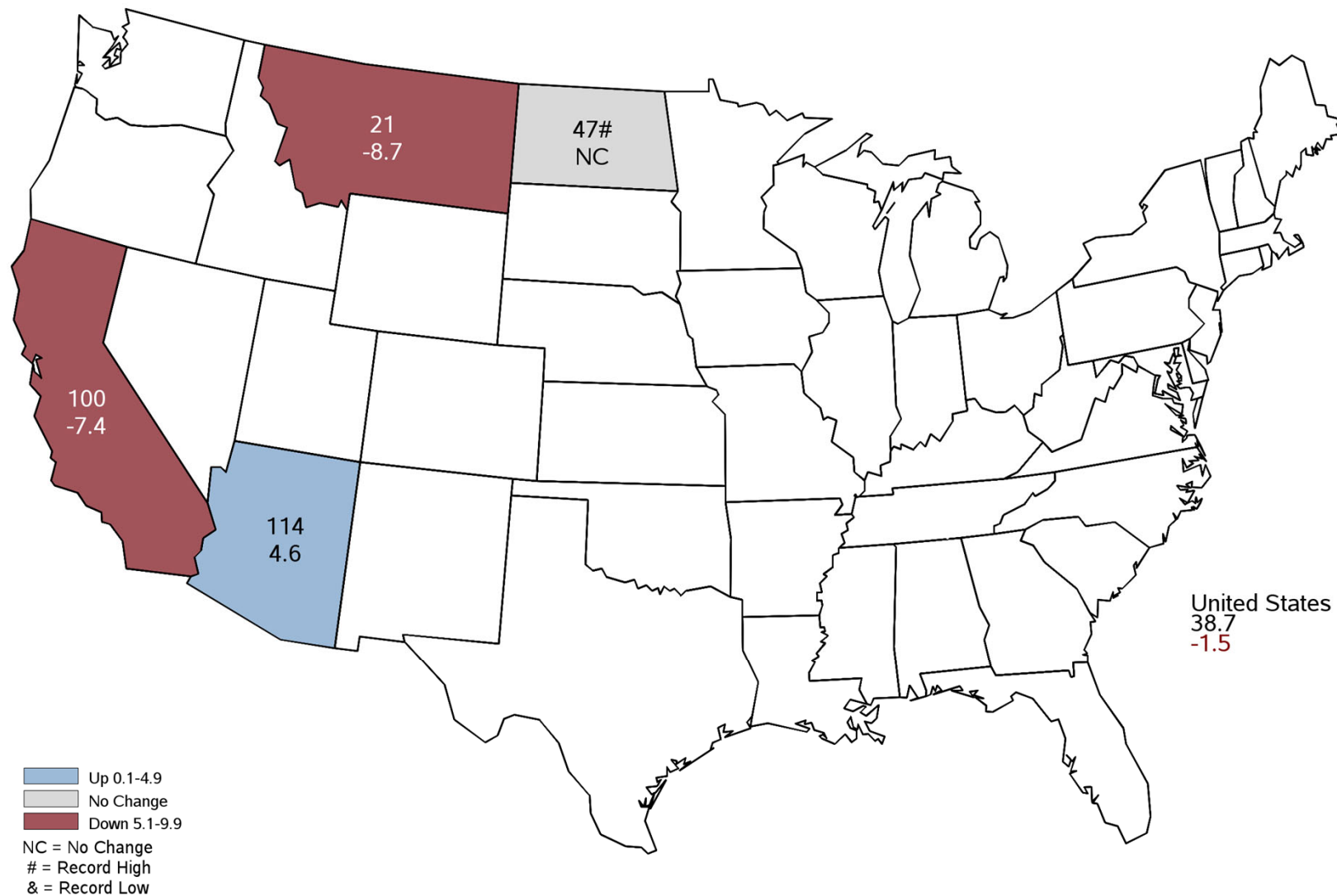
United States

Bushels per Acre



July 2025 Durum Wheat Yield

Bushels and Percent Change from Previous Year

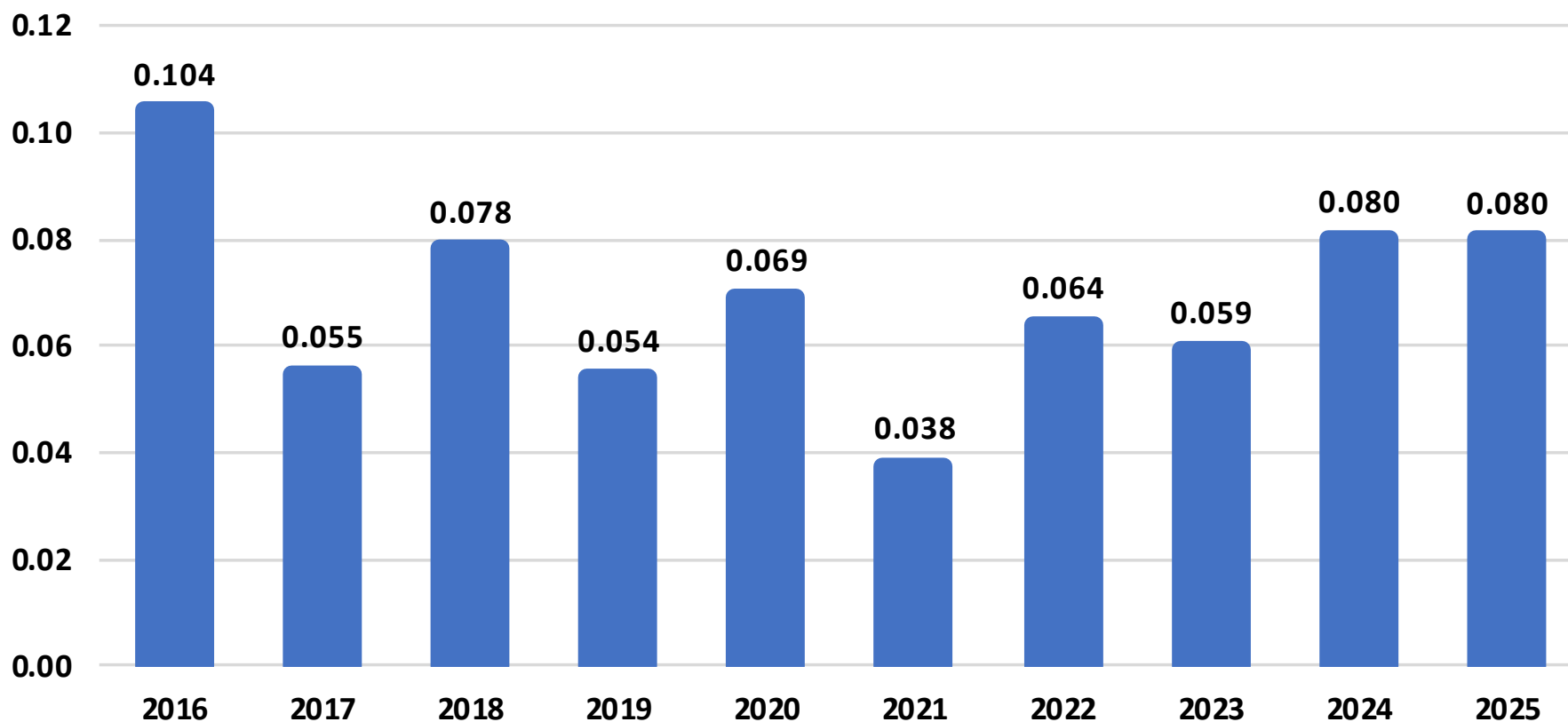




Durum Wheat Production

United States

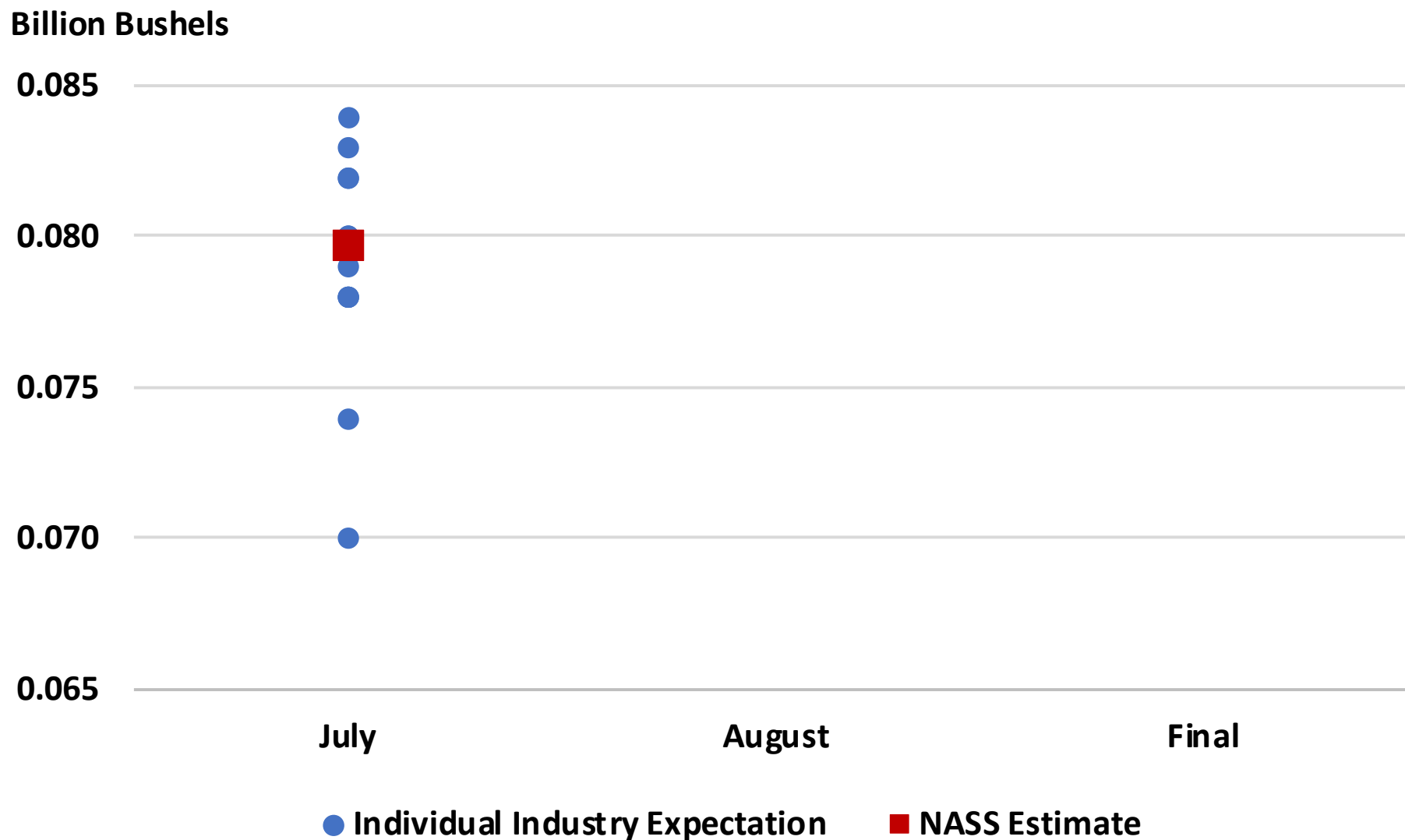
Billion Bushels





2025 U.S. Durum Wheat Production

Industry Expectations vs NASS





July 2025 Field Crops

Acreage, Yield, and Production

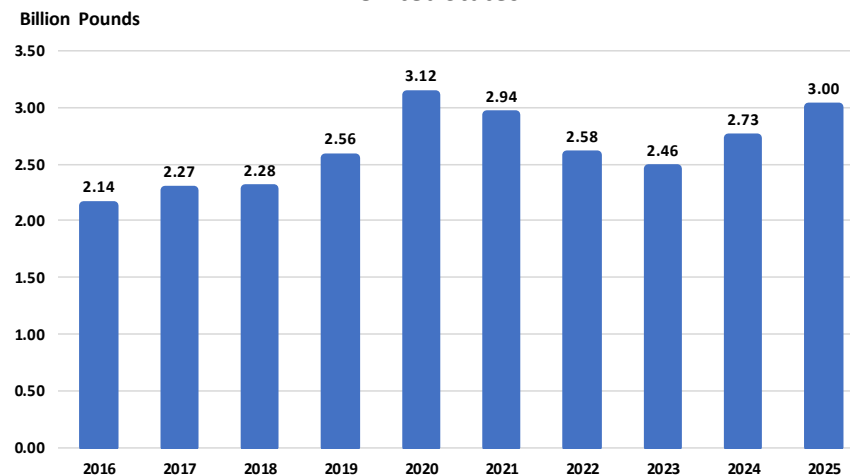
	Planted (1,000 Acres)	Harvested (1,000 Acres)	Yield (Units per Acre)	Unit	Production (1,000 Units)	Unit
Barley	2,416	1,917	77.1	Bu	147,787	Bu
% Change from Previous Estimate	NC	NC	N/A		N/A	
% Change from Previous Season	↑ 1.8	↑ 2.2	↑ 0.5		↑ 2.7	
Oats	2,287	824	75.5	Bu	62,230	Bu
% Change from Previous Estimate	NC	NC	N/A		N/A	
% Change from Previous Season	↑ 3.3	↓ 7.0	↓ 1.3		↓ 8.2	
Tobacco, Flue-Cured	N/A	126	2,264	Lb	286,110	Lb
% Change from Previous Estimate	N/A	NC	N/A		N/A	
% Change from Previous Season	N/A	NC	↑ 24.1		↑ 24.1	



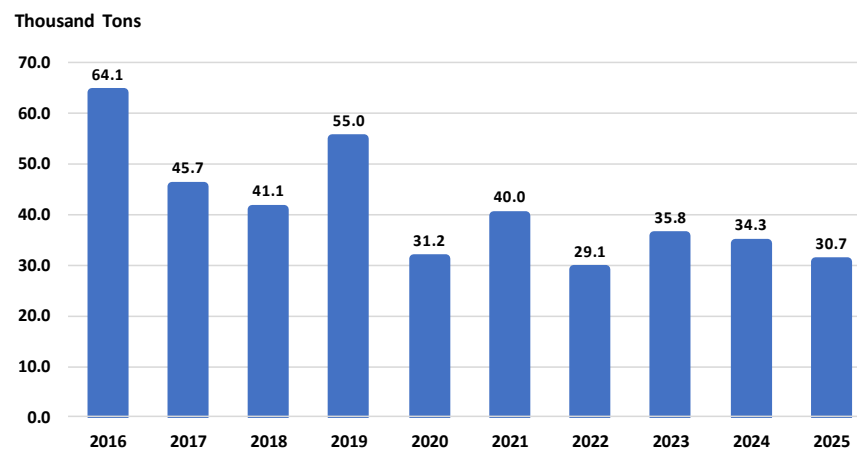
July 2025 Noncitrus Fruits and Nuts Production

	Production (1,000 Units)	Unit
Almonds	3,000,000	Lb
% Change from Previous Estimate	↑ 7.1	
% Change from Previous Season	↑ 9.9	
Apricots	30.7	Ton
% Change from Previous Estimate	N/A	
% Change from Previous Season	↓ 10.5	

Almond Production
United States



Apricot Production
United States

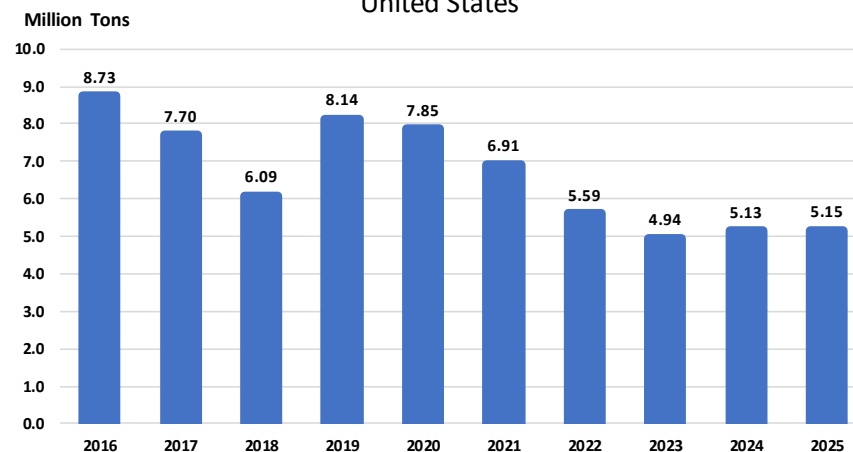




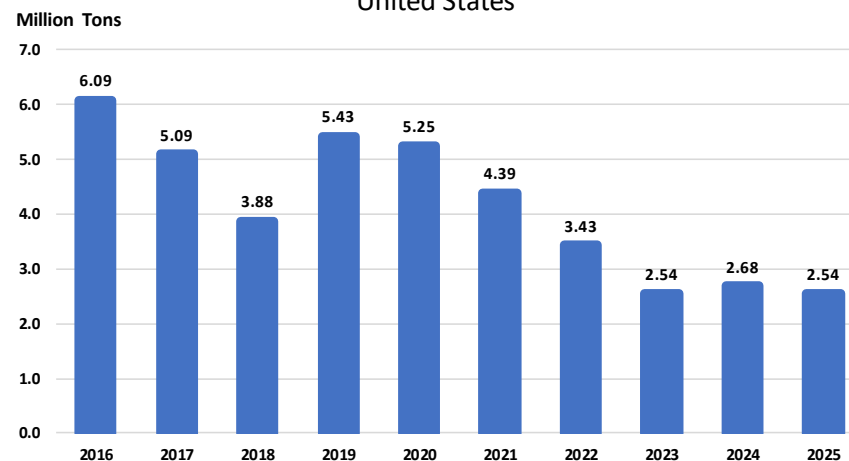
July 2025 Citrus Utilized Production

	Production (1,000 Tons)
All Oranges	2,544
% Change from Previous Estimate	↑ 2.7
% Change from Previous Season	↓ 5.0
Non-Valencia Oranges	1,870
% Change from Previous Estimate	↑ 2.2
% Change from Previous Season	↑ 0.3
Valencia Oranges	674
% Change from Previous Estimate	↑ 4.0
% Change from Previous Season	↓ 17.2
Grapefruit	307
% Change from Previous Estimate	↓ 3.8
% Change from Previous Season	↓ 6.4
Lemons	1,155
% Change from Previous Estimate	↑ 0.9
% Change from Previous Season	↑ 13.5
Tangerines	1,139
% Change from Previous Estimate	↑ 7.6
% Change from Previous Season	↑ 2.7

All Citrus Production
United States



All Orange Production
United States





Selected Upcoming Reports

July 25	Cattle Cattle on Feed Farm Production Expenditures
July 31	Agricultural Prices
August 1	Cotton System Fats & Oils Flour Milling Grain Crashings Land Values
August 12	Cotton Ginnings Crop Production

<https://www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/index.php>



#StatChat



STAT CHAT SERIES



@usda_nass
#STATCHAT

Join @usda_nass on X to discuss the *Crop Production* report with NASS Agricultural Statistics Board Chair, Lance Honig. Post questions ahead of time using #StatChat.

**FRI,
JULY 11
@ 1:30PM ET**





All Reports Available At

www.nass.usda.gov

For Questions

(800) 727-9540

nass@usda.gov